

# Why do SUSY in 2011?

Hitoshi Murayama (IPMU Tokyo & Berkeley)

SUSY 2011 @ Fermilab, Aug 28, 2011

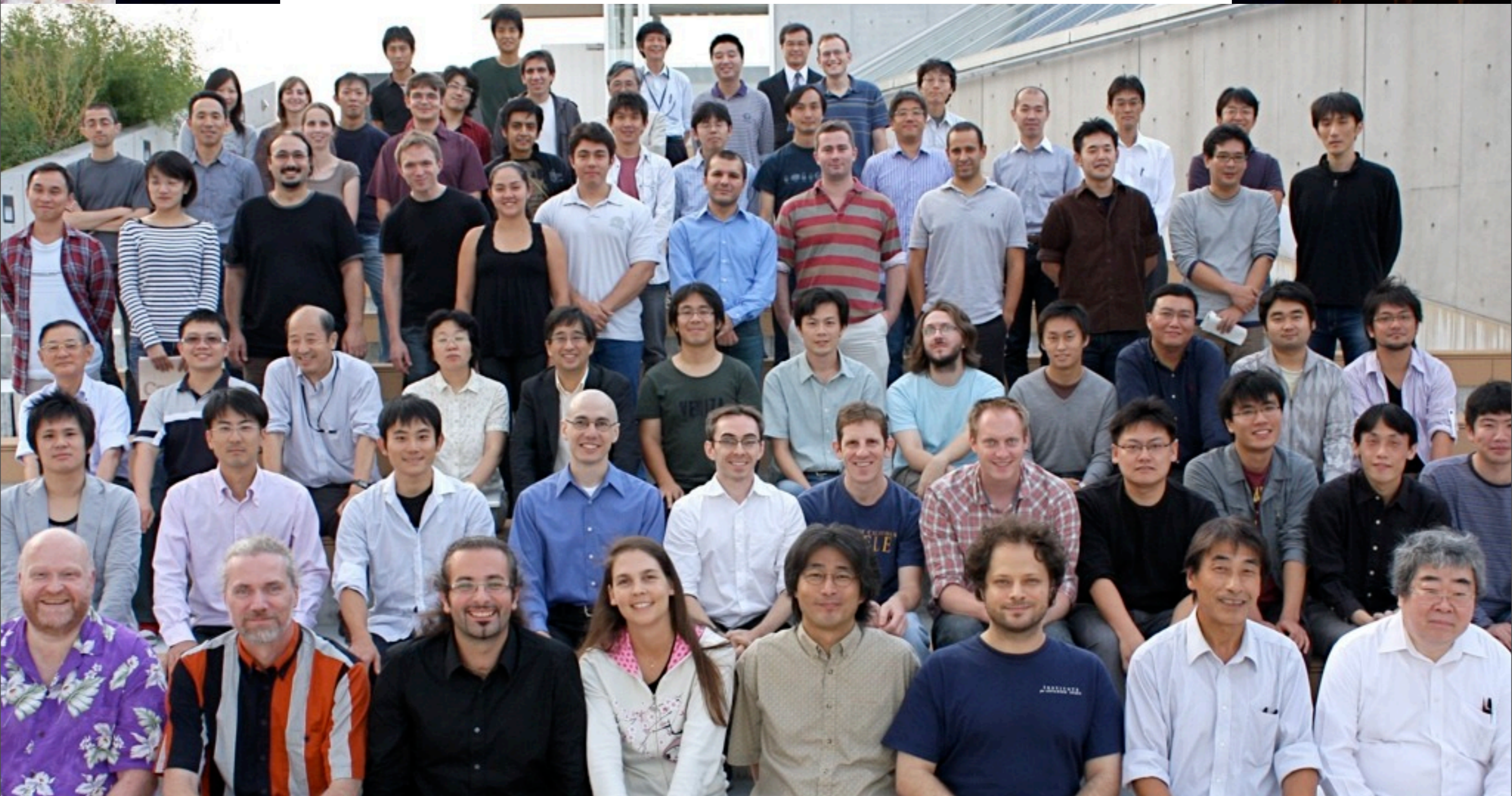
# Third Birthday



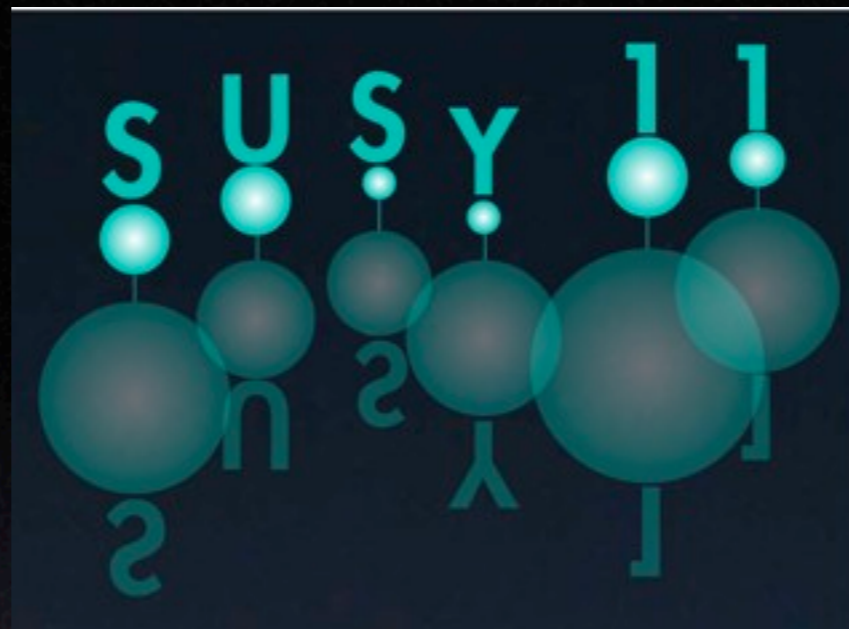
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Sunday, August 28, 2011

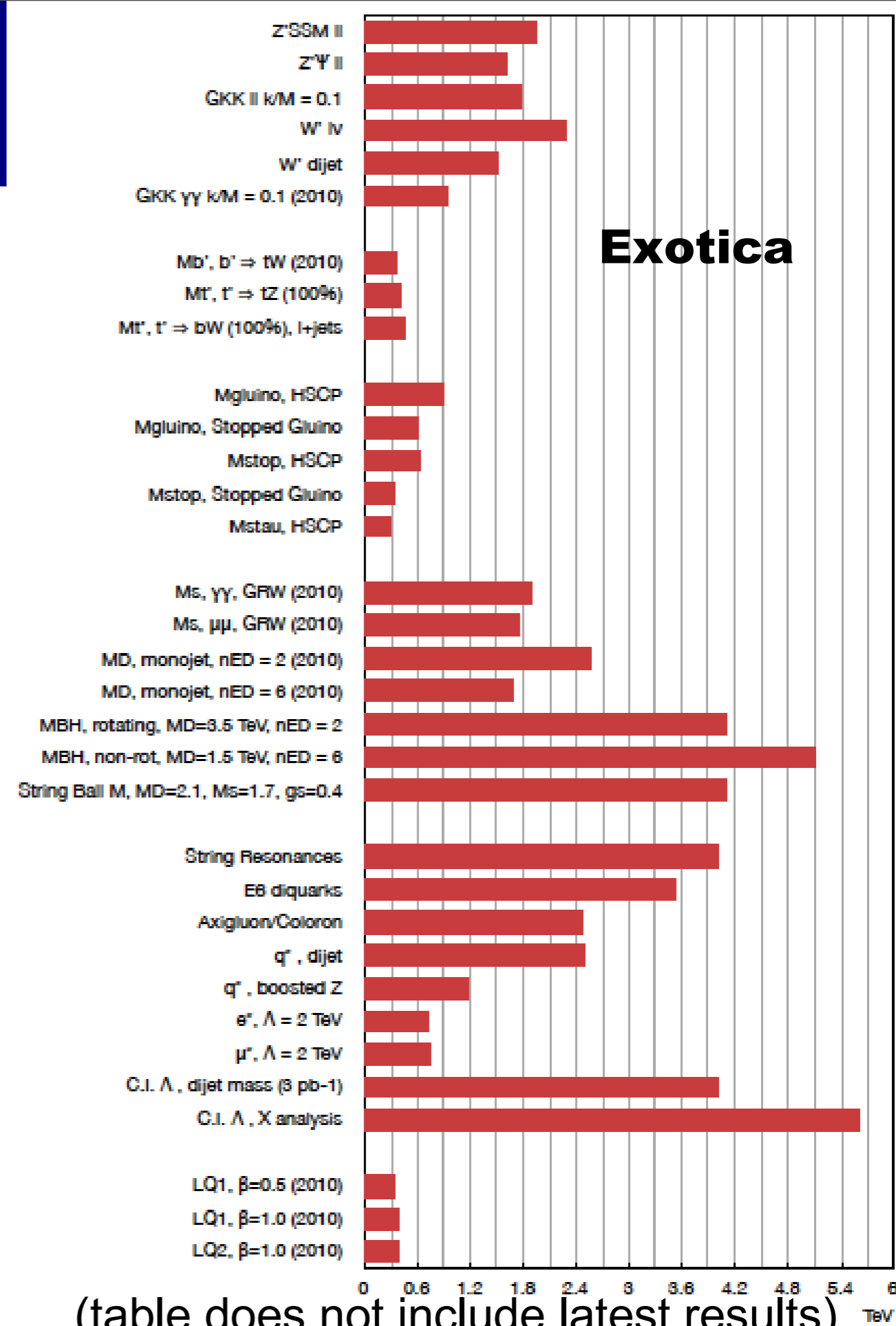
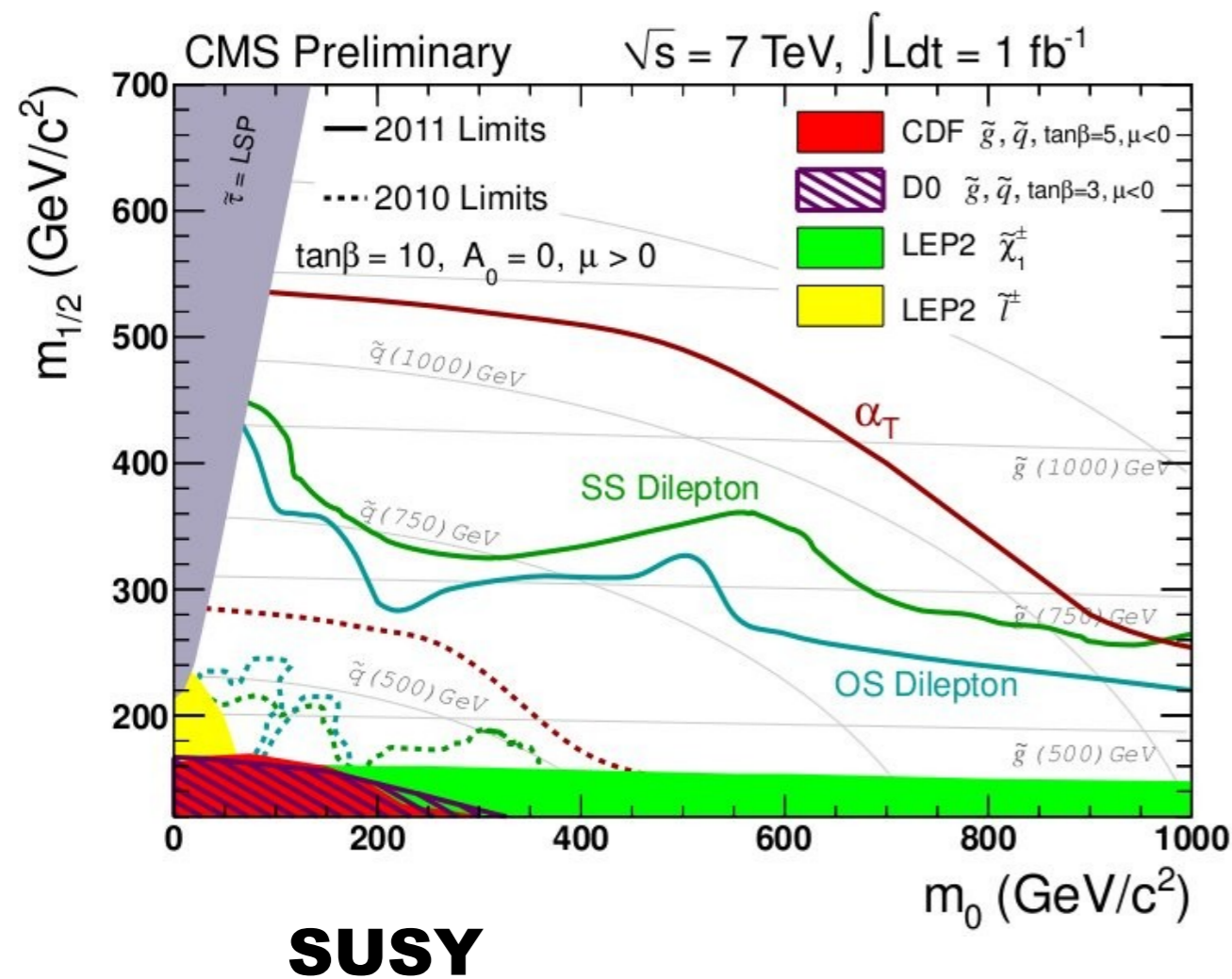


# Why do SUSY in 2011?

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# Summary (CMS)



(only a selection of results)

(table does not include latest results)

27 August 2011 Last updated at 02:41 ET

# LHC results put supersymmetry theory 'on the spot'

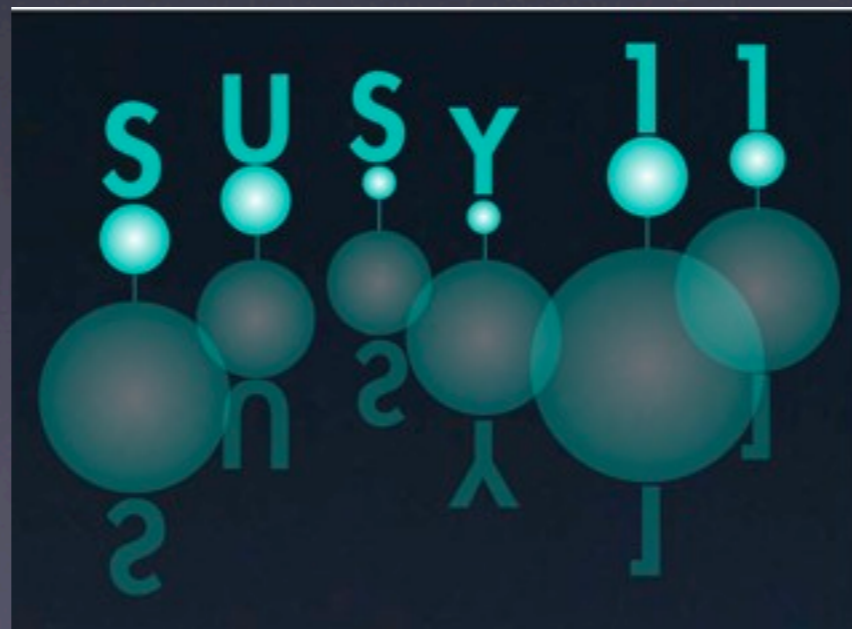


**By Pallab Ghosh**  
Science correspondent, BBC News

**Results from the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) have all but killed the simplest version of an enticing theory of sub-atomic physics.**

# Do we still expect new physics at the LHC?

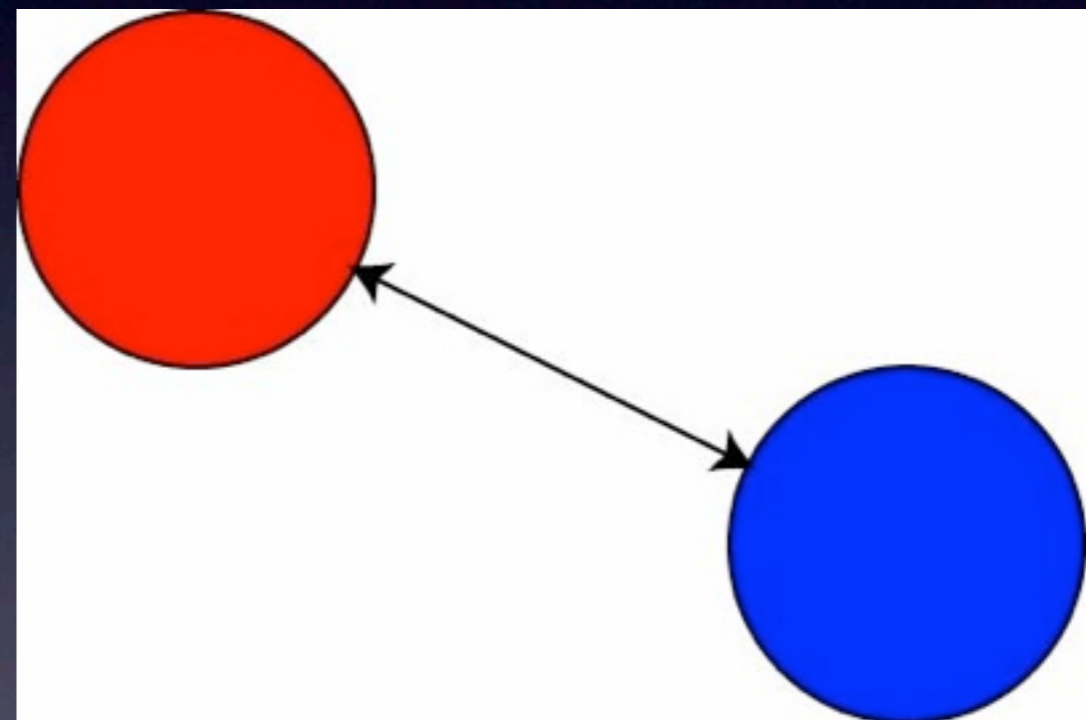
Hitoshi Murayama (IPMU Tokyo & Berkeley)  
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Why are we probing  
the Terascale?

# Mystery of the weak force

- Gravity pulls two massive bodies (long-ranged)
- Electric force repels two like charges (long-ranged)
- Weak force pulls protons and electrons (short-ranged) acts only over 0.000000001 nanometer
- We know the energy scale:  
~0.3 TeV using  $\hbar$  and  $c$



# New Era

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- $\sim 1900$  reached atomic scale  $10^{-8}\text{cm} \approx \alpha/m_e$

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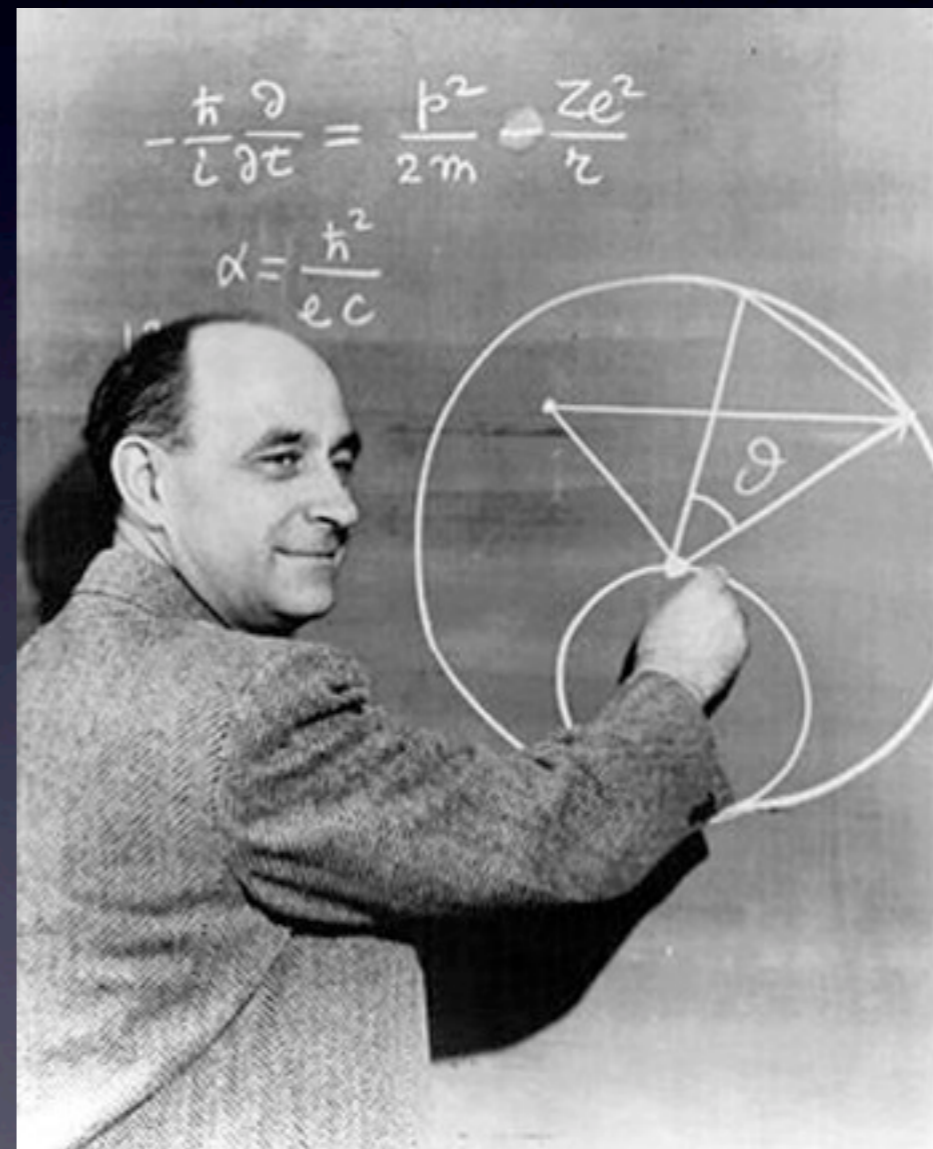
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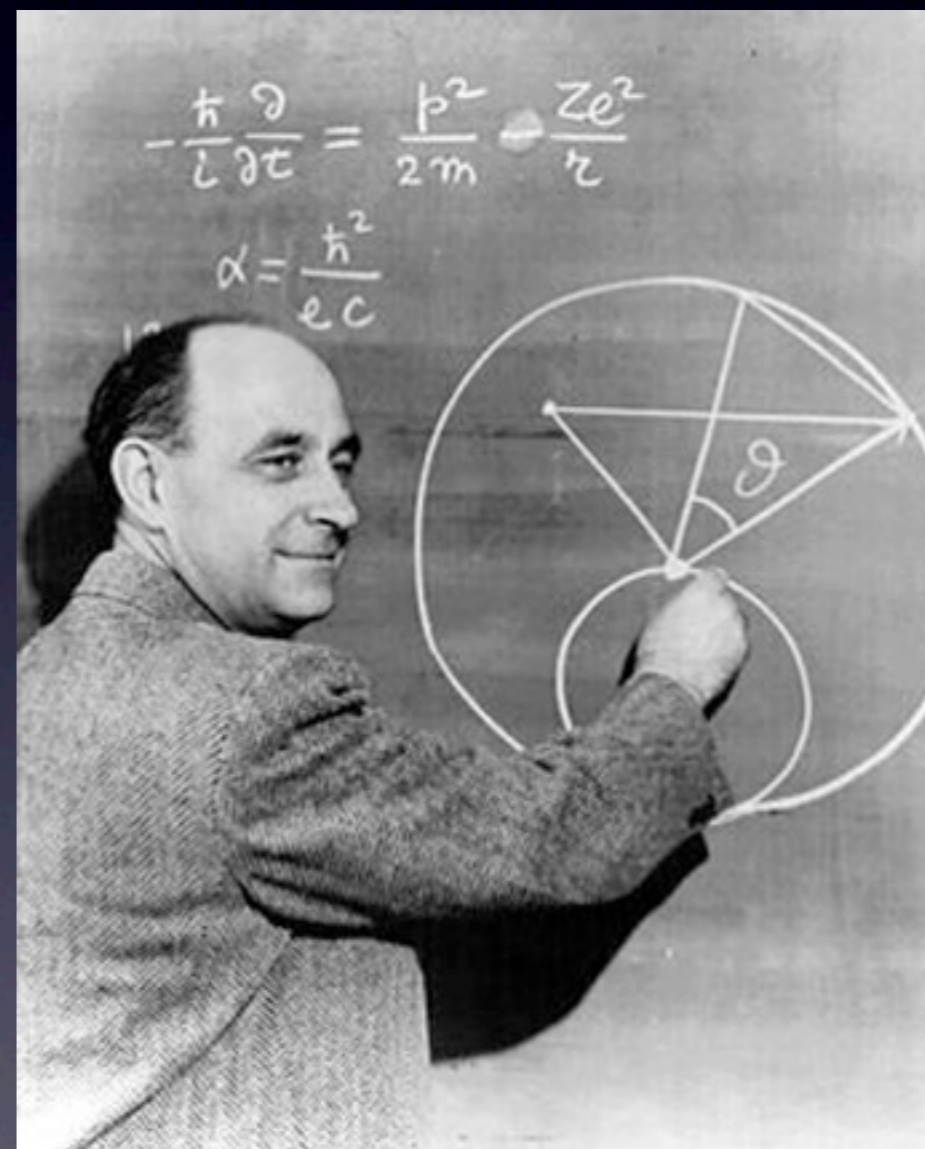
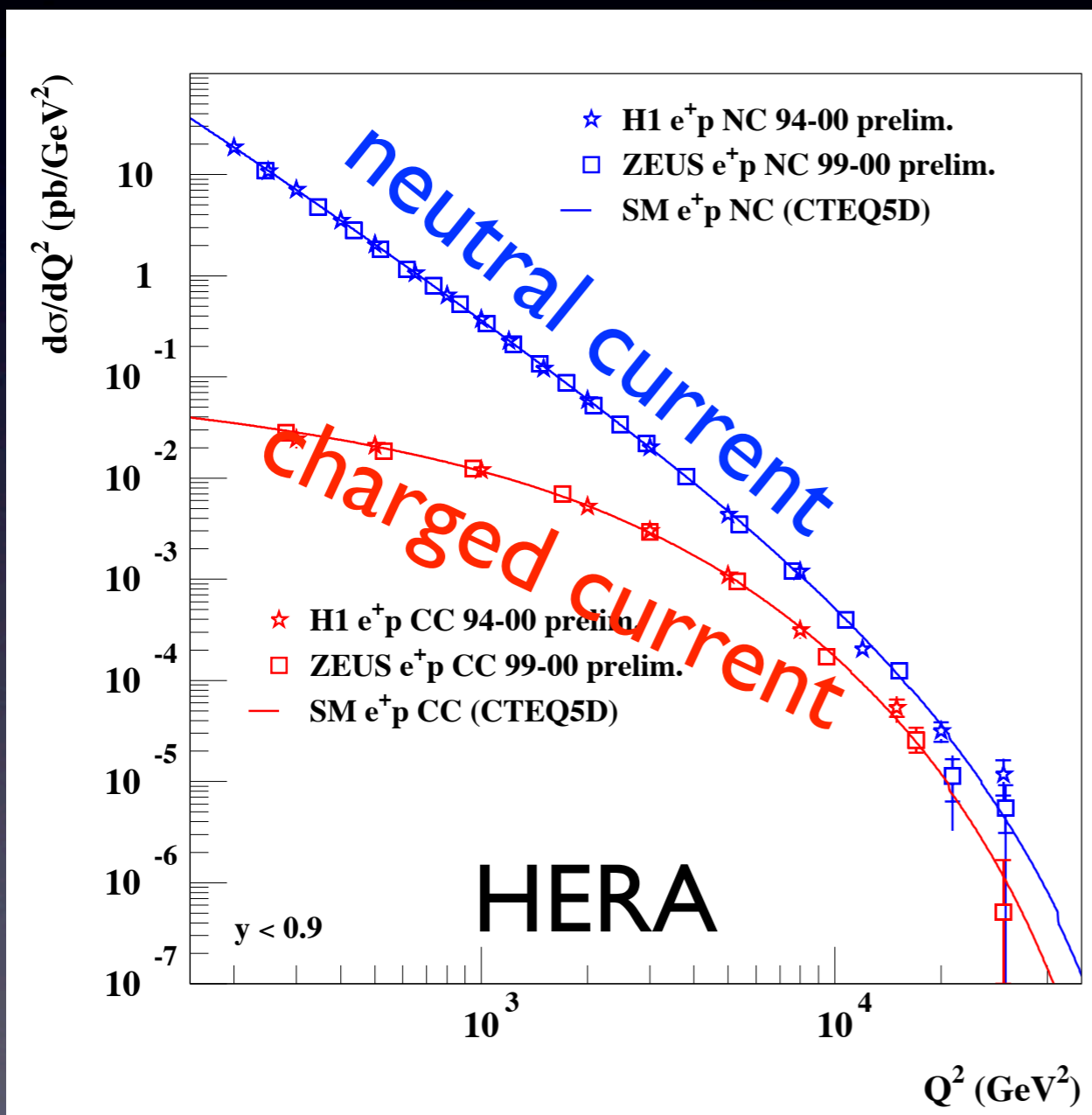
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- We'll start with Higgs boson(s)

# Fermi's dream era

- Fermi formulated the first theory of the weak force (1932)
- *The required energy scale to study the problem known since then:  $\sim \text{TeV}$*
- We are finally getting there!



# Fermi's dream era



# Cosmic

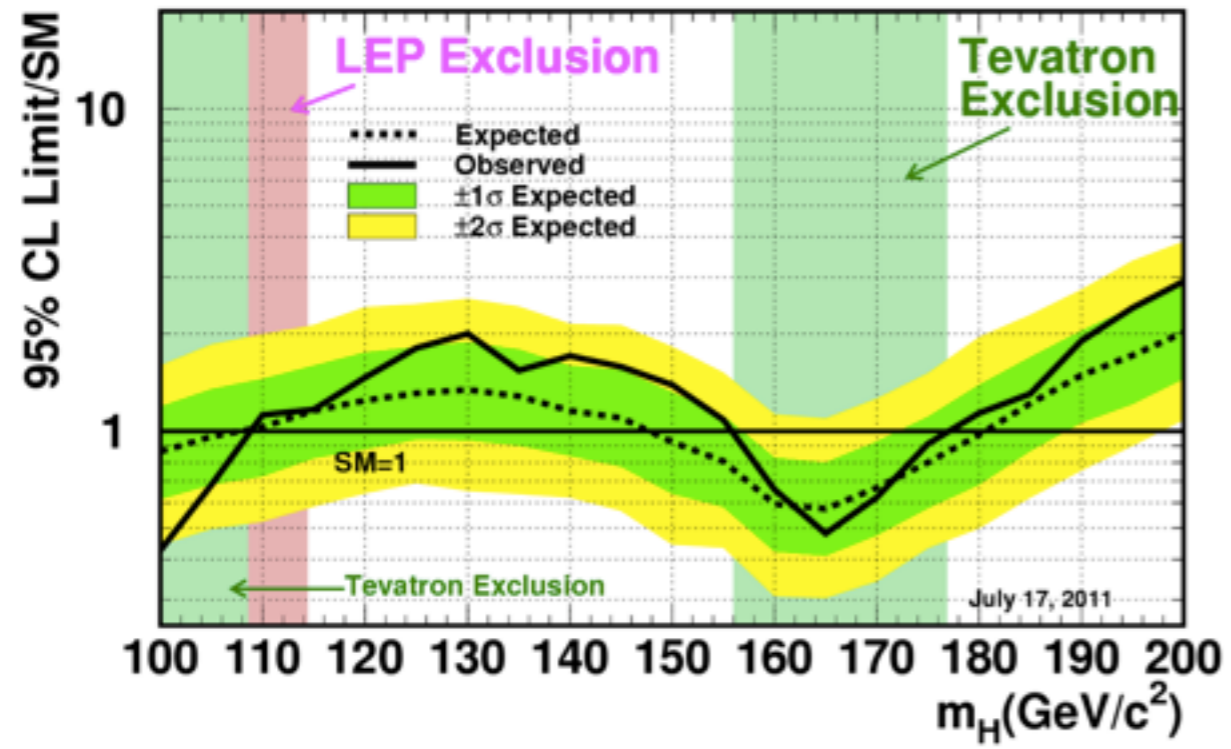
# Superconductor

- In a superconductor, magnetic field gets repelled (Meißner effect), and penetrates only over the “penetration length”  
⇒ Magnetic field is short-ranged!
- Imagine a physicist living in a superconductor
- She finally figured:
  - magnetic field must be long-ranged
  - there must be a mysterious charge-two condensate in her “Universe”
  - But doesn’t know what the condensate is, nor why it condenses
  - Didn’t have enough energy (gap) to break up Cooper pairs

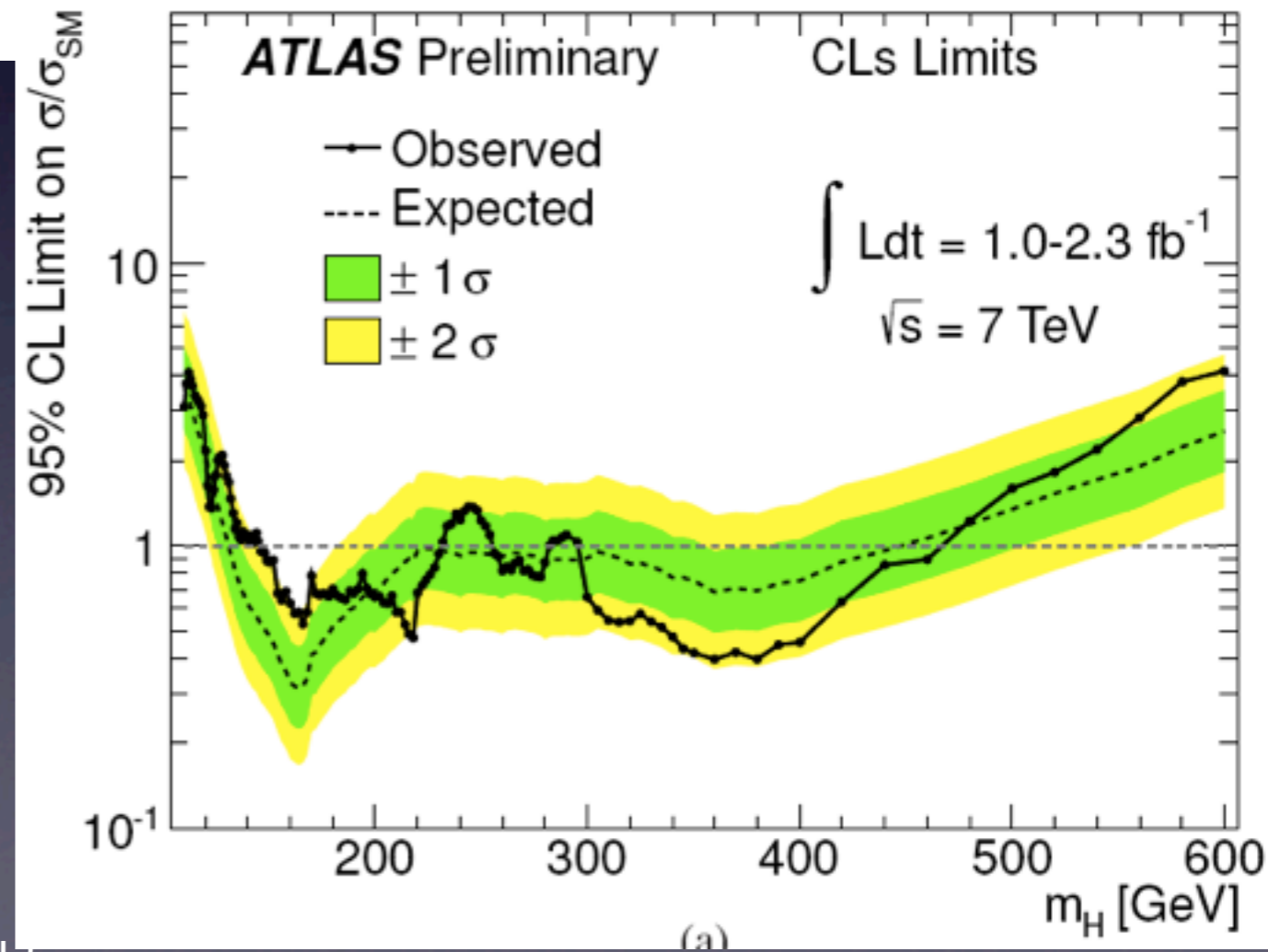
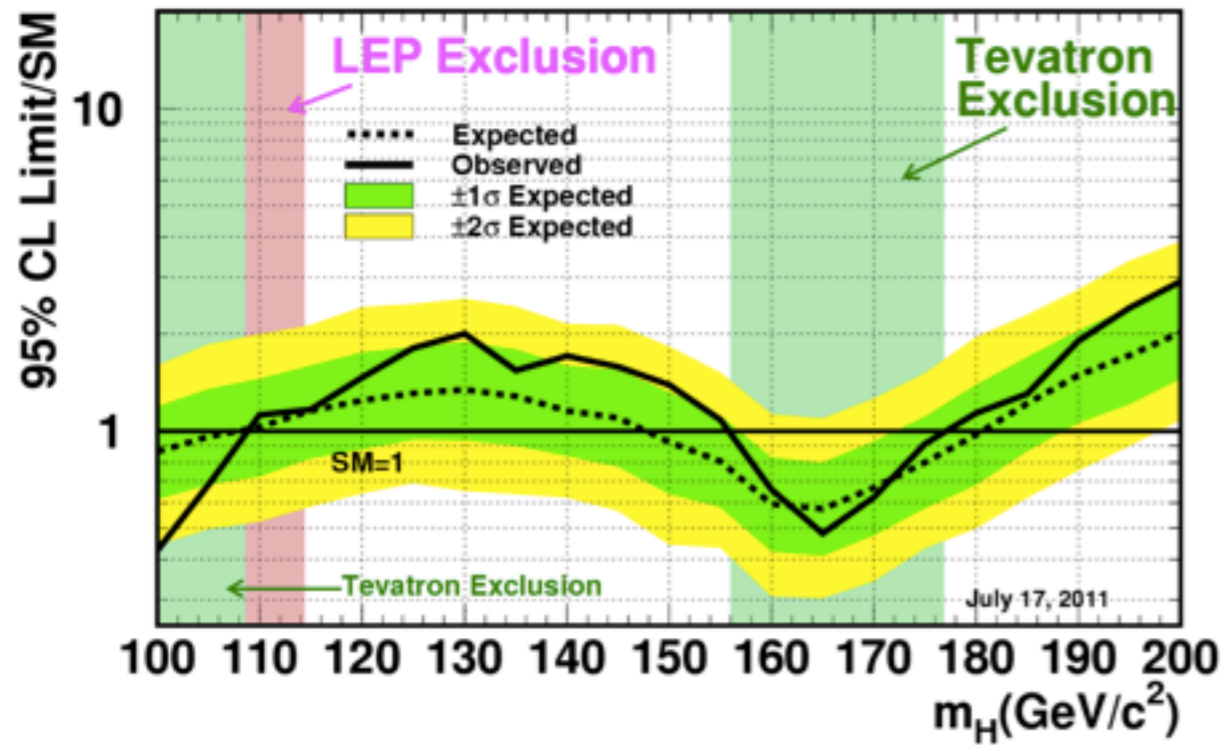


That's the stage where we are!

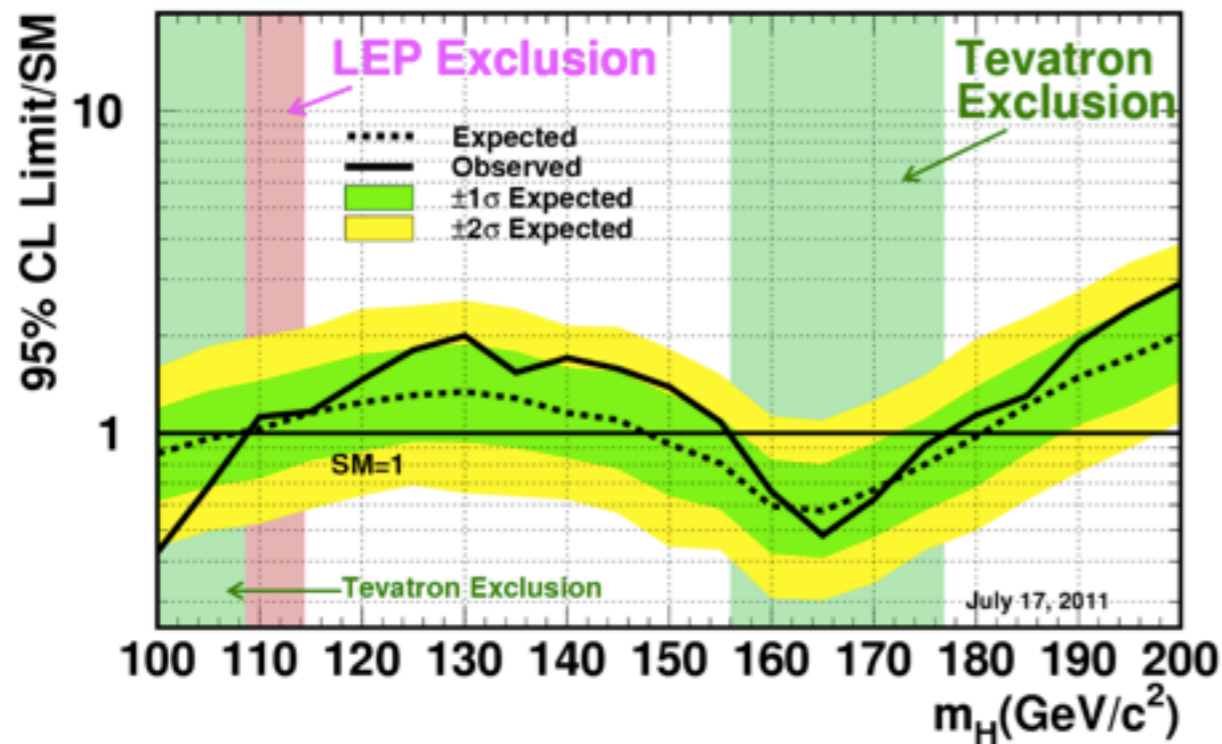
Tevatron Run II Preliminary,  $L \leq 8.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



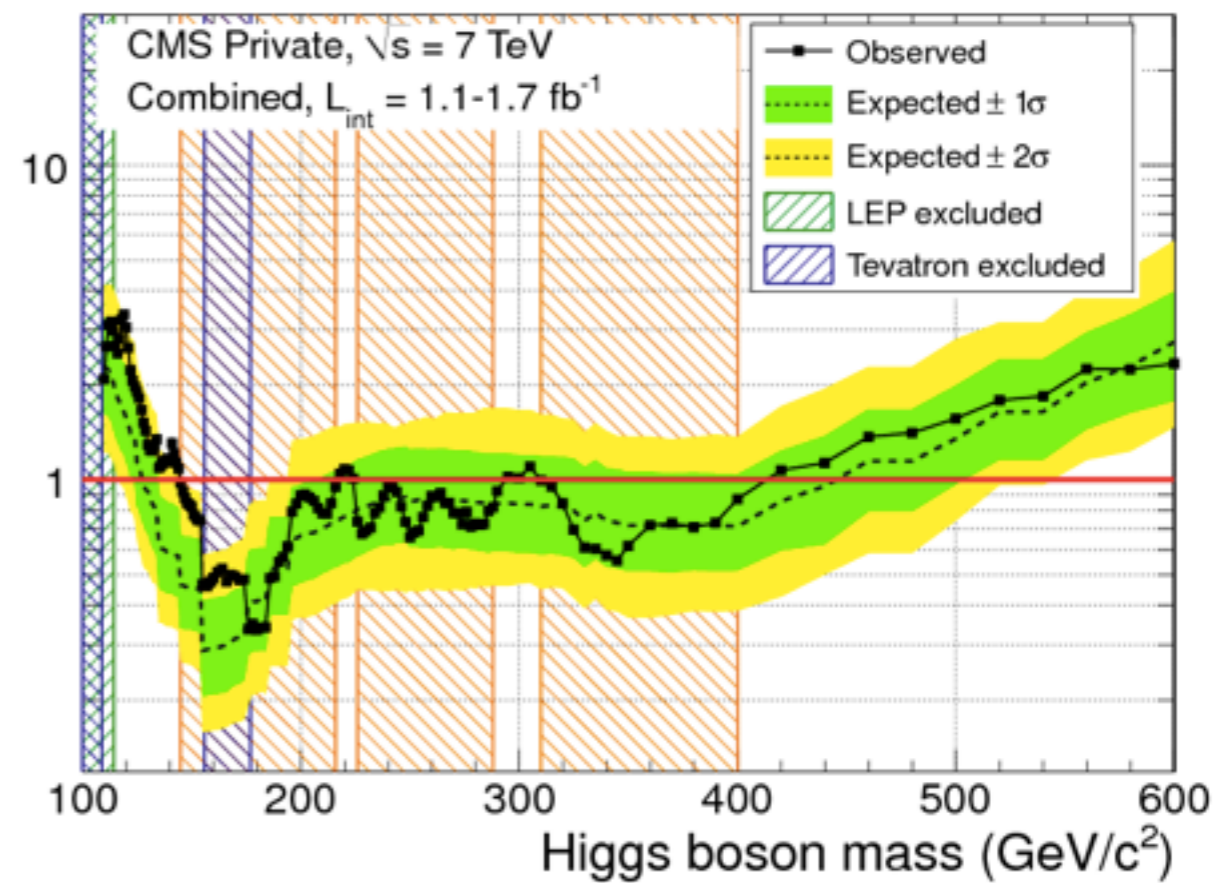
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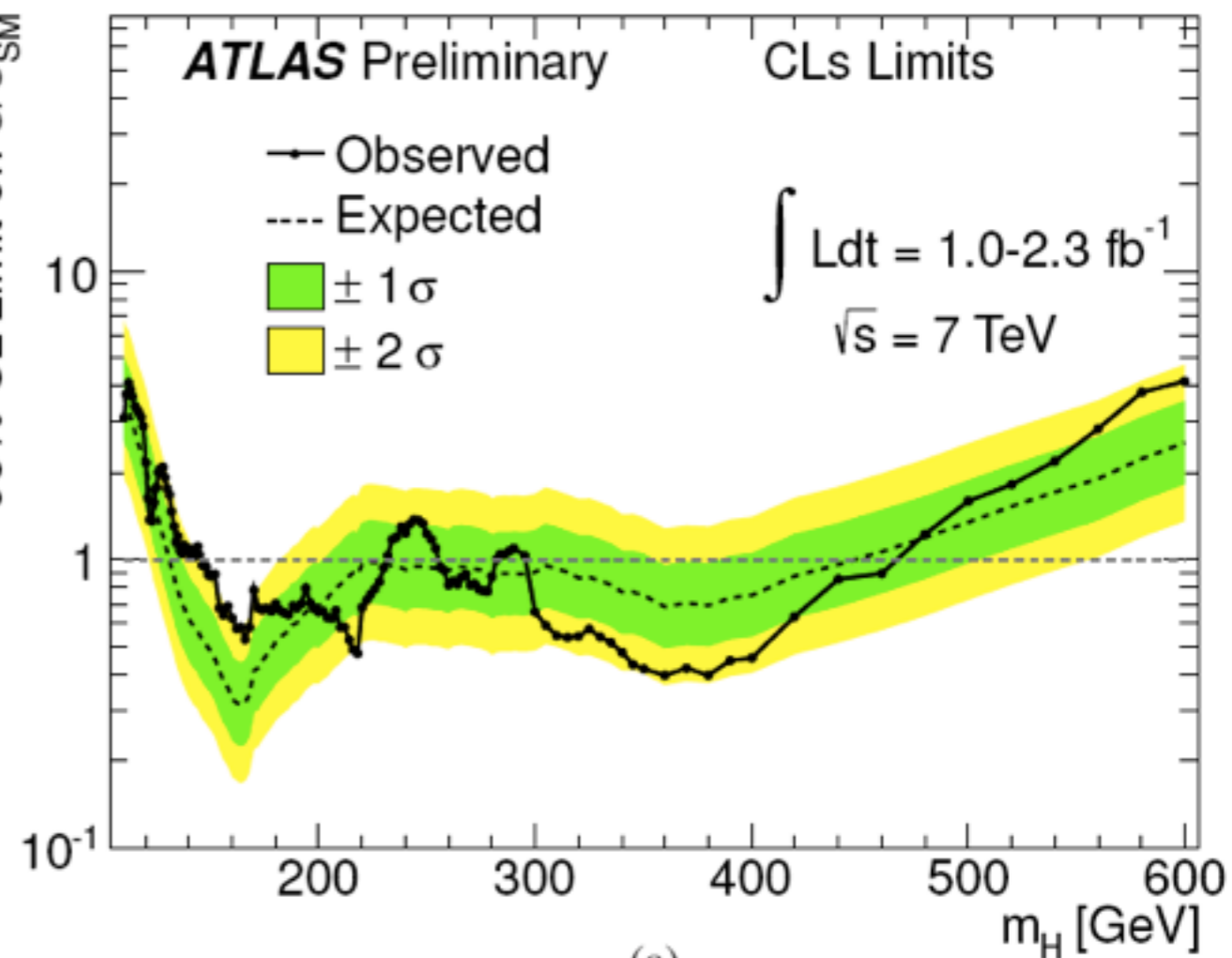
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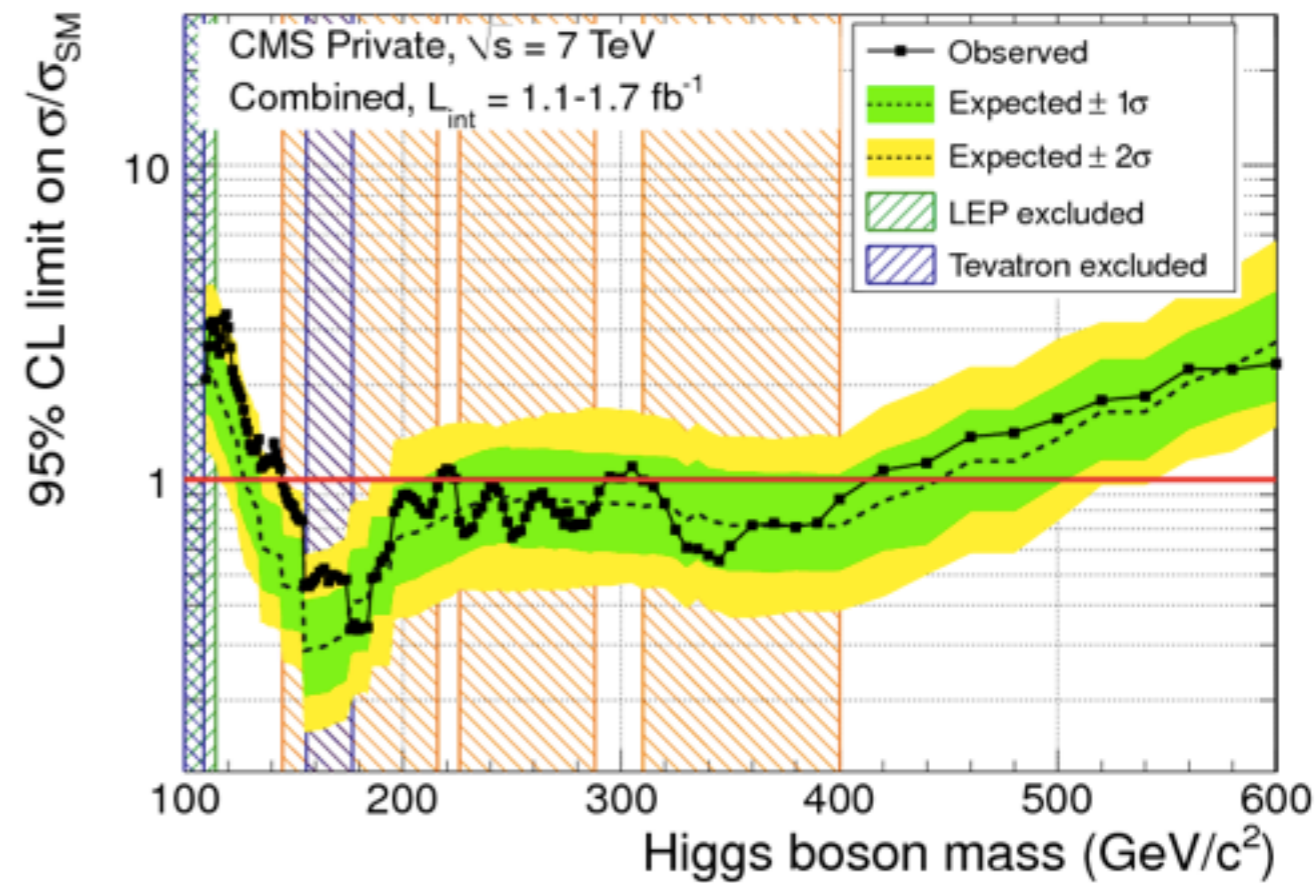
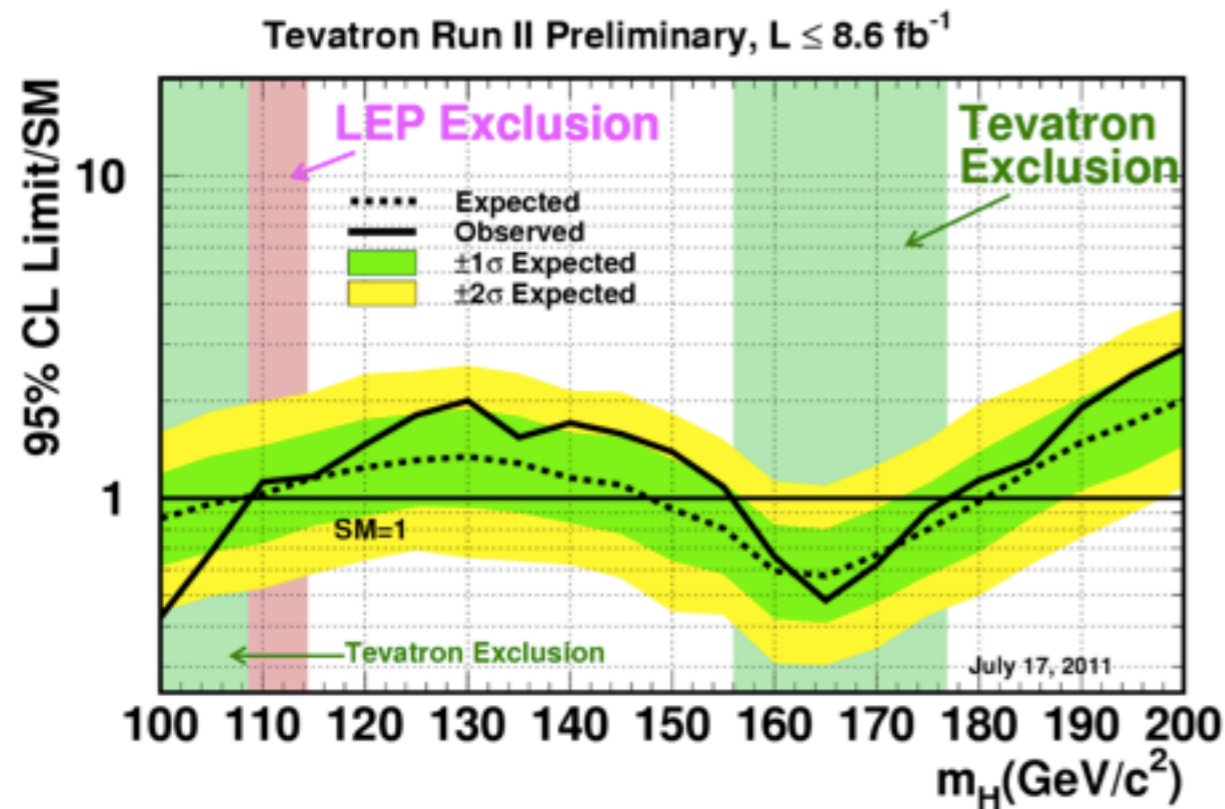


95% CL limit on  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$

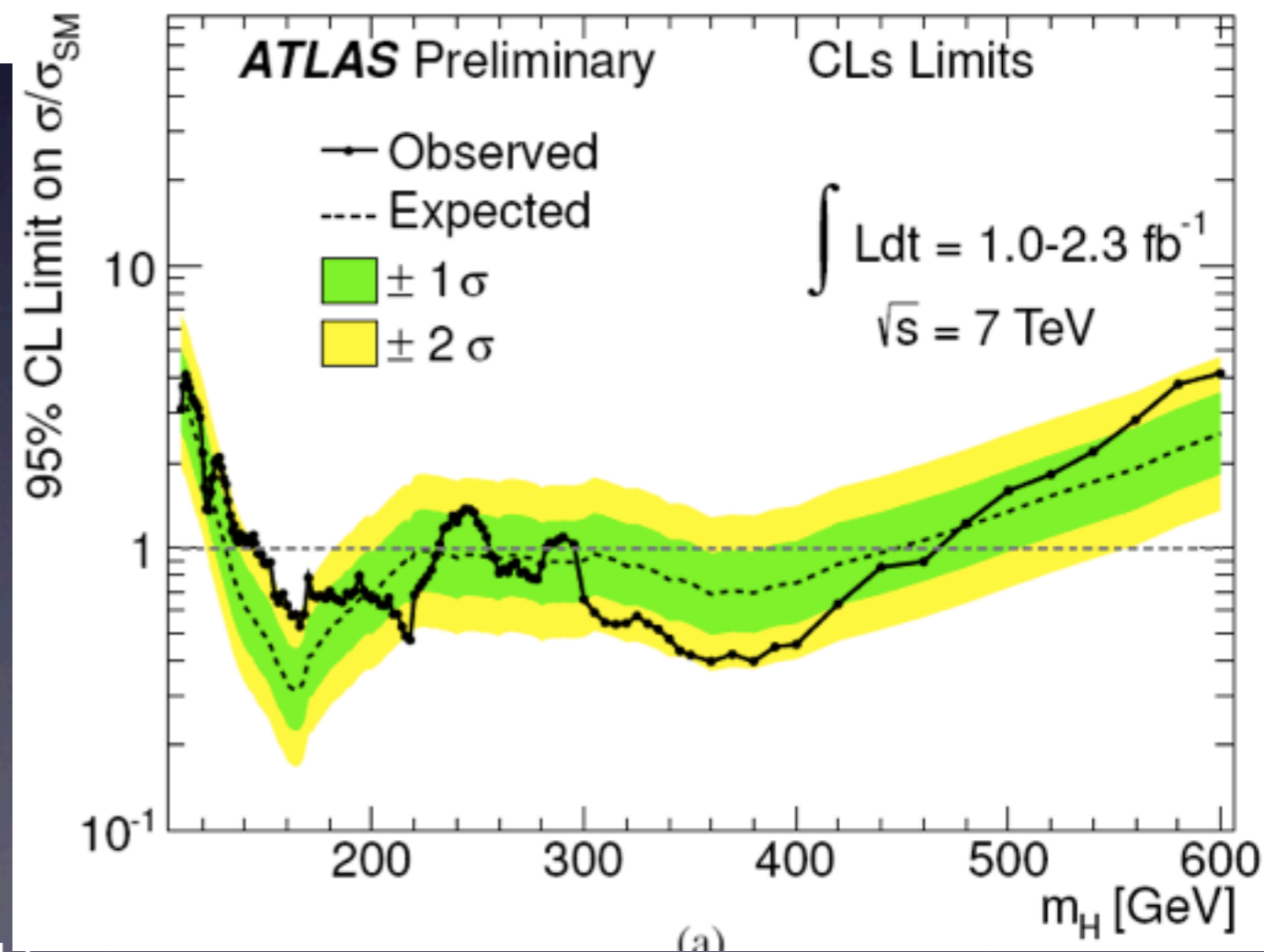


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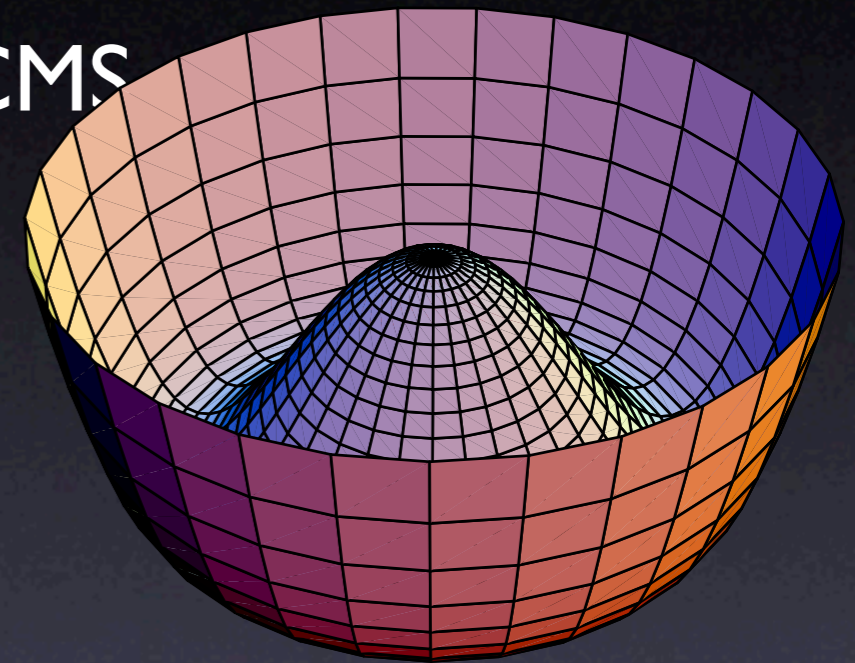
- truly impressive progress
- 115-145? 288-296? >466?
- if not standard model, maybe  $\sim 2\sigma$  excess around 140 GeV?
- Anyway, a lot to look forward to!



# What is behind Higgs?

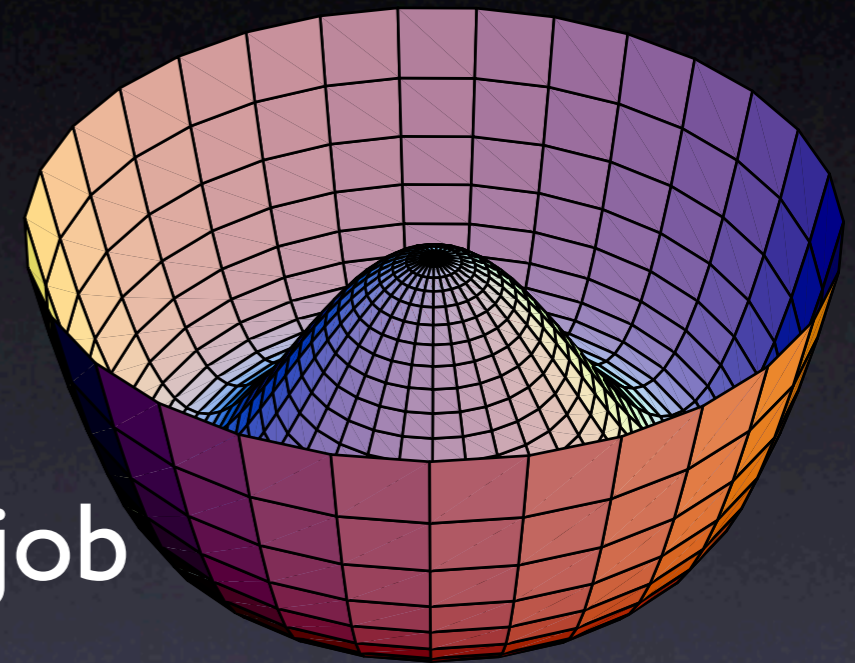
# Post-Higgs Problem

- robust discovery reach by ATLAS/CMS
- We will see “what” is condensed
- But we still won’t know “why”
- Two problems:
  - Why anything is condensed at all
  - Why is the scale of condensation  
 $\sim \text{TeV} \ll M_{Pl} = 10^{15} \text{TeV}$
- Explanation most *likely* to be at  $\sim \text{TeV}$  scale because this is the relevant energy scale



# Strange

- Higgs boson is the *only spin 0 particle* in the standard model
  - one of its kind
  - but does the most important job
- **looks rather artificial**
- *Higgsless theories*: possible but not favored by EW precision data
- another problem: **naturalness**



# Once upon a time, there was a naturalness problem...

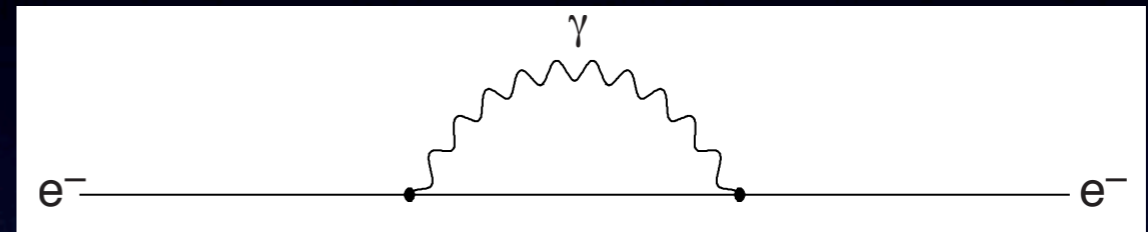
- At the end of 19th century: a “crisis” about electron
  - Like charges repel: hard to keep electric charge in a small pack
  - Electron is point-like
  - At least smaller than  $10^{-17}\text{cm}$
- **Need a lot of energy to keep it small!**

$$\Delta m_e c^2 \sim \frac{e^2}{r_e} \sim \text{GeV} \frac{10^{-17}\text{cm}}{r_e}$$

- Correction  $\Delta m_e c^2 > m_e c^2$  for  $r_e < 10^{-13}\text{cm}$
- Breakdown of theory of electromagnetism  
 $\Rightarrow$  **Can't discuss physics below  $10^{-13}\text{cm}$**

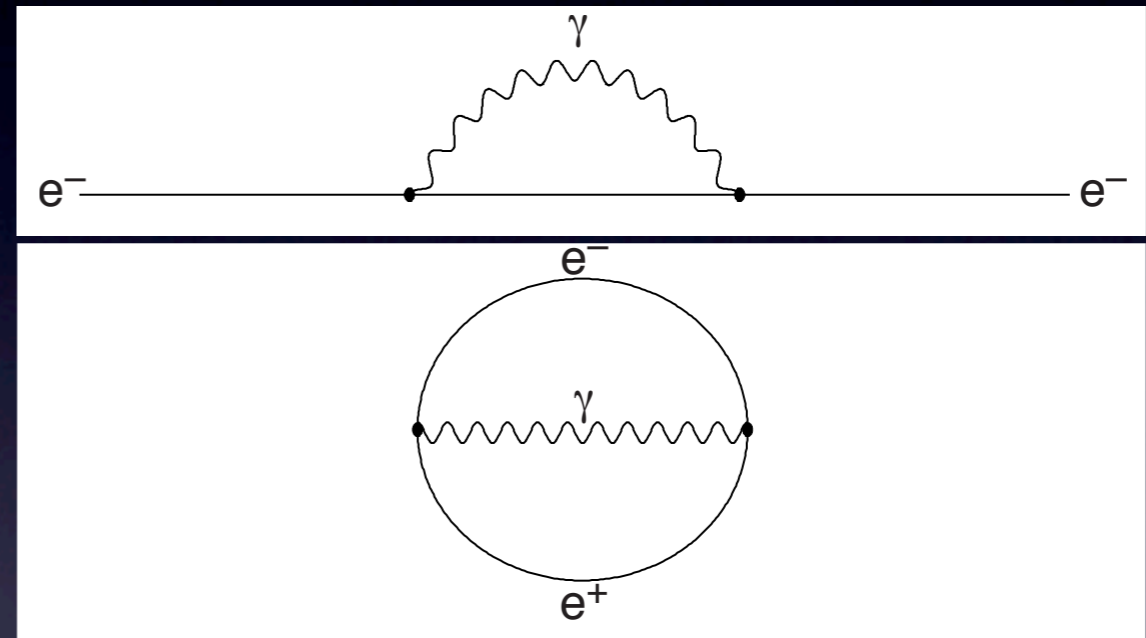
# Anti-Matter Comes to Rescue by Doubling of #Particles

- Electron creates a force to repel itself
  - Vacuum bubble of matter anti-matter creation/annihilation
  - Electron annihilates the positron in the bubble
- ⇒ only 10% of mass even  
for Planck-size  $r_e \sim 10^{-33} \text{cm}$



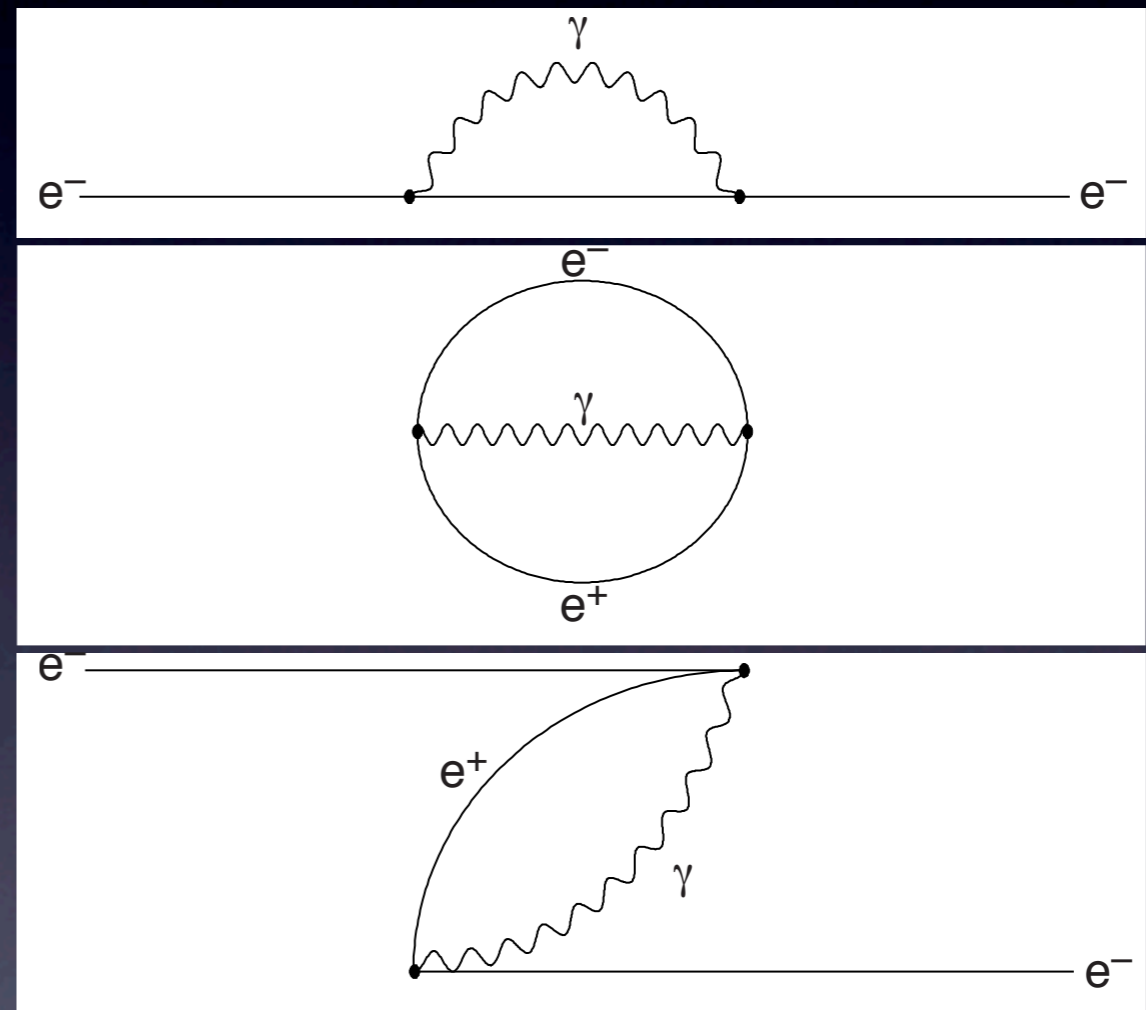
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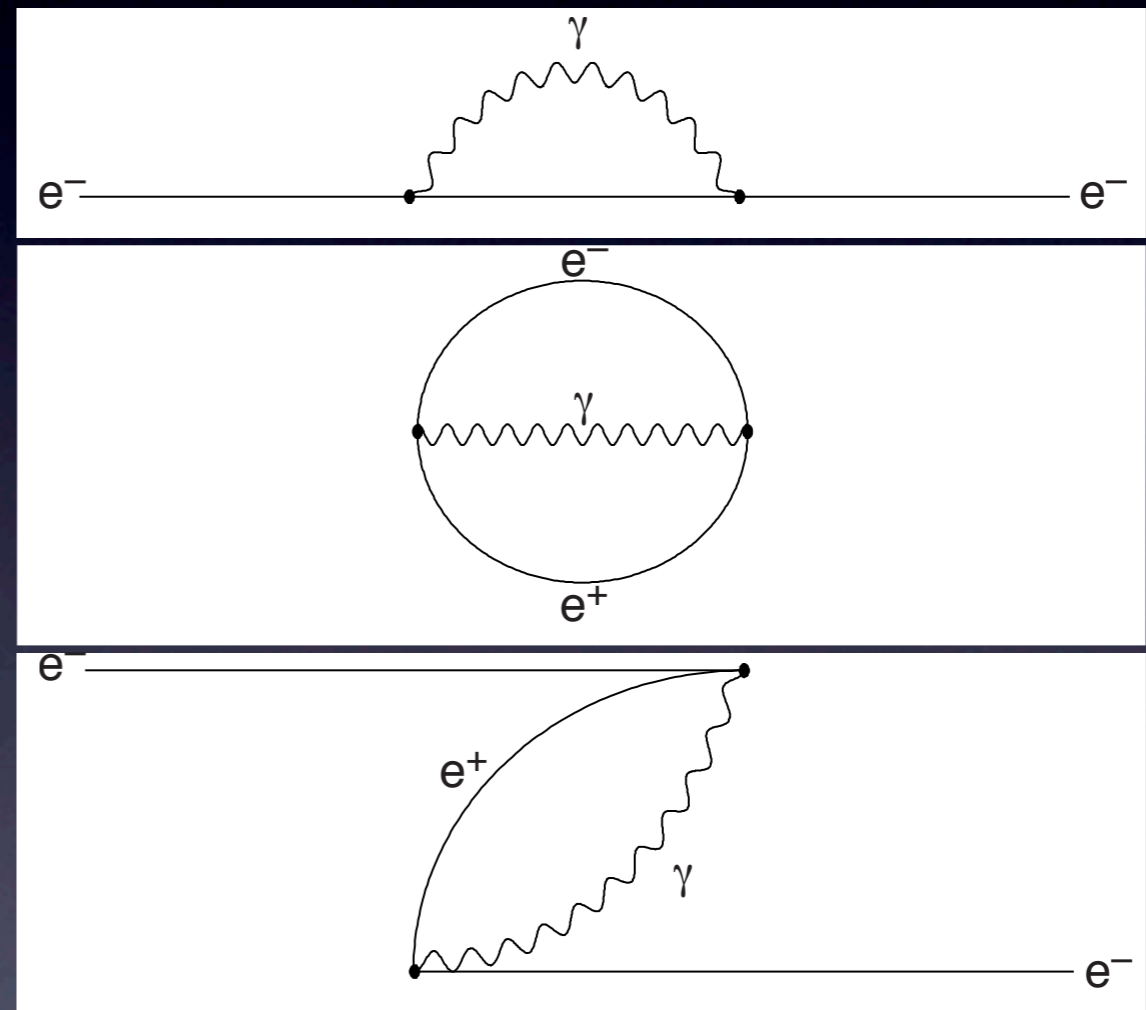
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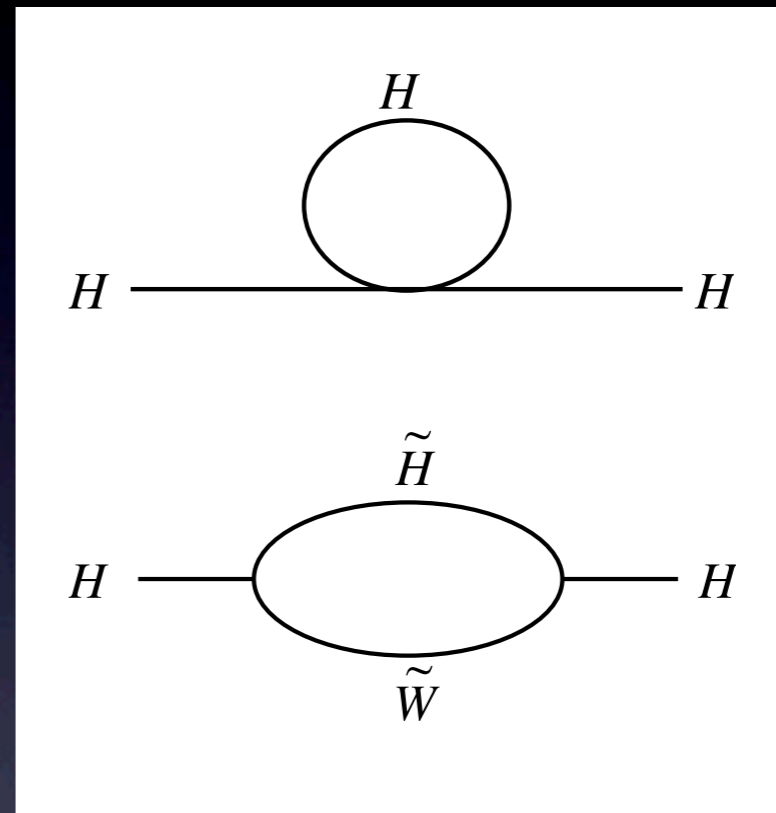
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$$\Delta m_e \sim m_e \frac{\alpha}{4\pi} \log(m_e r_e)$$

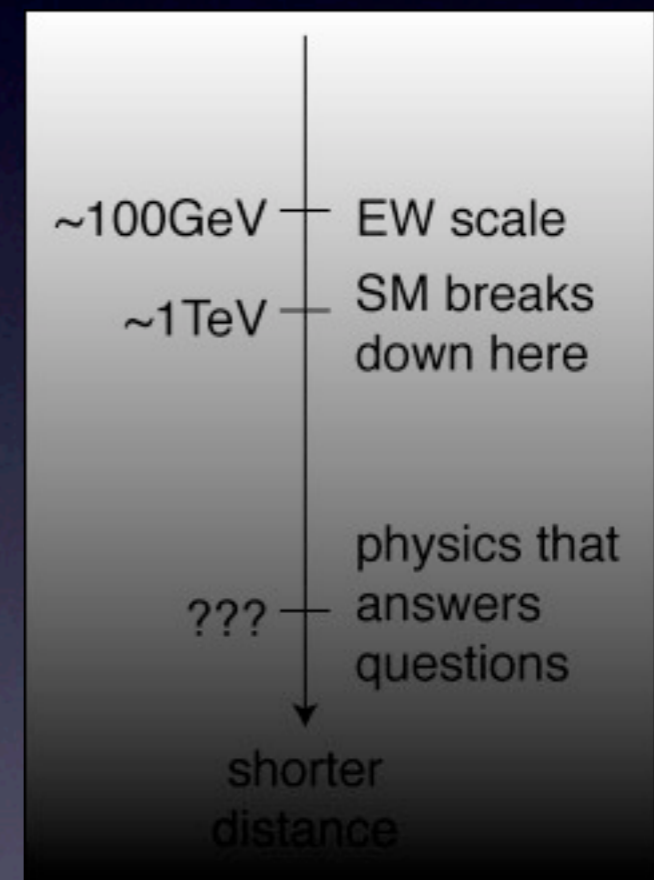
# History repeats itself?

- Higgs also repels itself
- Double #particles again  
⇒ superpartners
- “Vacuum bubbles” of superpartners cancel the energy required to contain Higgs boson in itself
- Standard Model made consistent with whatever physics at shorter distances



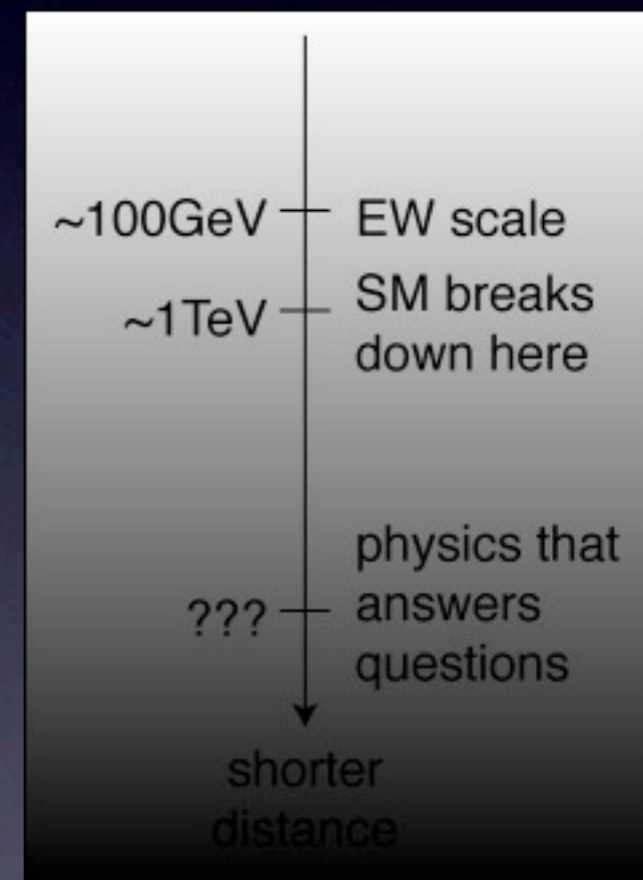
$$\Delta m_H^2 \sim \frac{\alpha}{4\pi} m_{SUSY}^2 \log(m_H r_H)$$

# Opening the door



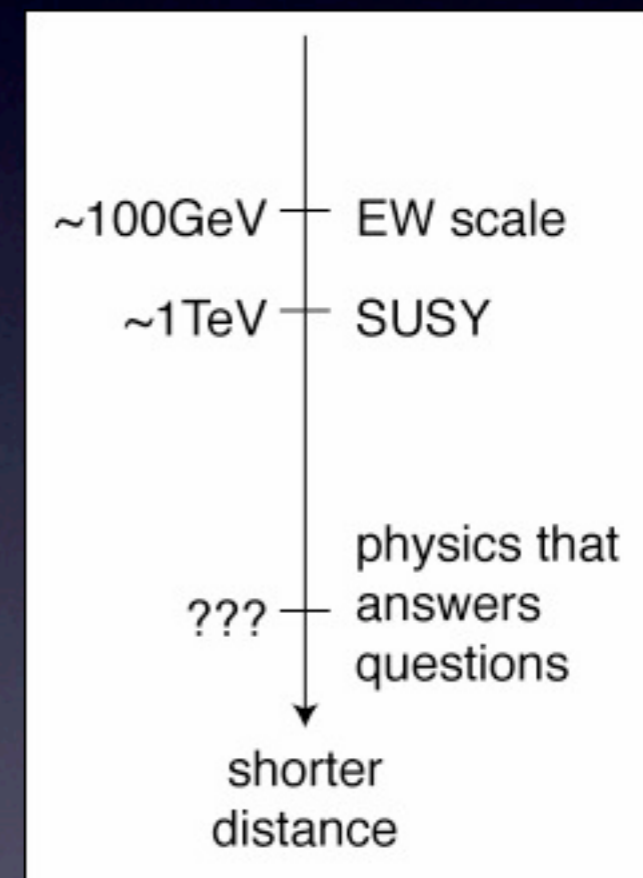
# Opening the door

- Once the naturalness problem solved, we can get started to discuss physics at shorter distances and earlier universe.
- **It opens the door to the next level:**  
**Hope to answer big questions**
- The solution to the naturalness problem itself, e.g., SUSY, provides **additional probe to physics** at short distances



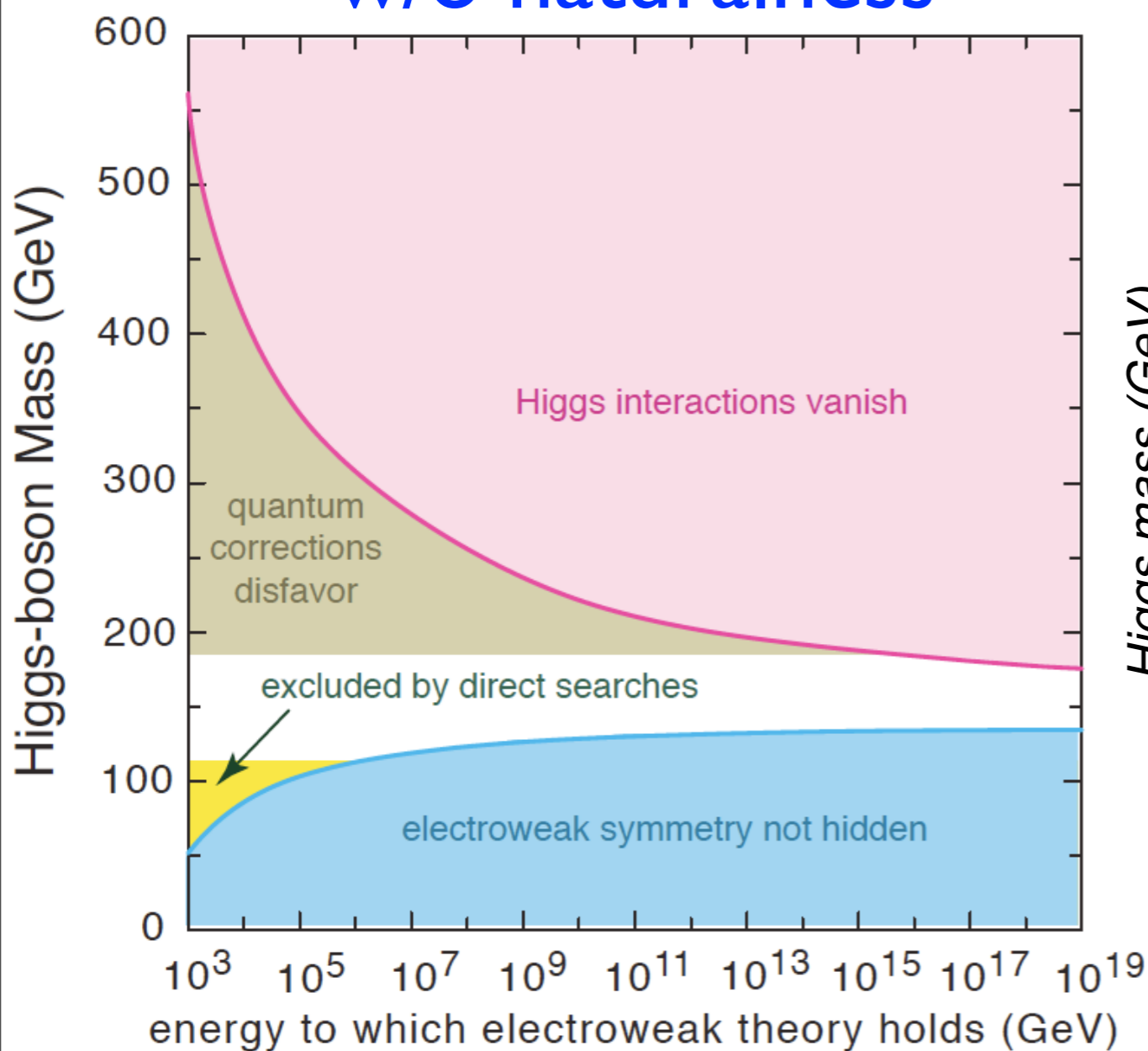
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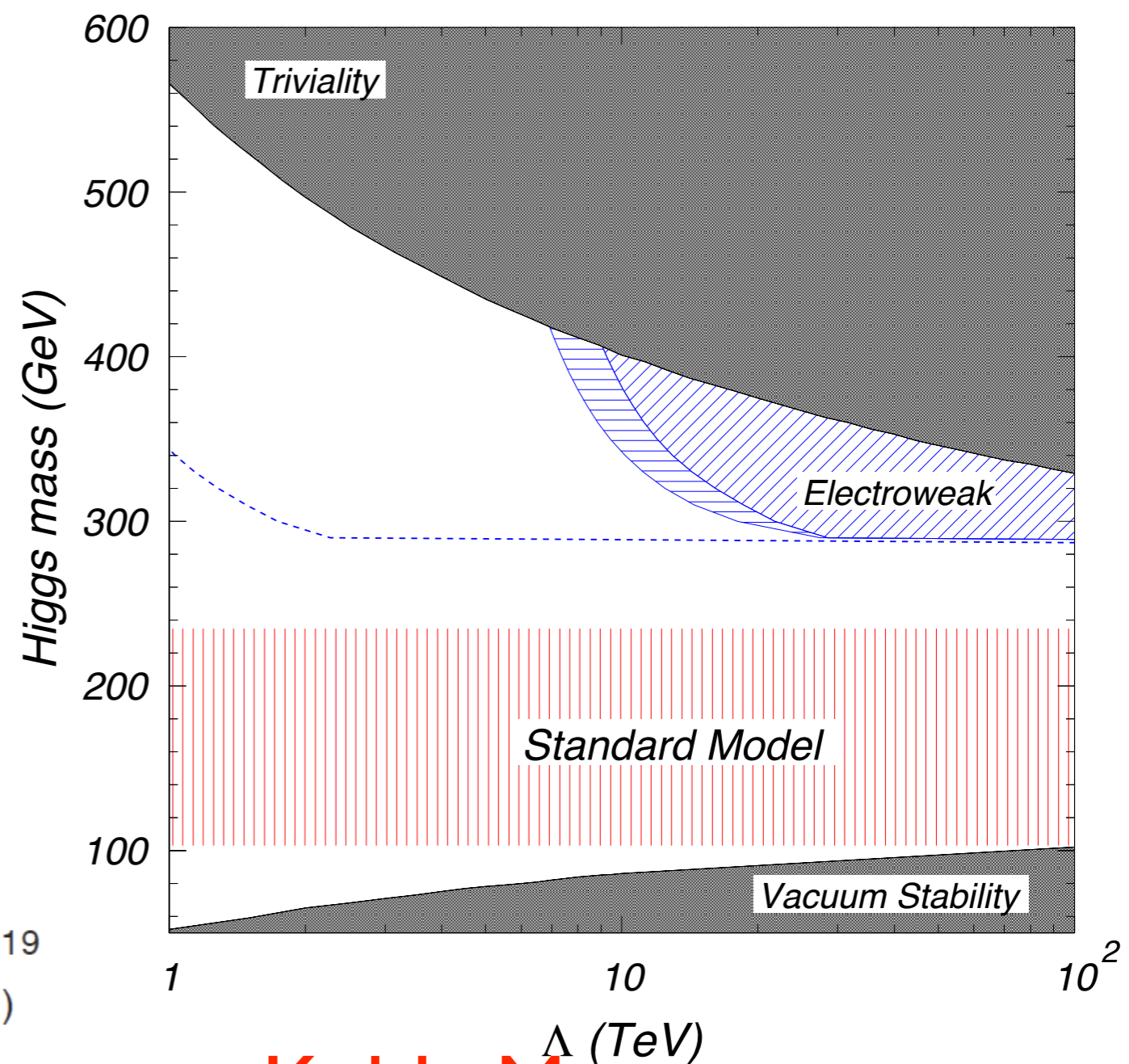


# Where is the next energy scale?

w/o naturalness



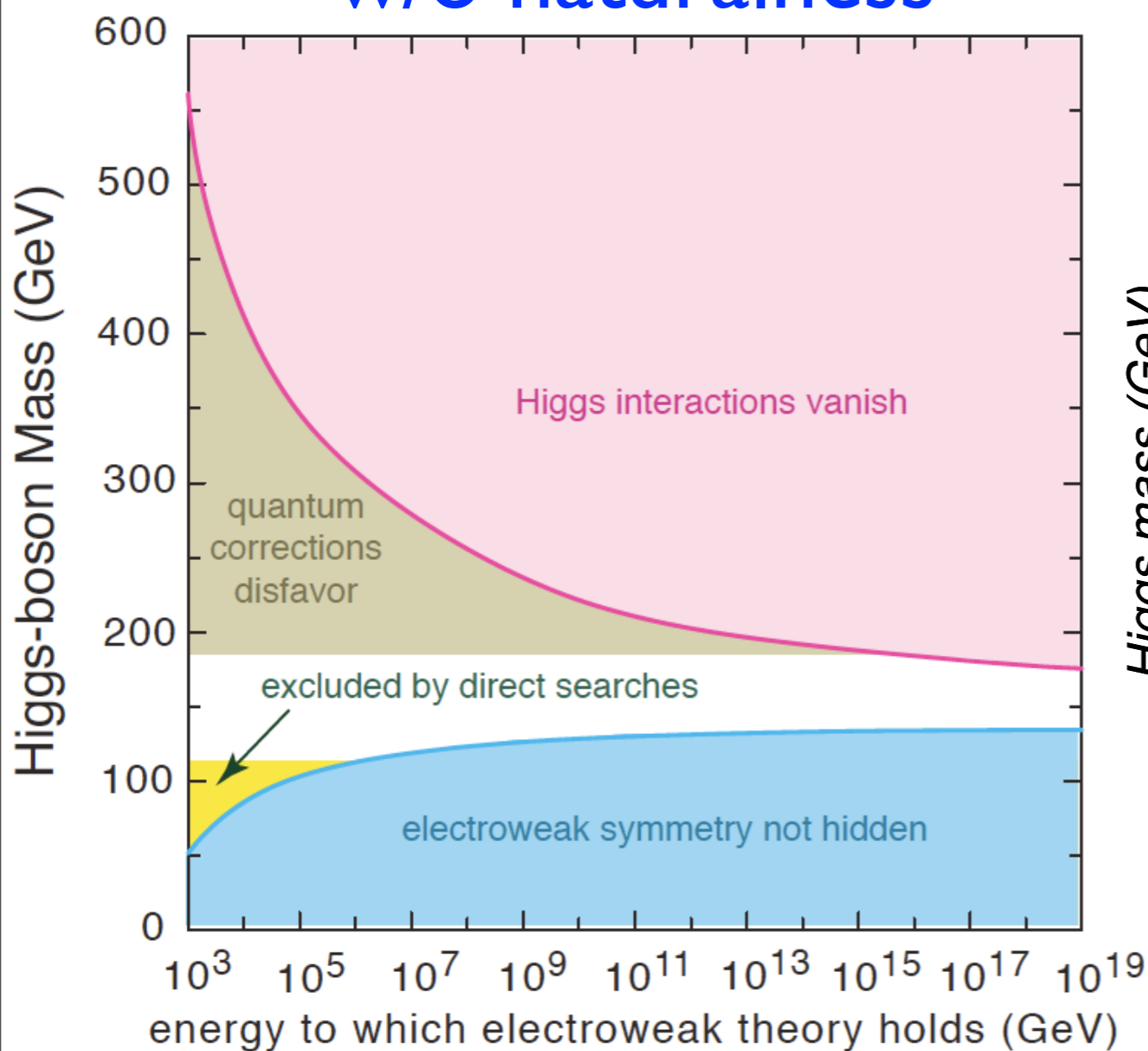
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Kolda Murayama

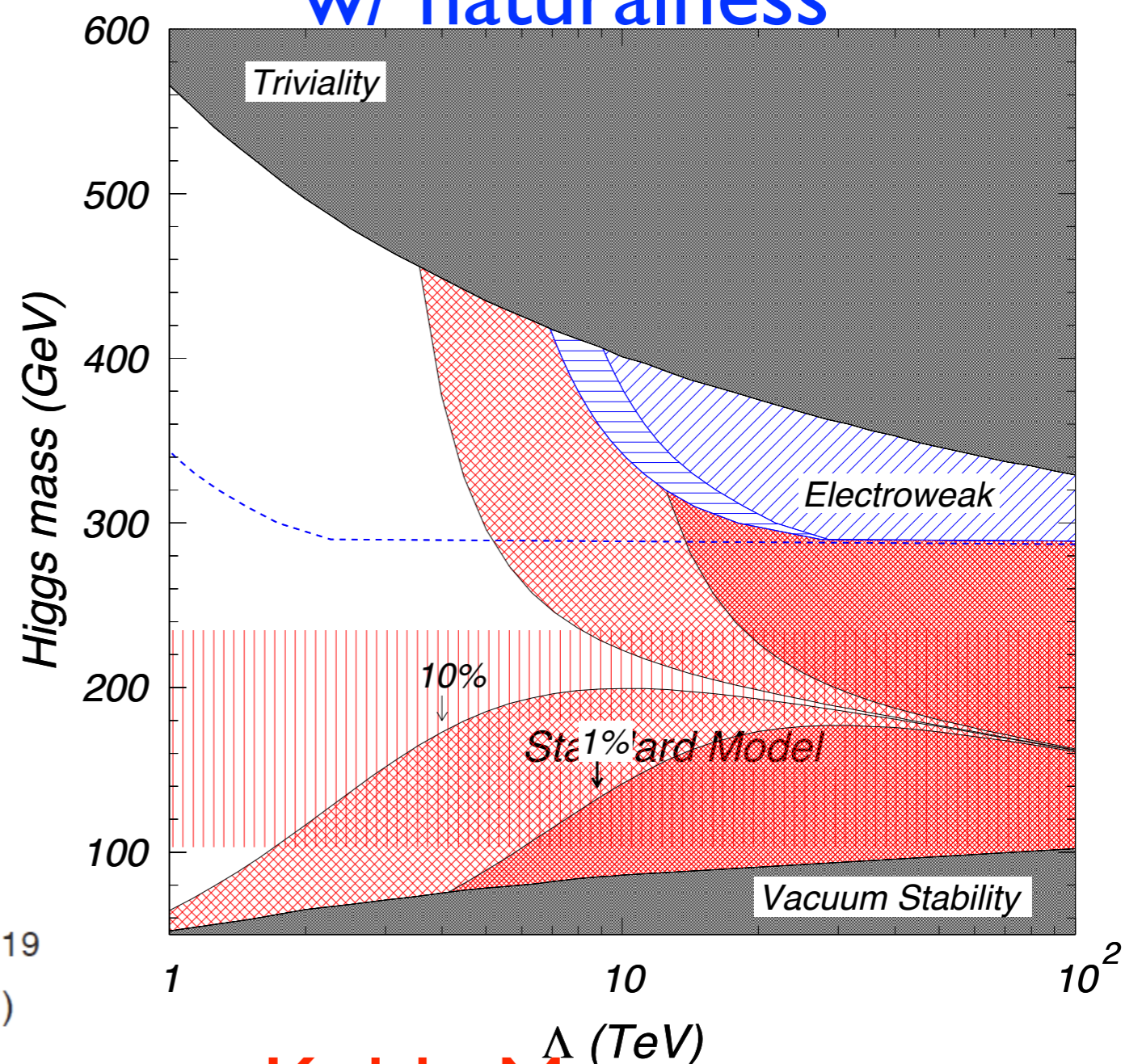
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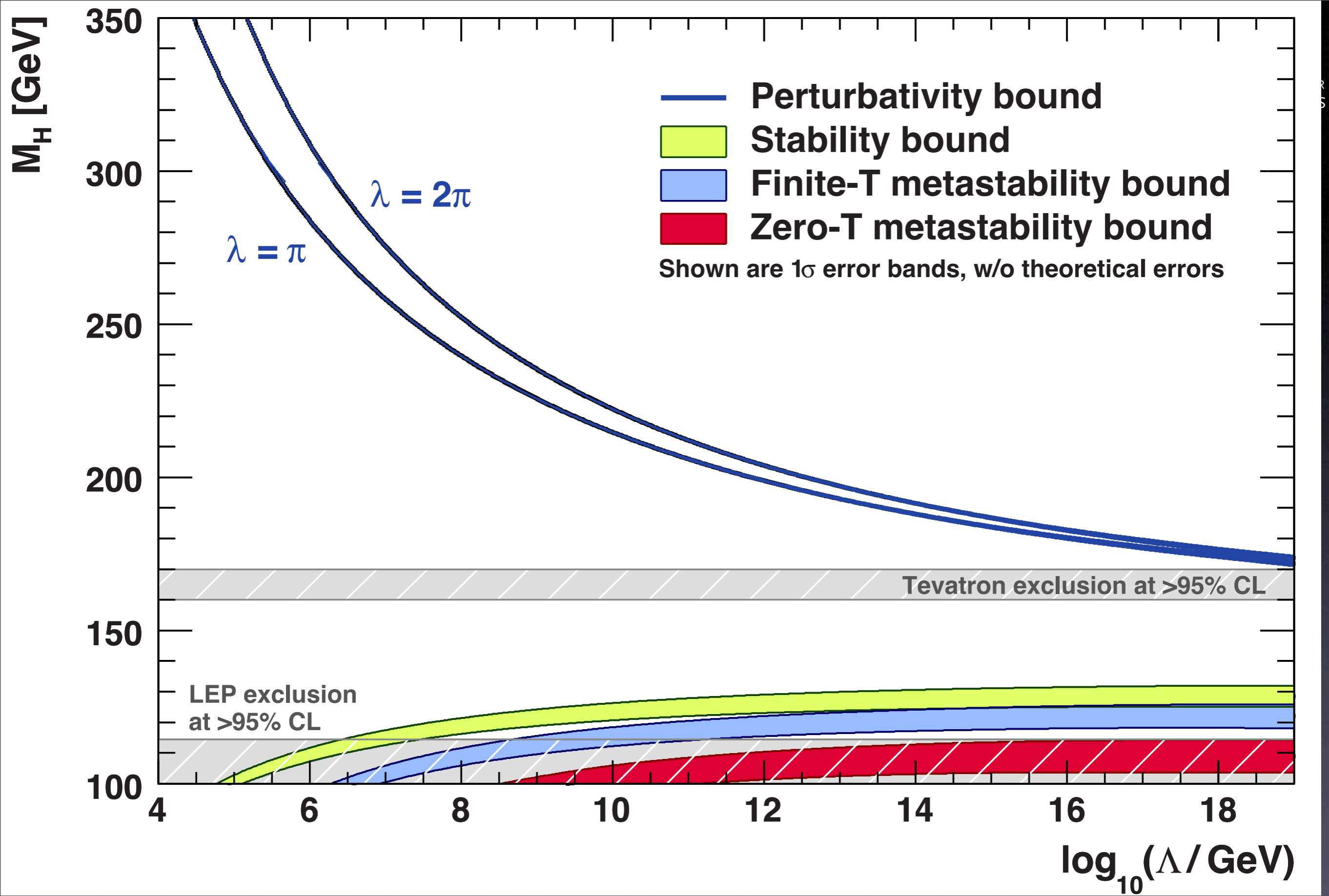


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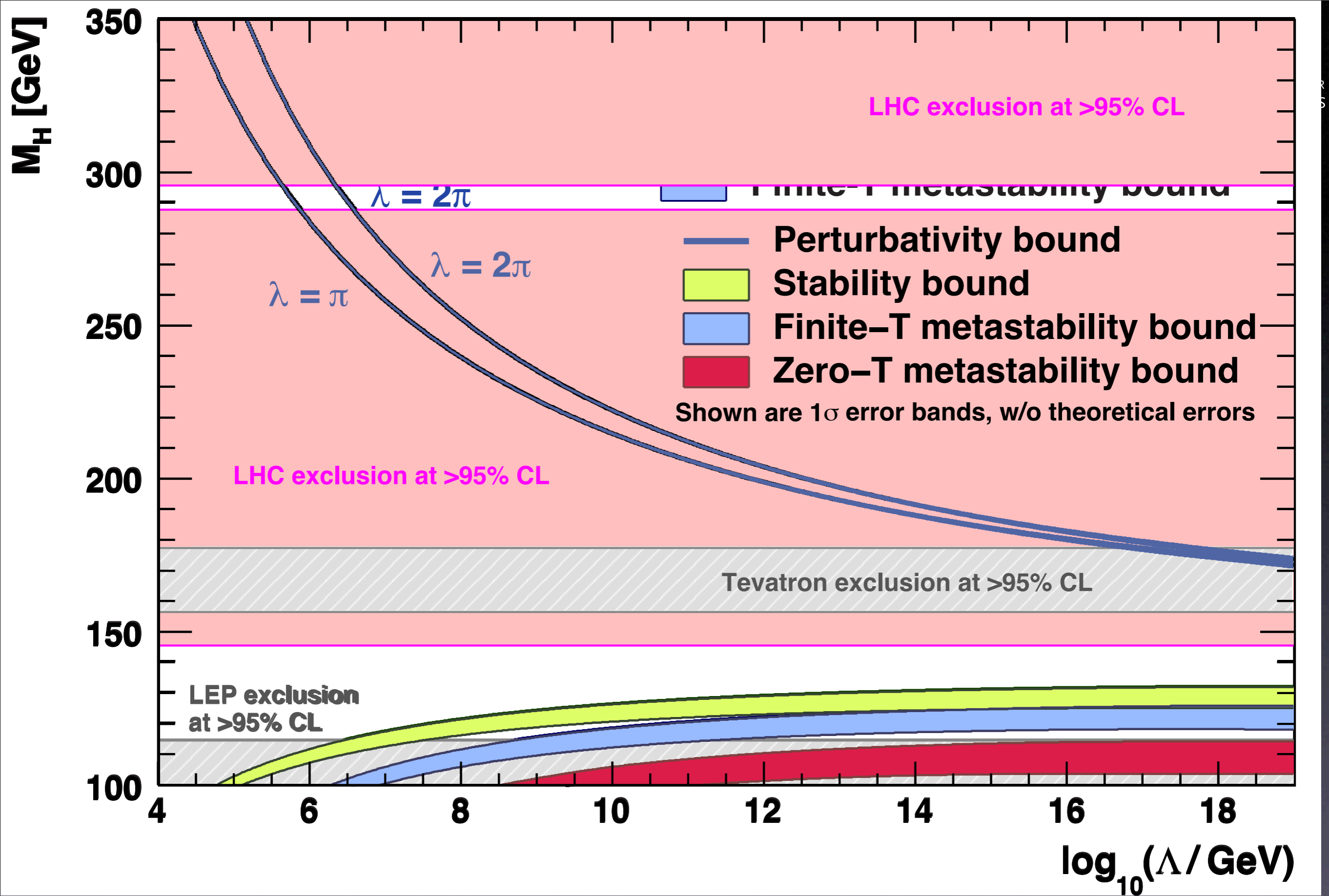
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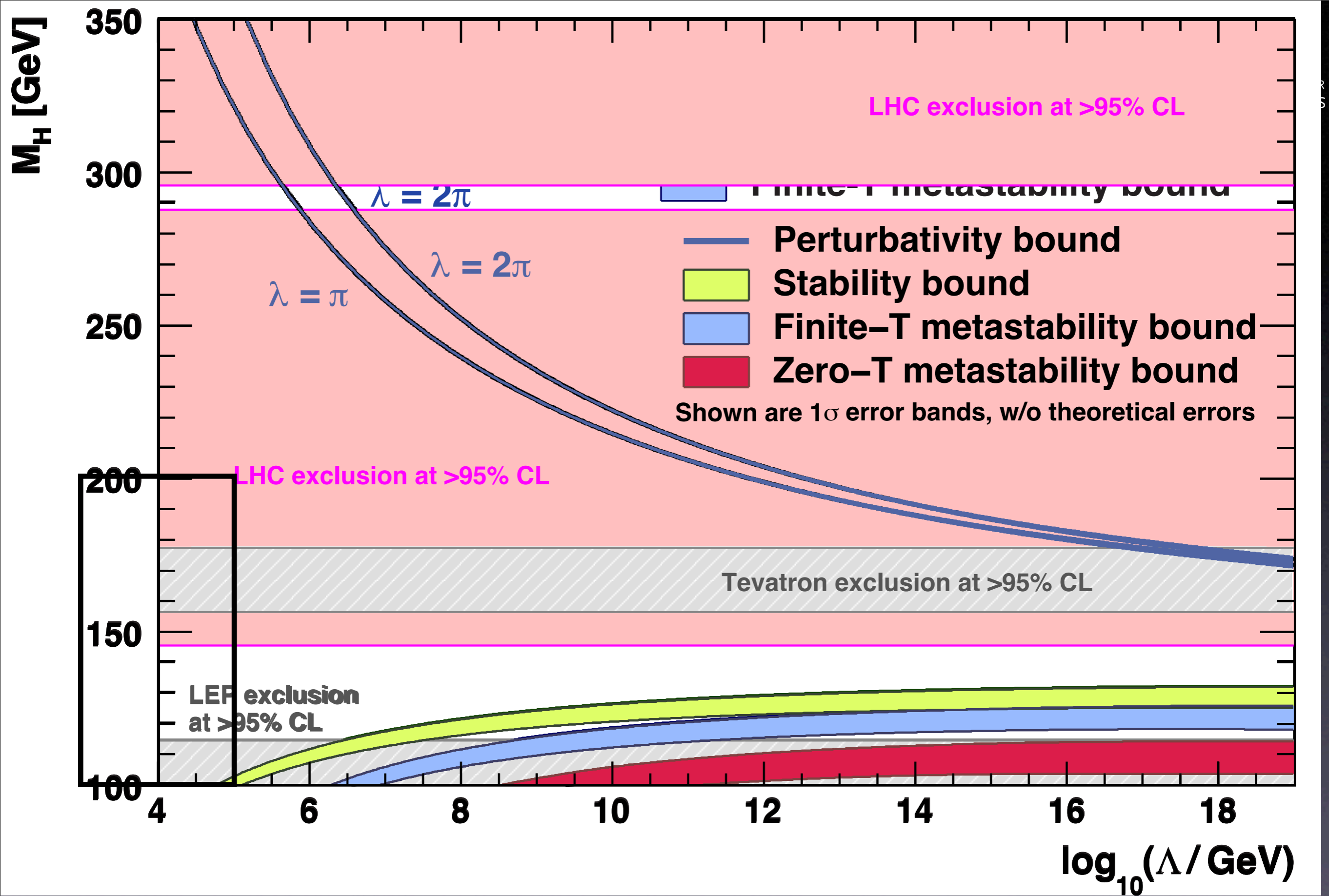
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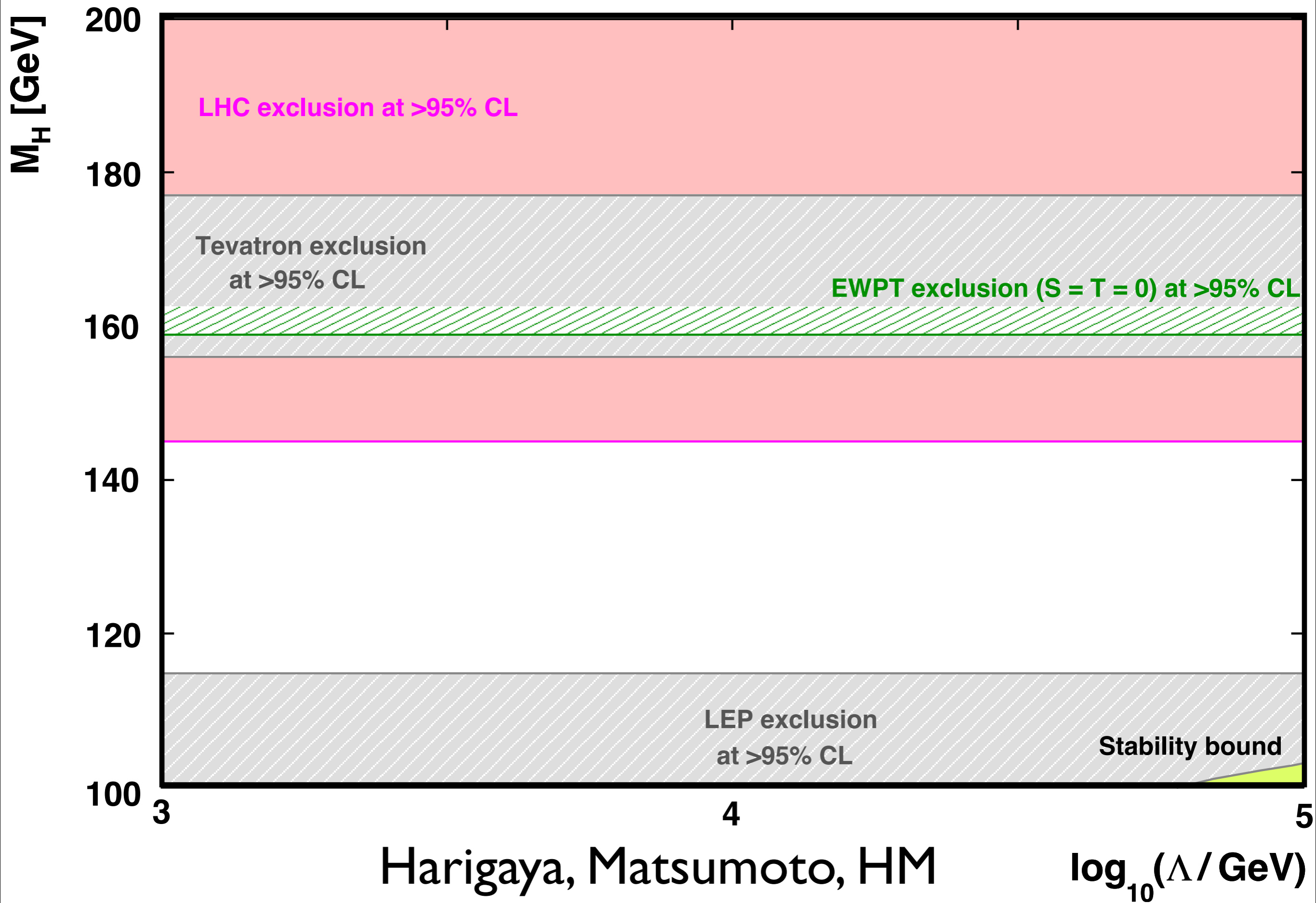
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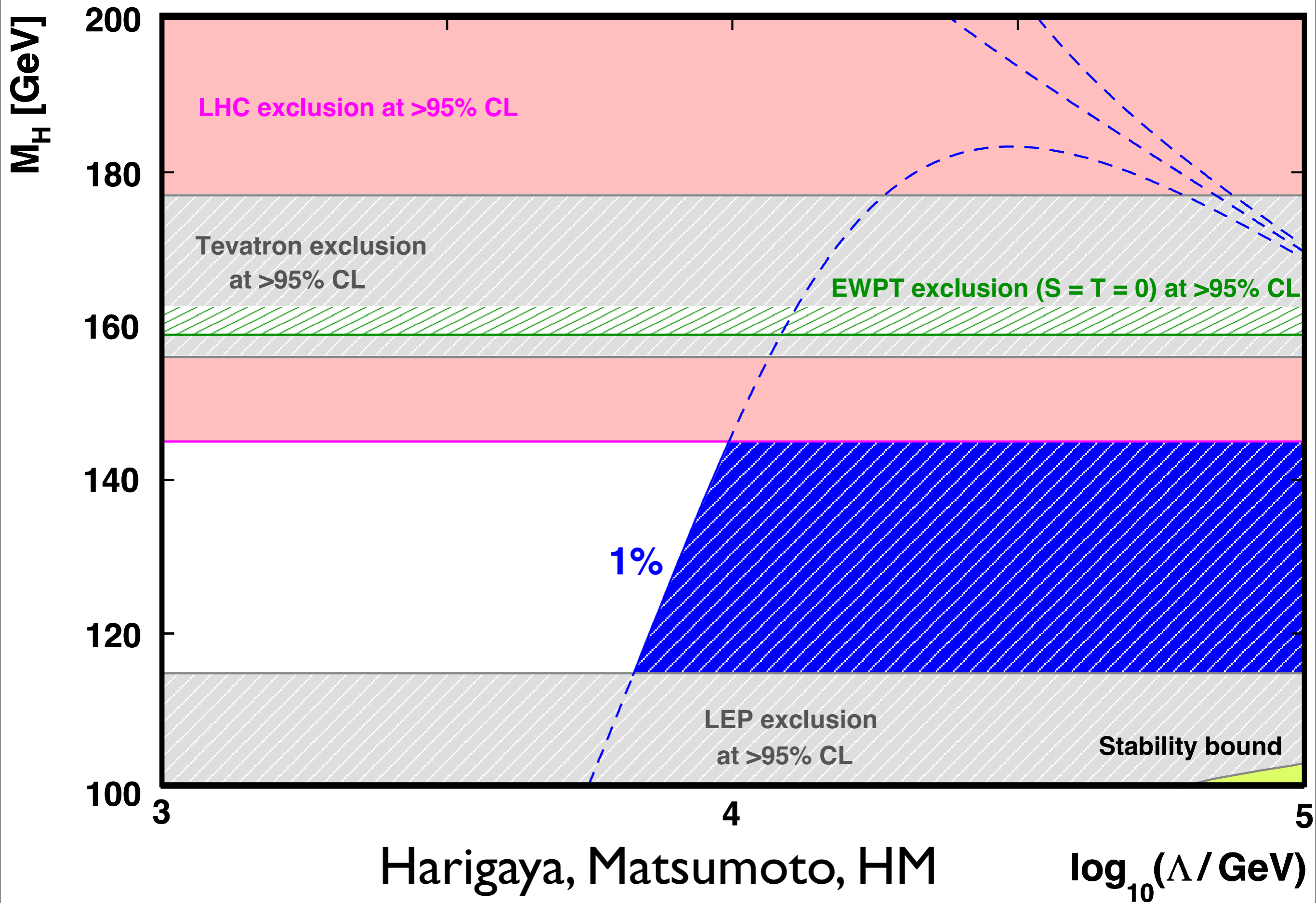


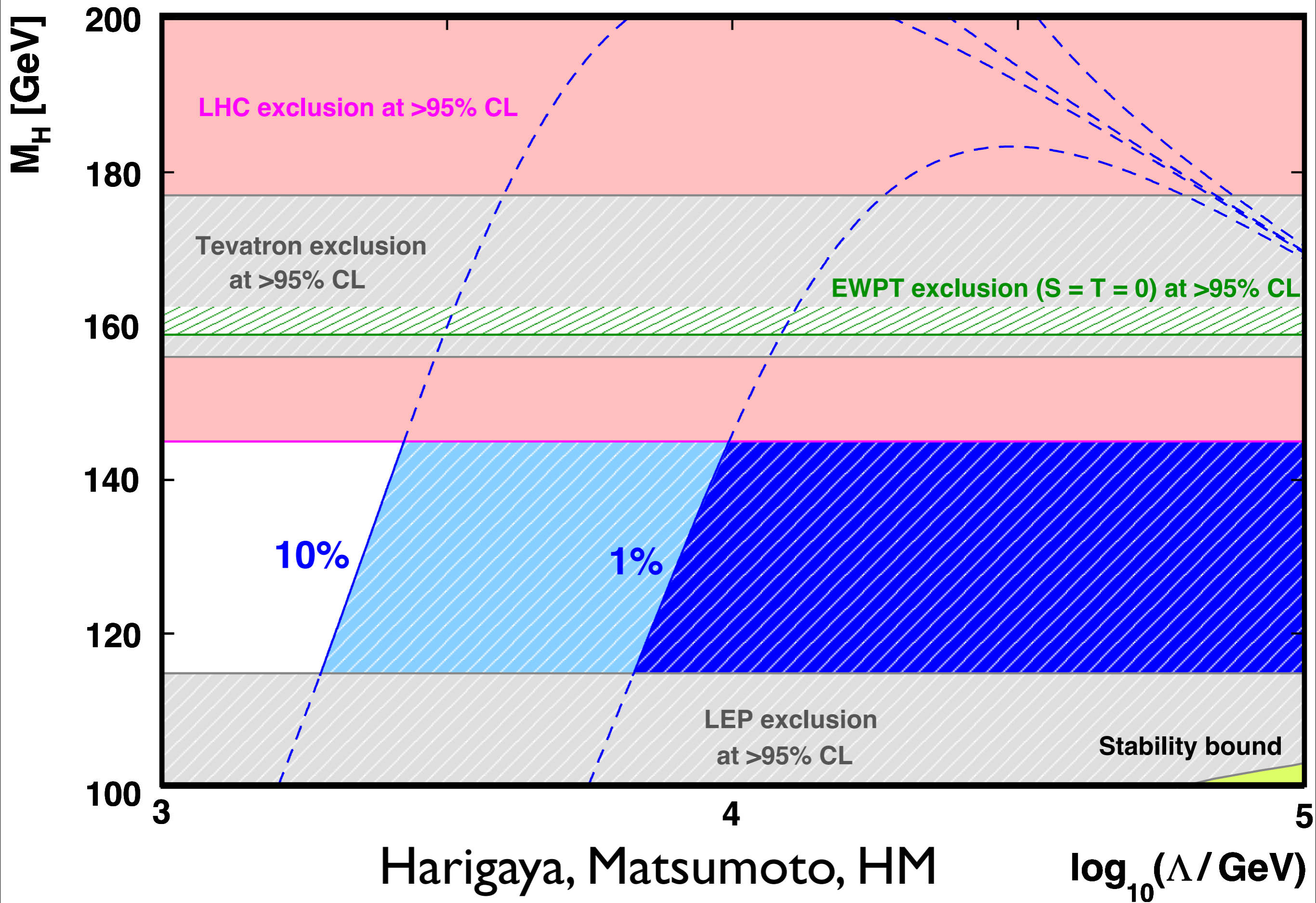
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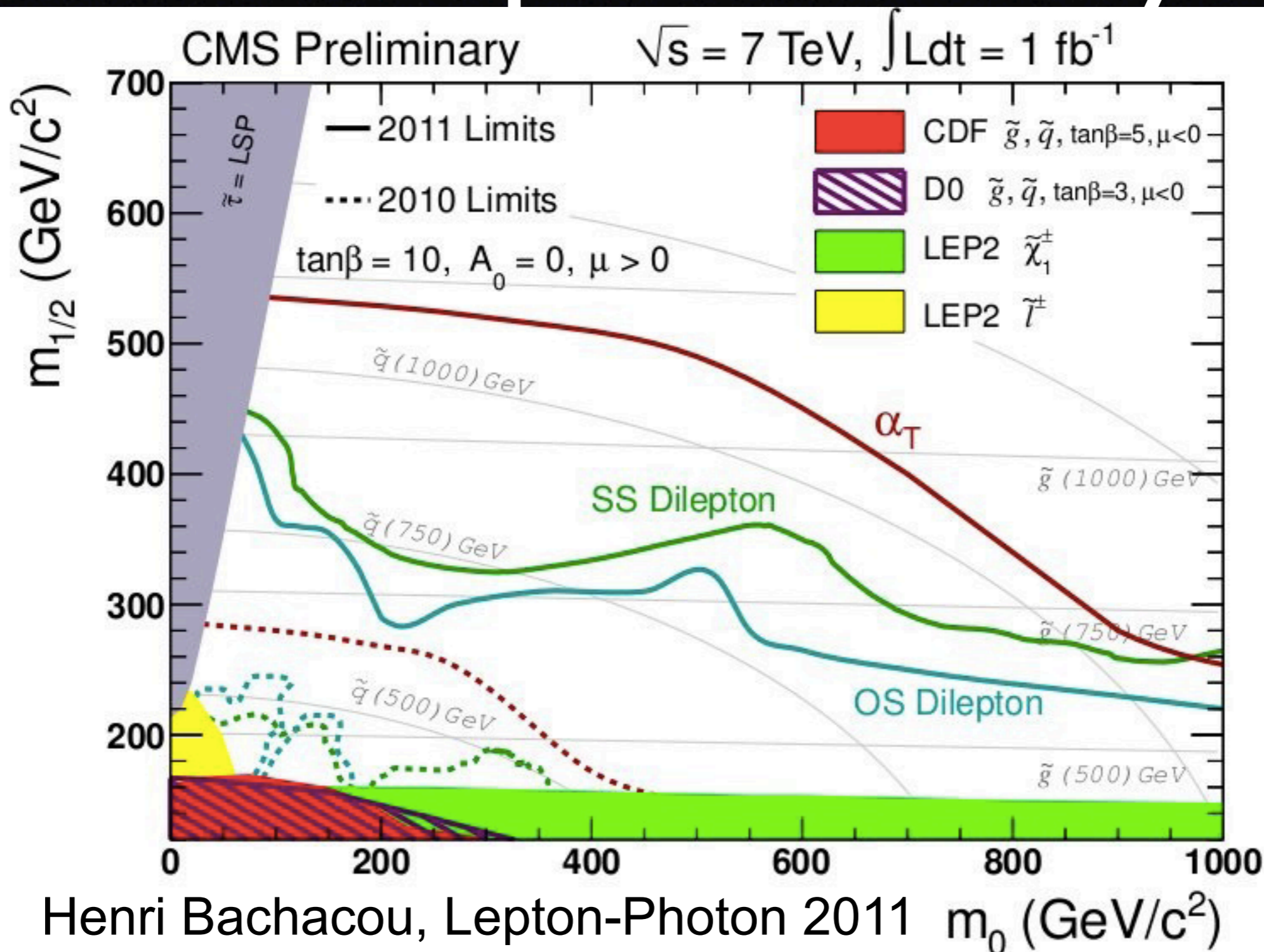
Harigaya, Matsumoto, HM







# impressive, worrisome, but not quite there yet



# Three Directions

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## History repeats itself

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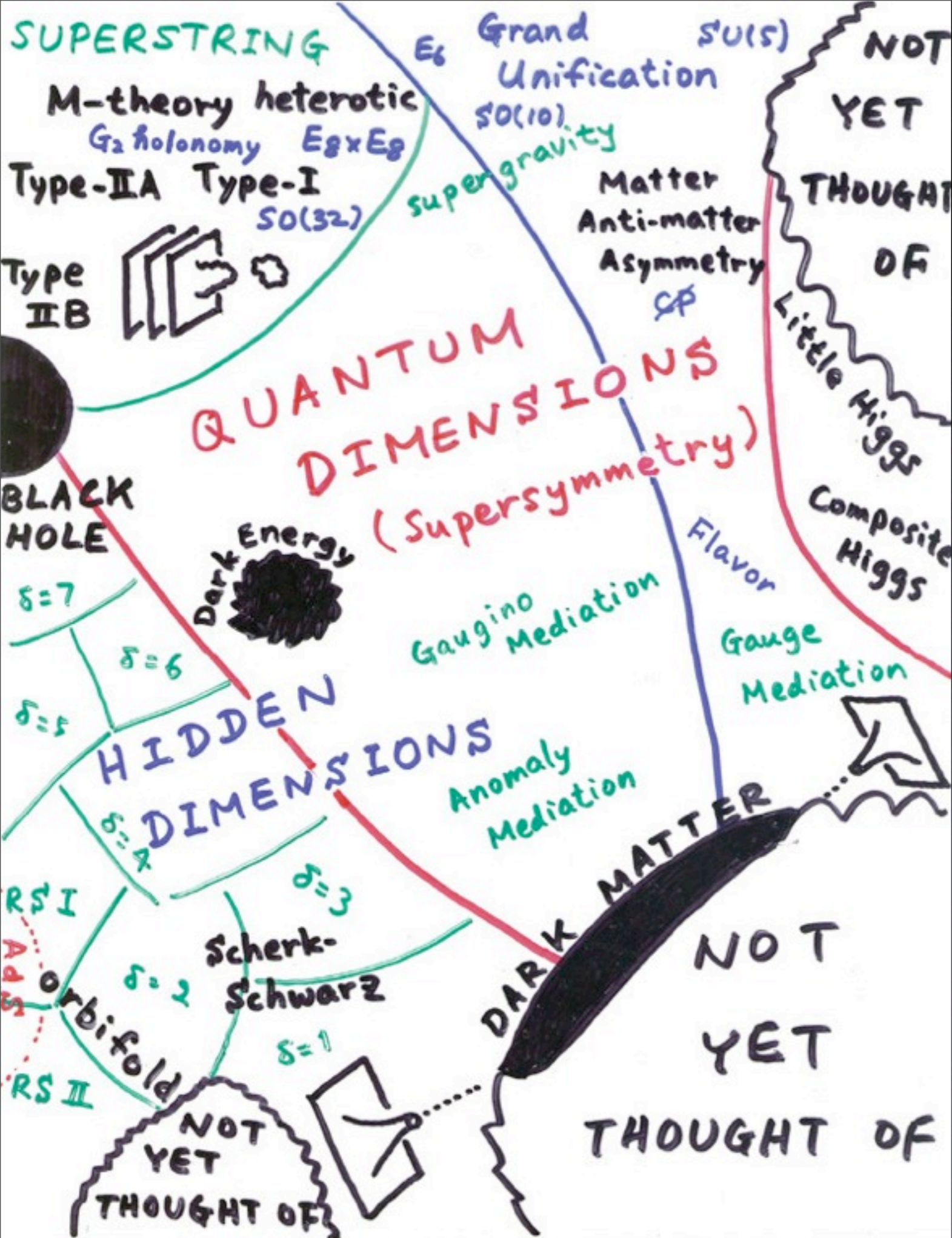
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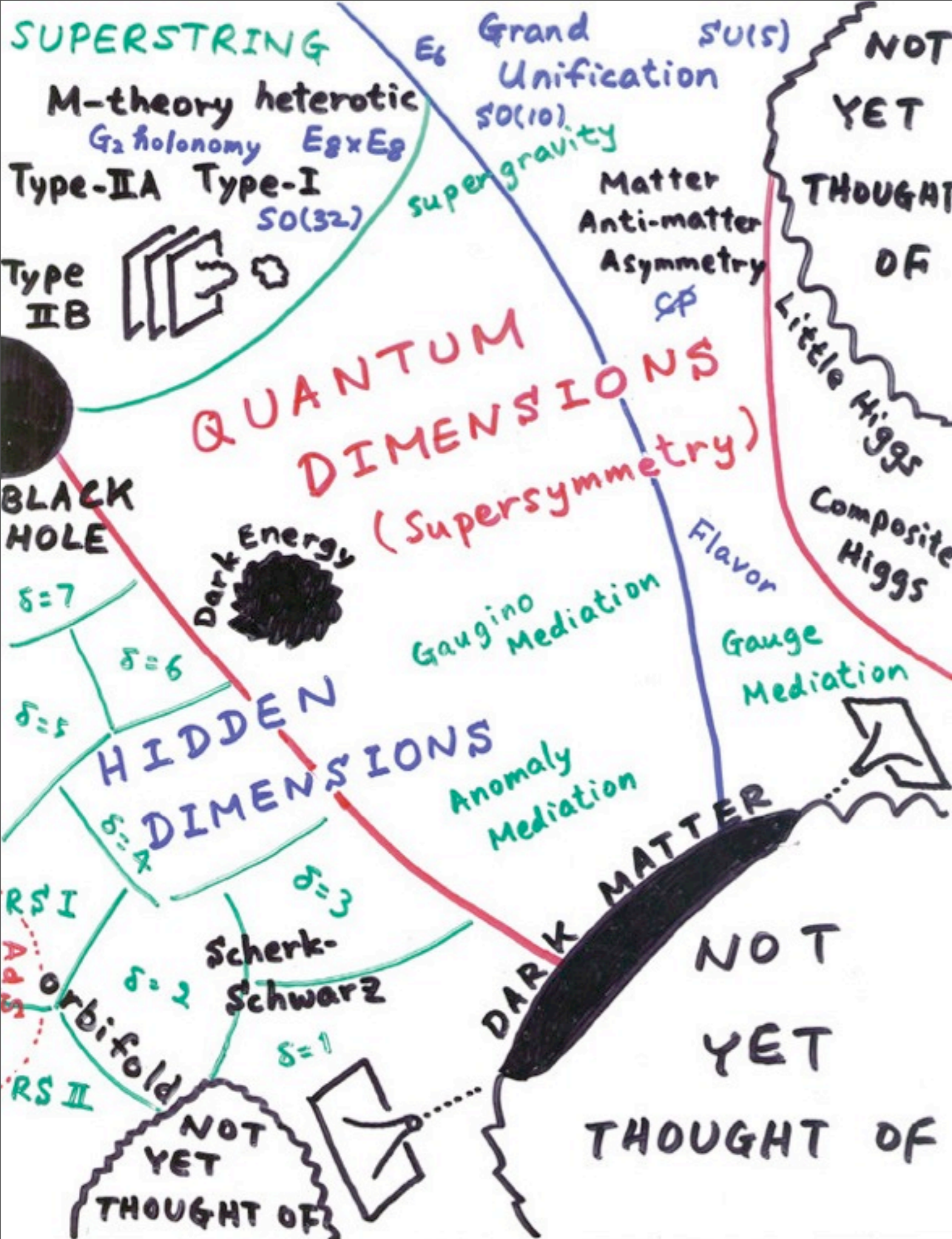
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## Physics as we know it ends at TeV

- Ultimate scale of physics: quantum gravity
- May have quantum gravity at TeV  
 $\Rightarrow$  hidden dimensions (0.1 mm to  $10^{-17}$  cm)

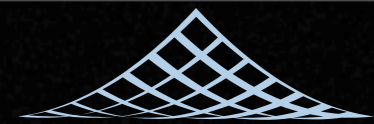






- We really don't know what is going on at TeV
- stupid theorists!
- Can we zoom in onto a point on this map?
- Expect the unexpected

# Growing Concern among theorists



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- No established deviations in
  - precision electroweak
  - flavor physics
  - LEP/Tevatron/LHC searches

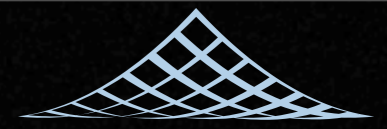
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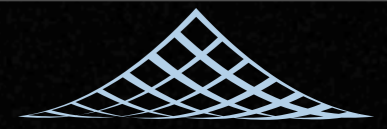



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- Maybe we are not looking for right things?
- Is nature fine-tuned?  Sometimes this happens
- after all, cosmological constant tuned  $10^{-120}$
- maybe there isn't anything beyond the Standard Model?  There definitely is!

# make our eyes wider

- For example, collider searches for SUSY models **assumed light elementary Higgs** à la MSSM (e.g.,  $m_H < 135$  GeV)
- note **SUSY** can come with a **composite** Higgs: *Fat Higgs* (Harnik, Kribs, Larson, HM)
- Higgs can be heavy, naturalness constraints can be eased by an order of magnitude
- but usual search topologies look OK

27 August 2011 Last updated at 02:41 ET

# LHC results put supersymmetry theory 'on the spot'

Some old ideas that emerged around the same time as supersymmetry are being resurrected now there is a prospect that supersymmetry may be on the wane.

One has the whimsical name of "Technicolor".

According to Dr Lykken, some younger theoretical physicists are beginning to develop completely novel ideas because they believe supersymmetry to be "old hat" .

"Young theorists especially would love to see supersymmetry go down the drain, because it means that the real thing is something they could invent - not something that was invented by the older generation," he said.

# uneasiness in cosmology

- Before COBE, upper limit on CMB anisotropy kept getting better and better
- Before 1998, the universe appeared younger than oldest stars
- cosmologists got antsy
- “crisis in standard cosmology”
- it turned out a little “fine-tuned”
  - low quadrupole
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“Big Bang not yet dead  
but in decline”

Nature 377, 14 (1995)

“Bang! A Big Theory May Be Shot”

A new study of the stars could rewrite  
the history of the universe

Times, Jan 14 (1991)

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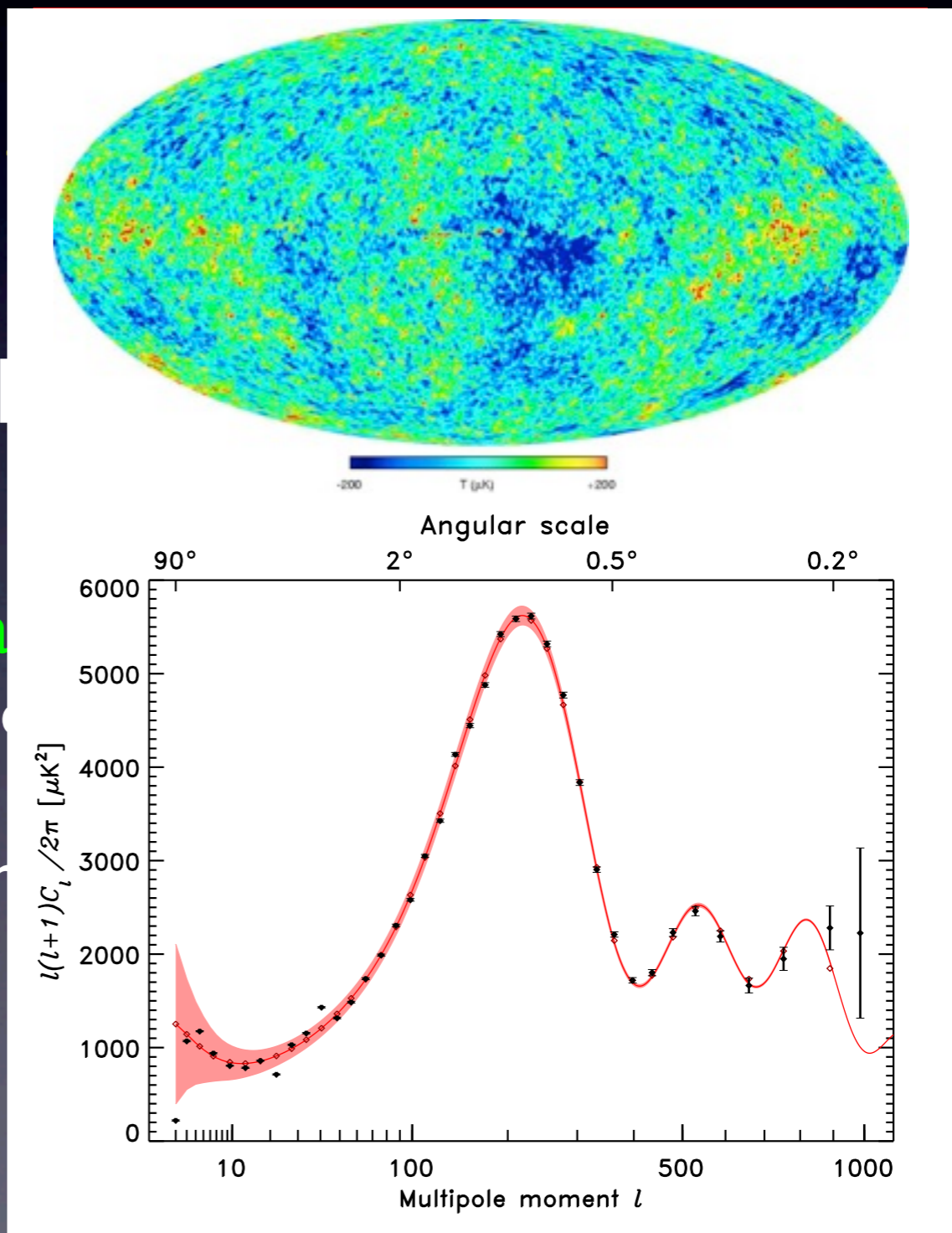


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“Back in the Time”



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# Dark Matter

# Energy Budget of the Universe

-  stars
-  neutrinos
-  baryon
-  dark matter
-  dark energy

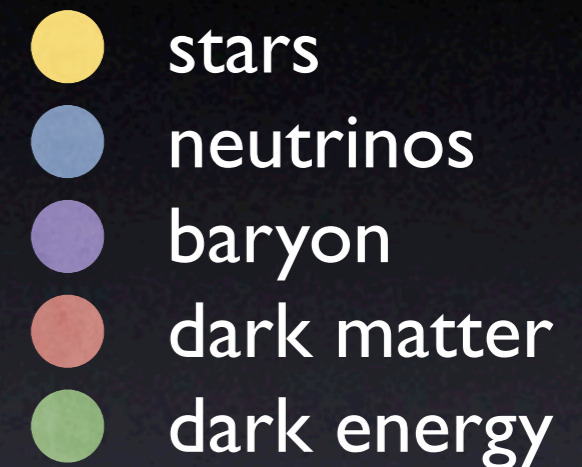
# Energy Budget of the Universe

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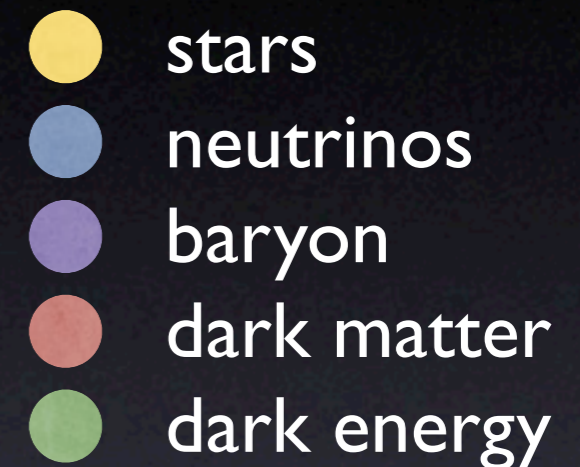
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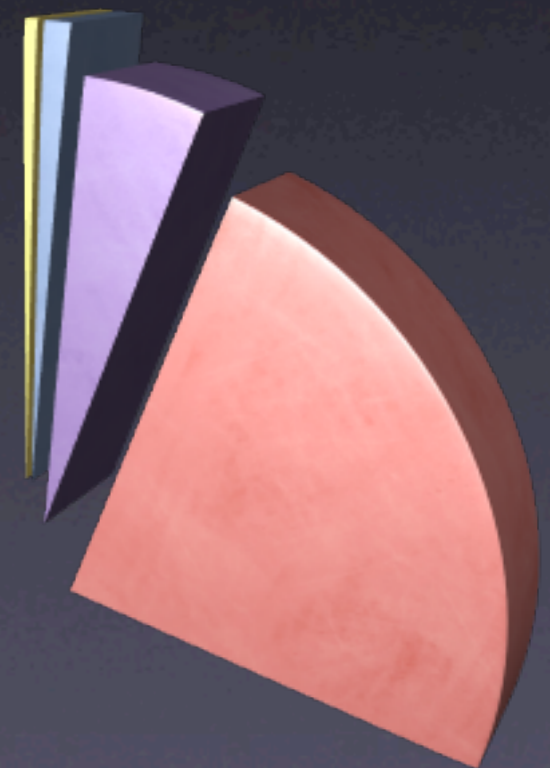
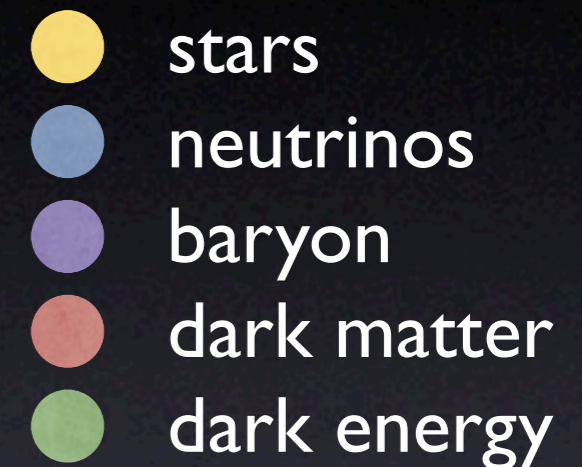
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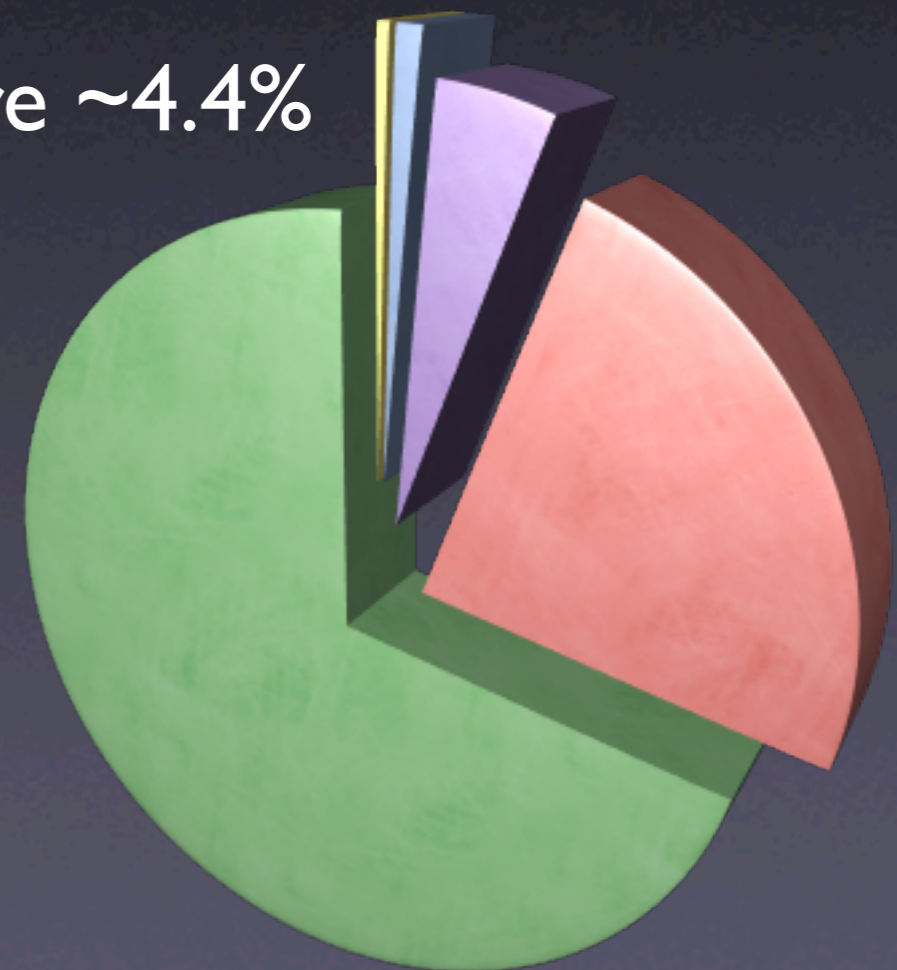
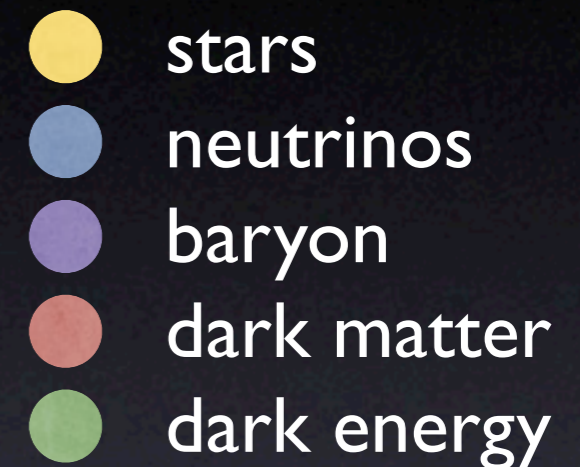
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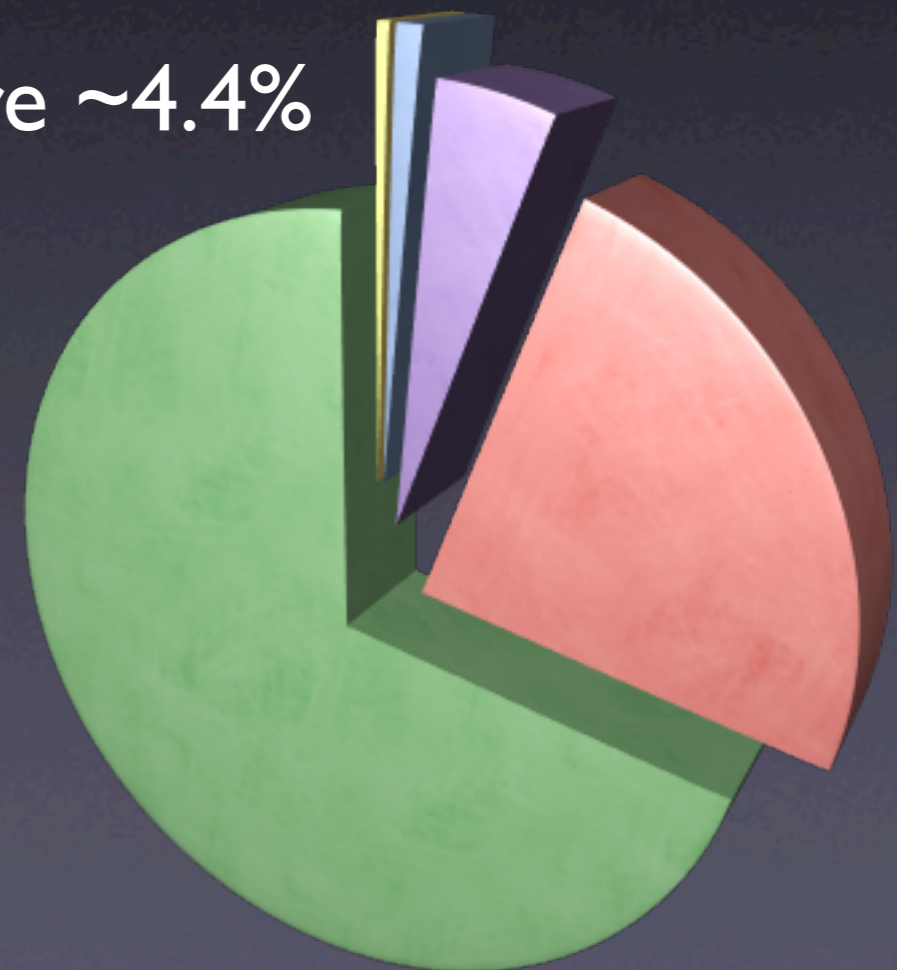
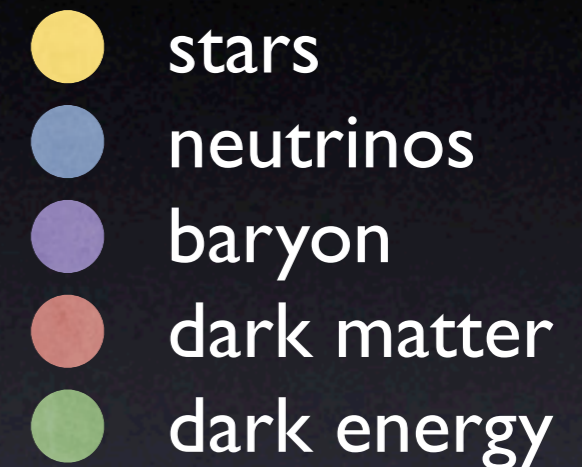
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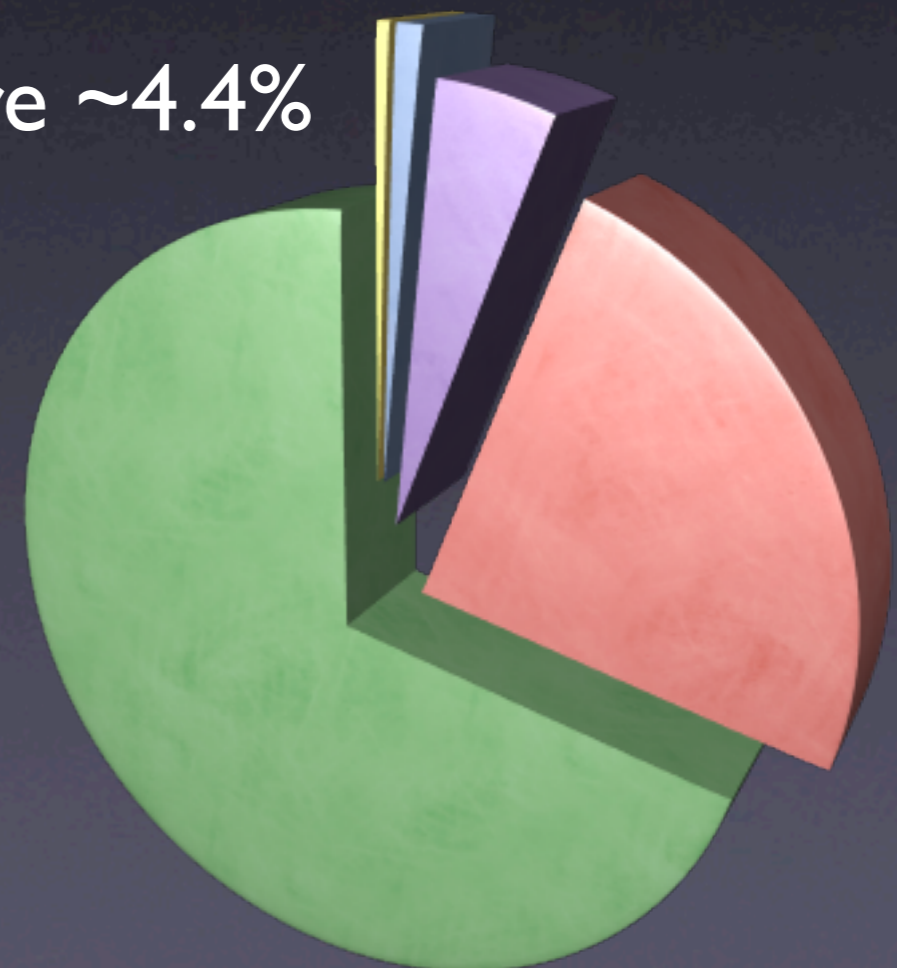
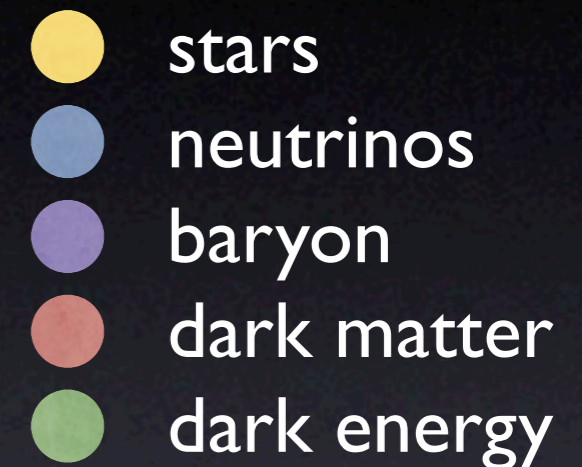
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- Stars and galaxies are only ~0.5%
- Neutrinos are ~0.1–1.5%
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- Dark Field ~10<sup>62</sup>%??



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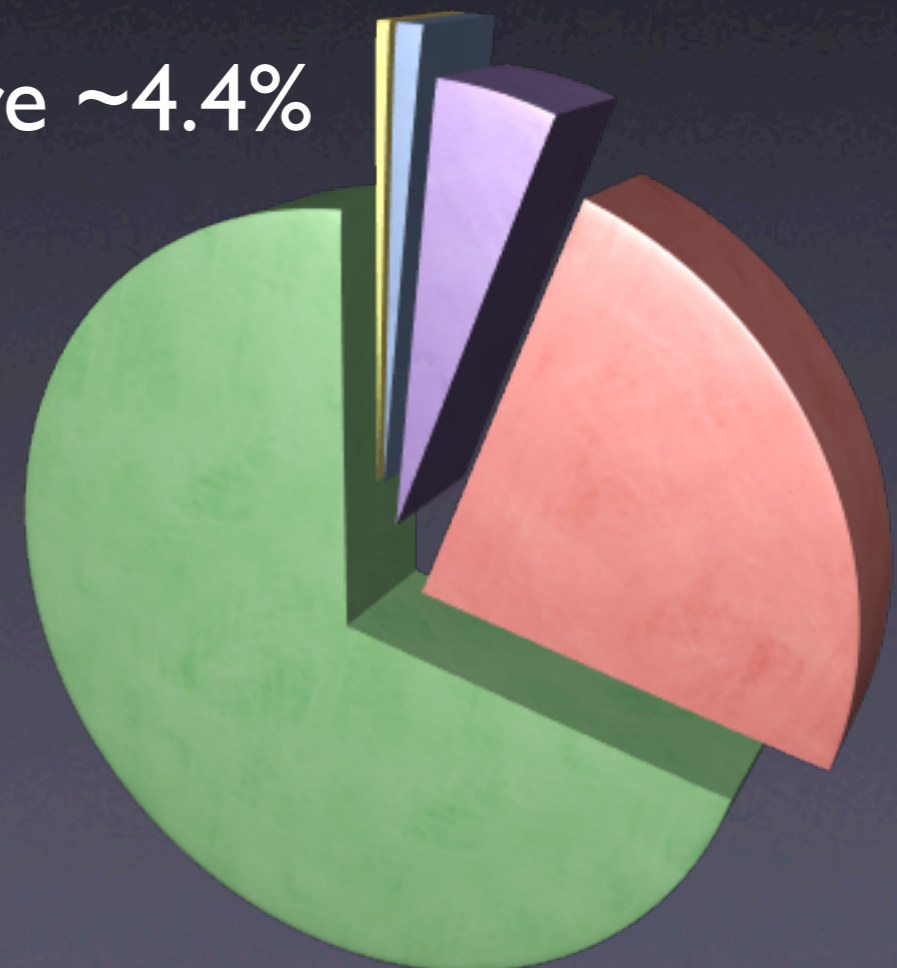
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*budget deficit!*

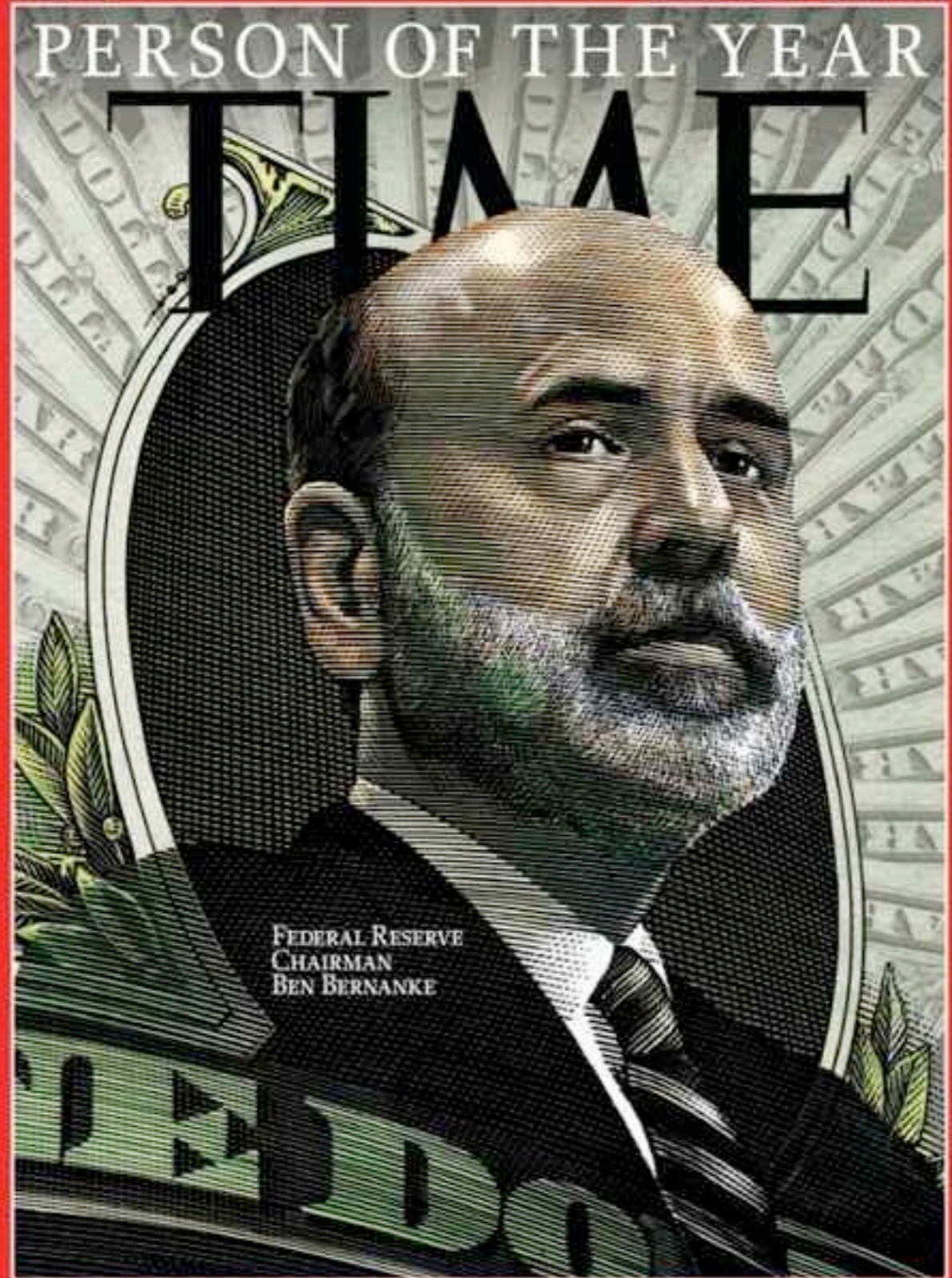


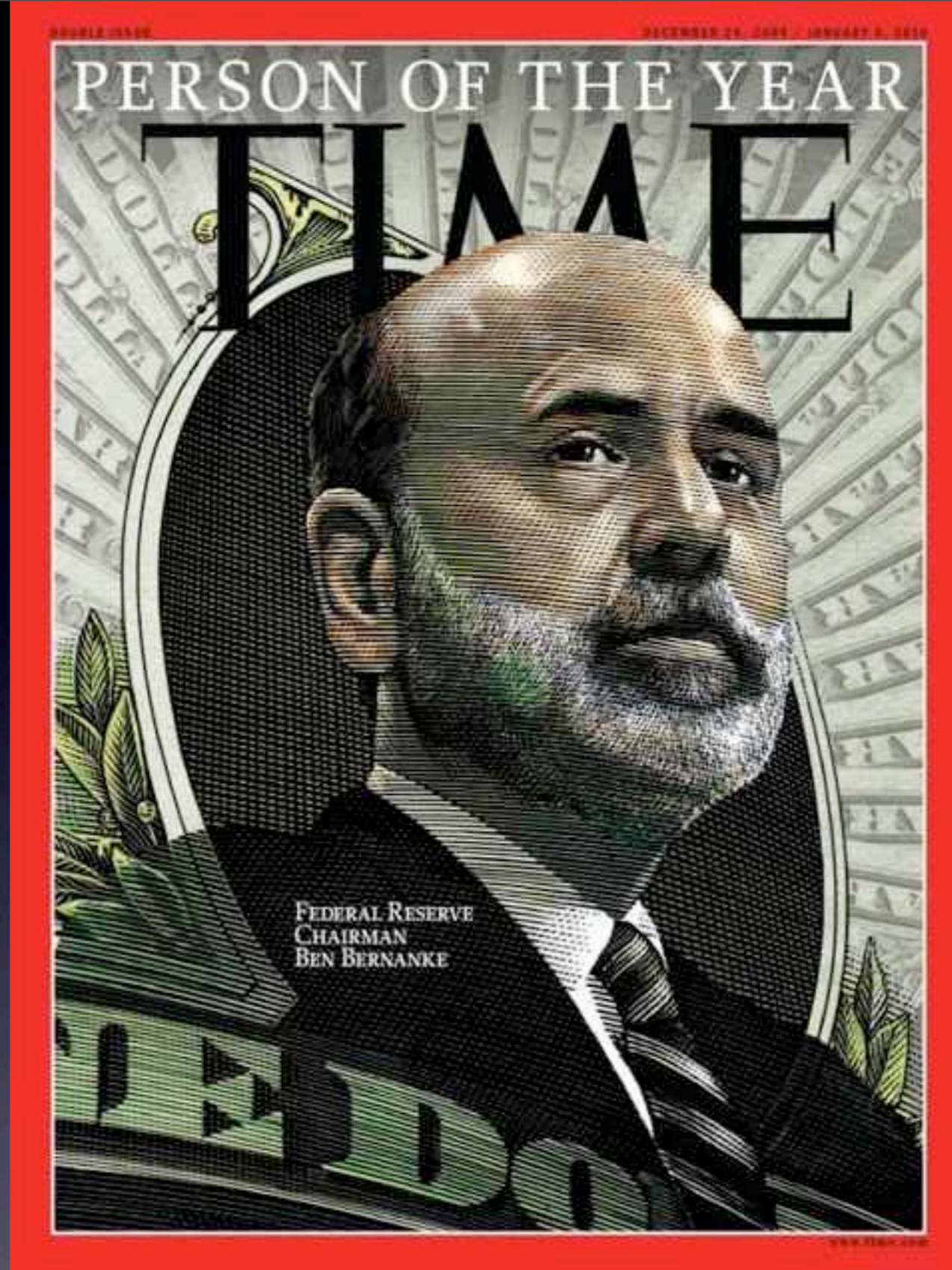
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DOUBLE ISSUE

DECEMBER 29, 2009 / JANUARY 5, 2010





*Act now to put in place a credible plan  
for reducing future deficits*

# Dim Stars?

Search for *MACHOs*  
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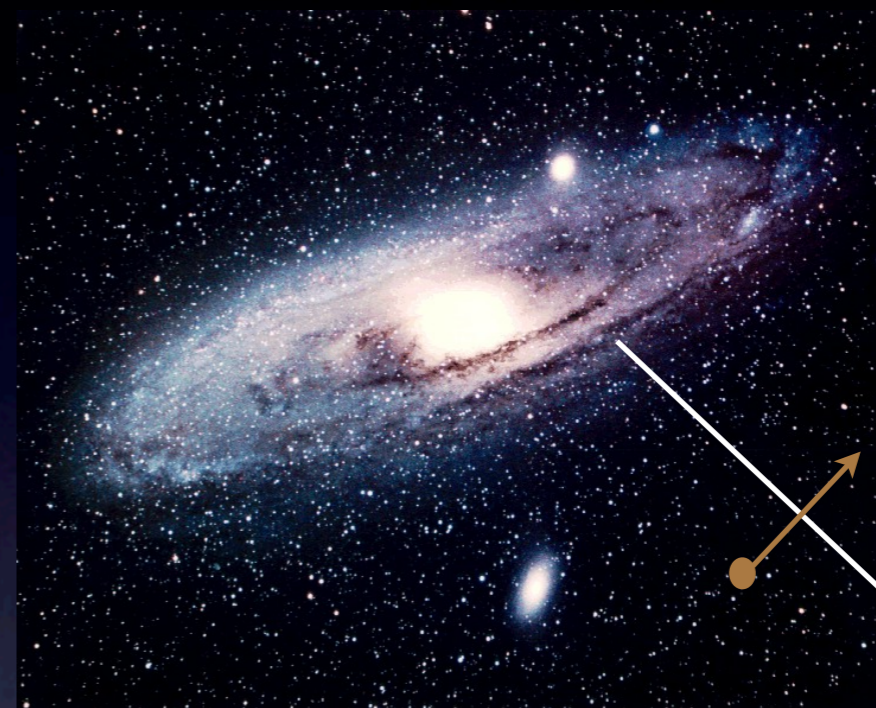
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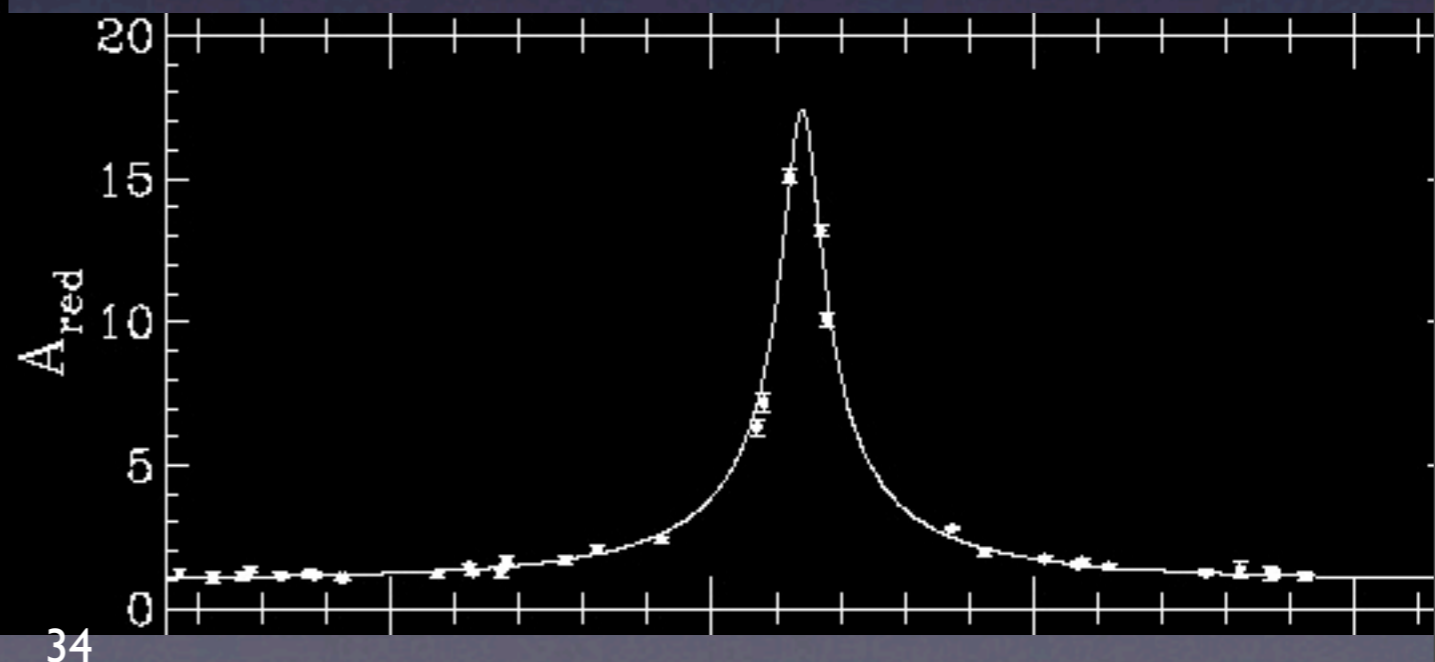
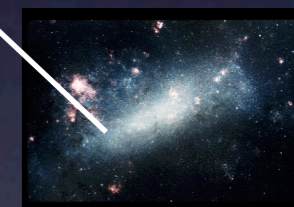
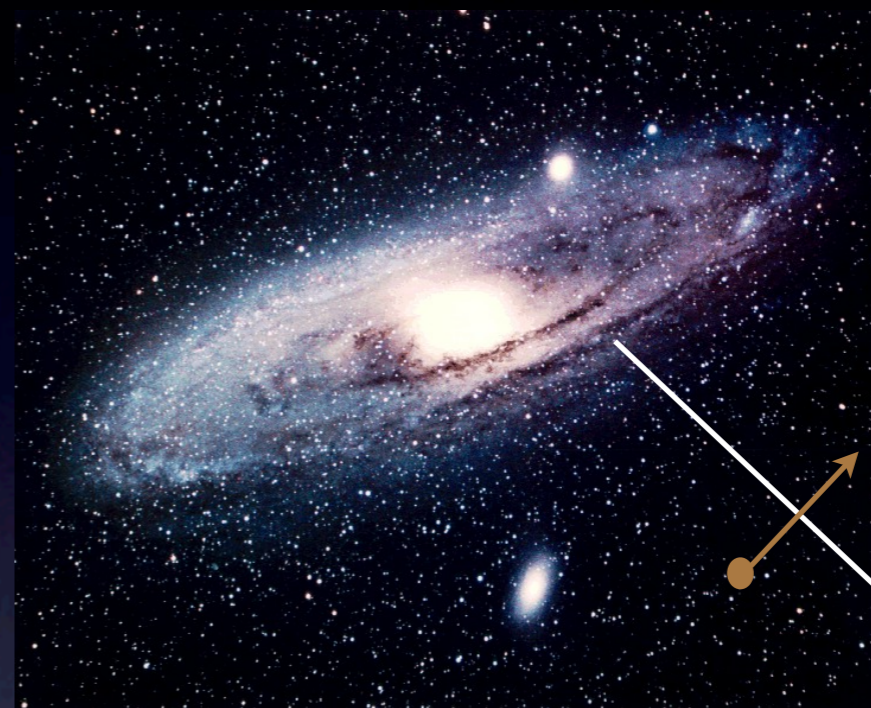
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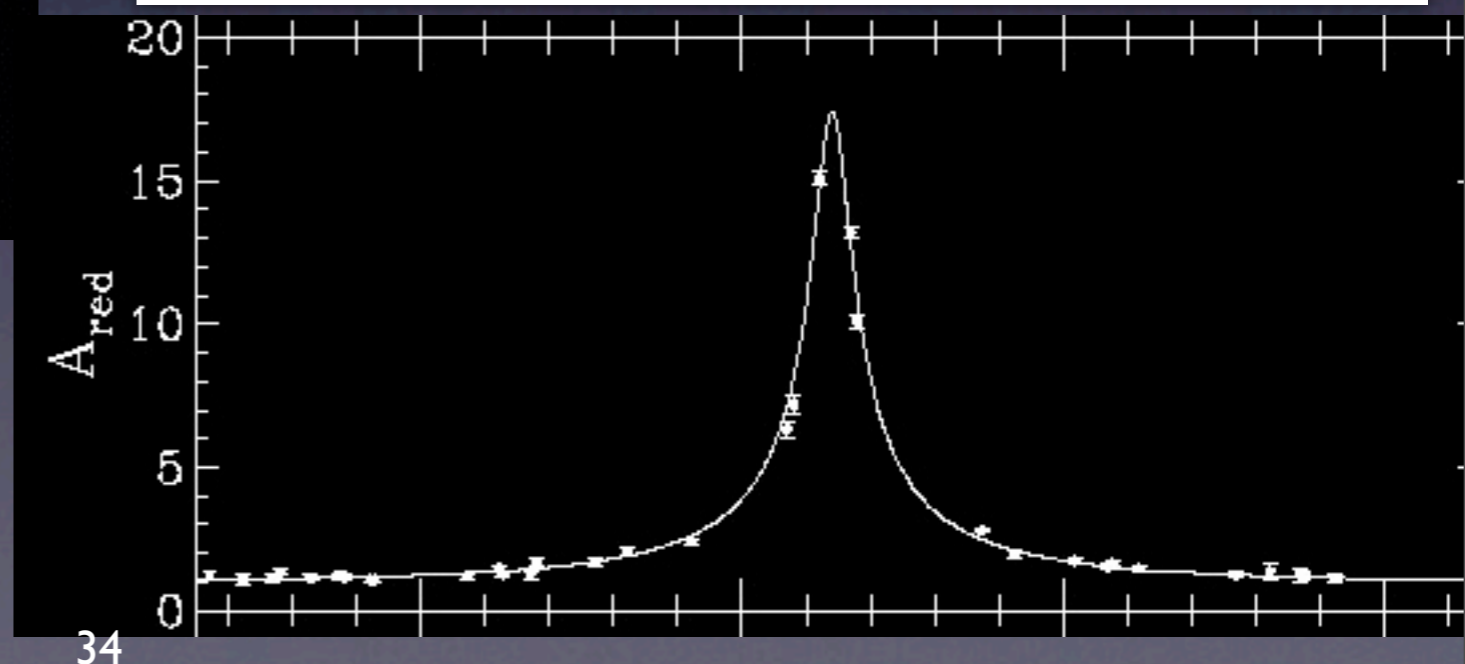
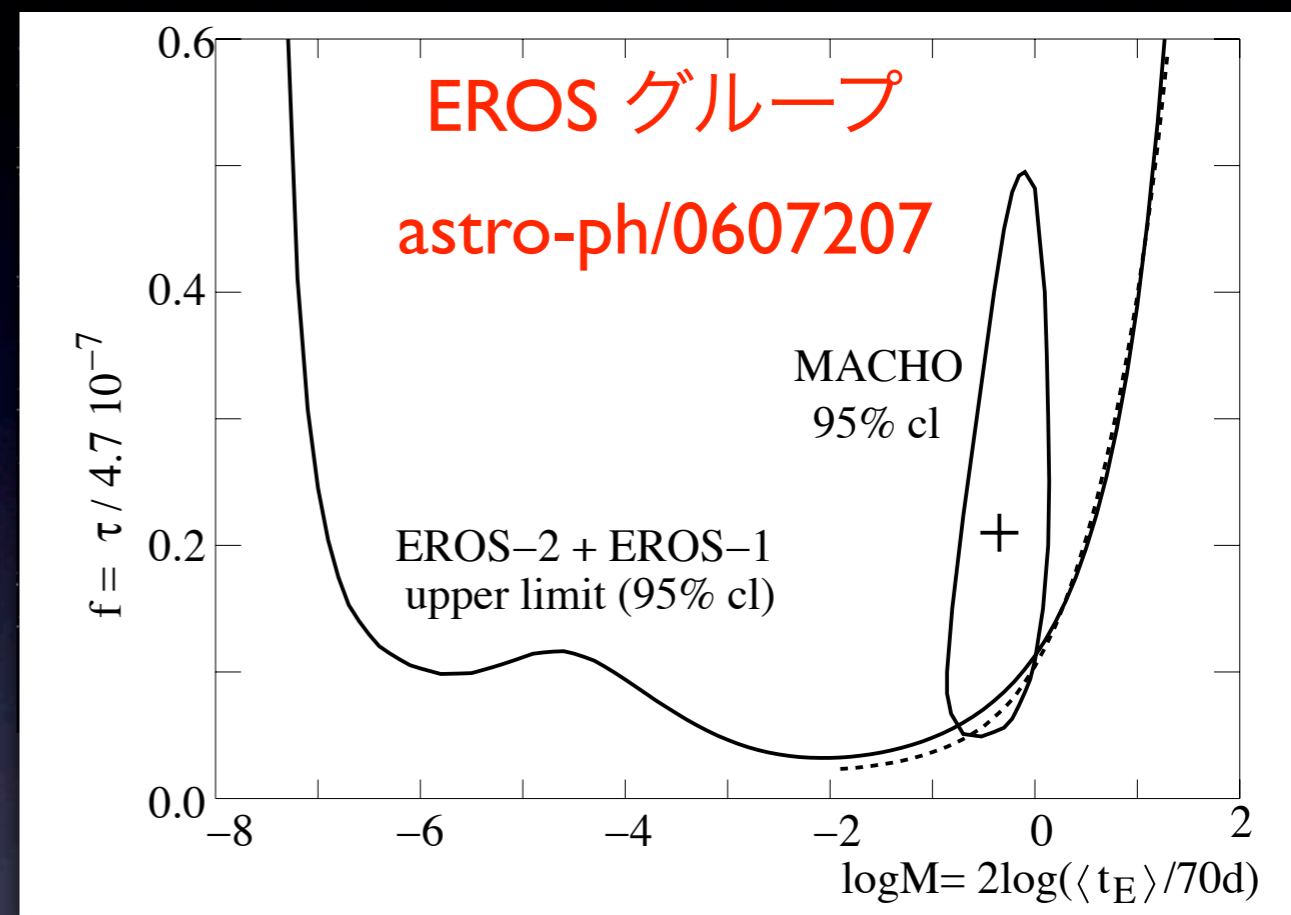
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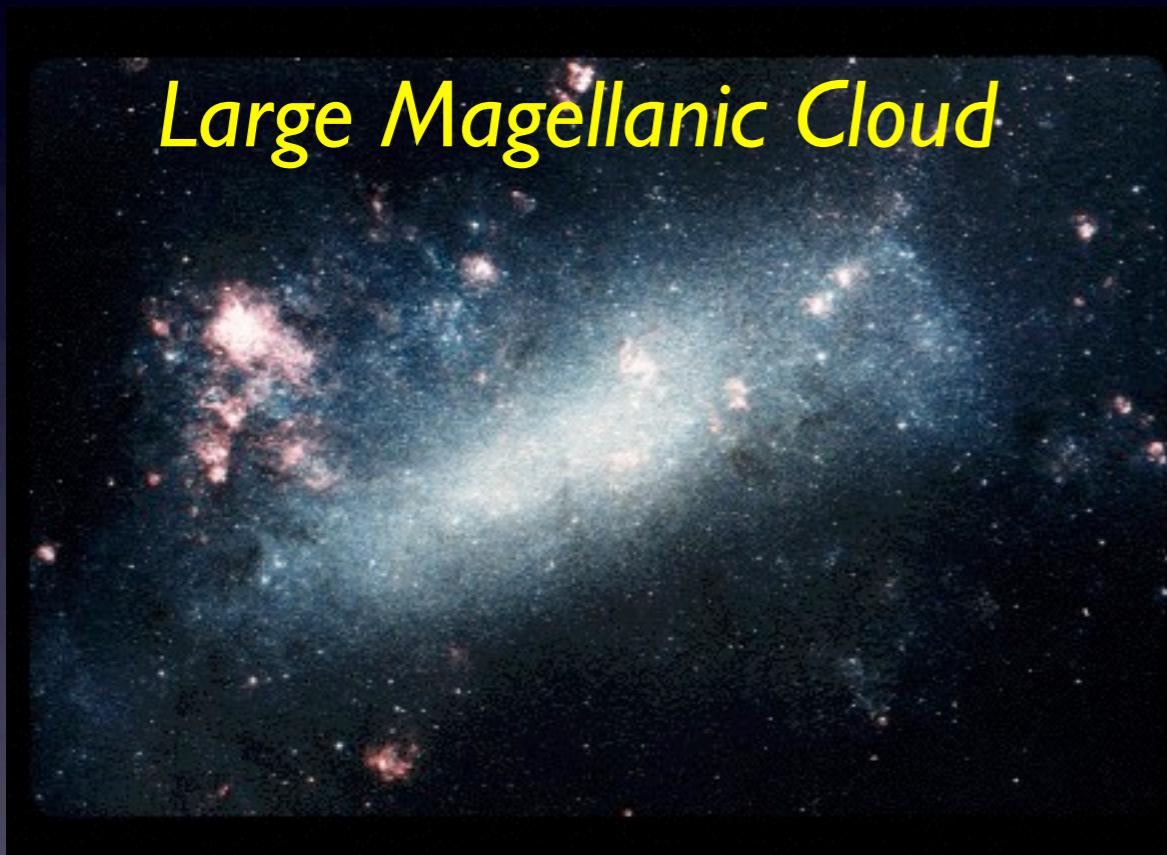
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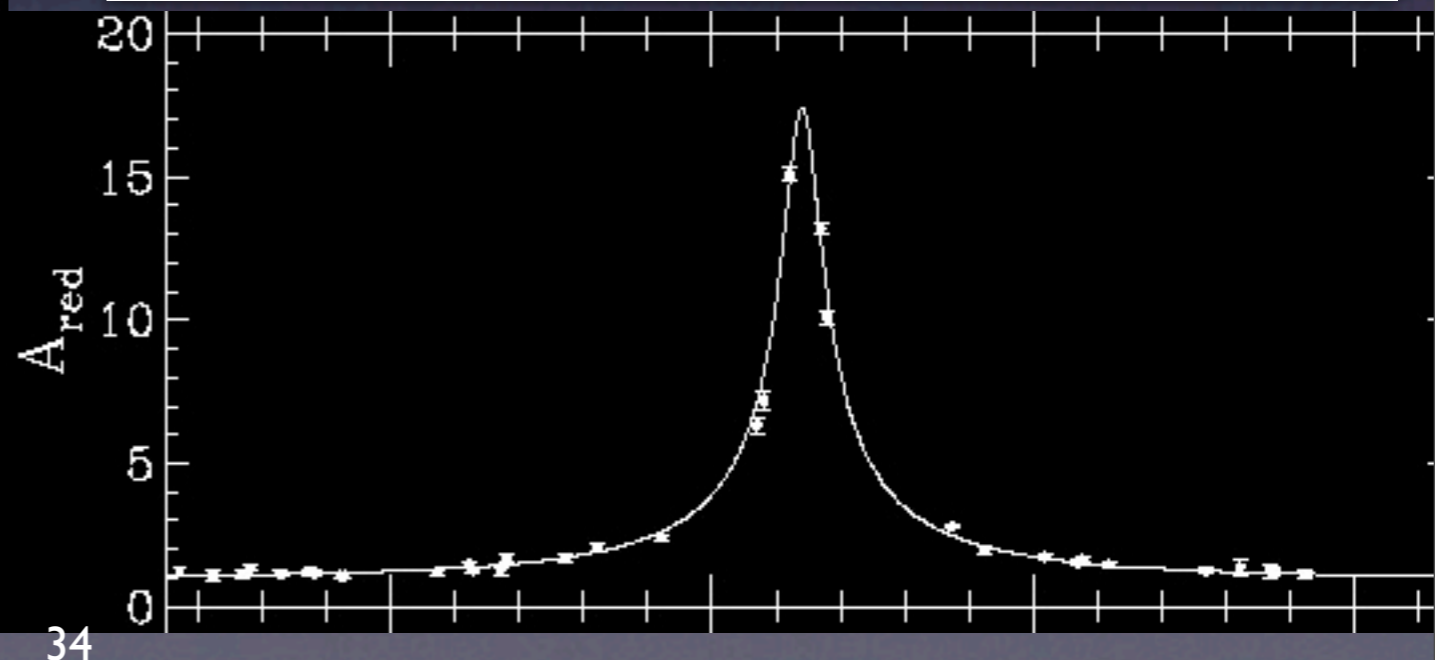
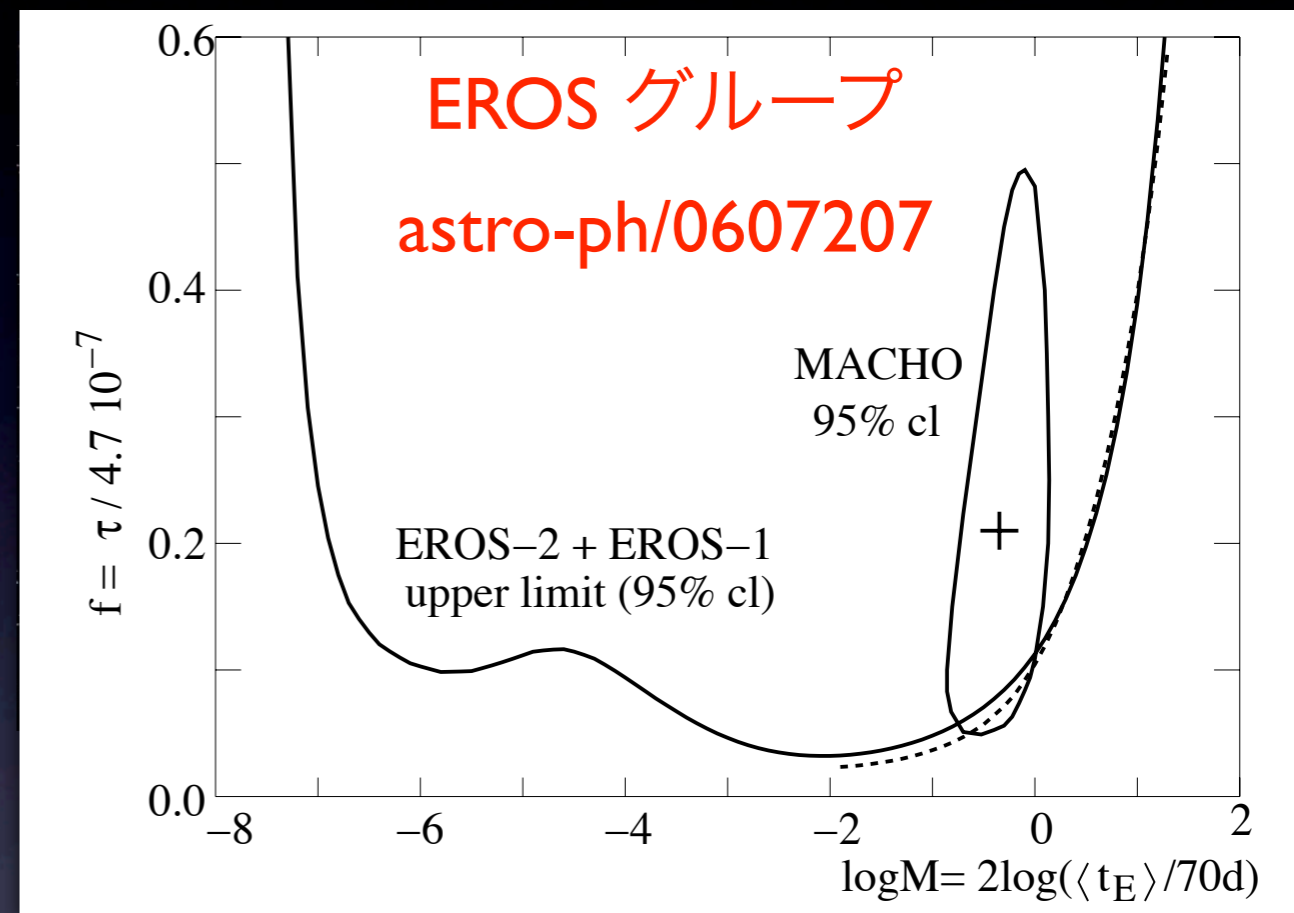
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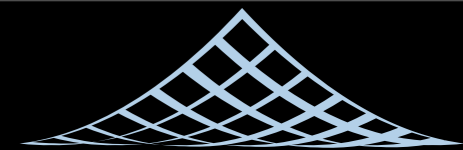


*Not enough of them!*



# “Uncertainty Principle”

- Clumps to form structure
- imagine  $V = G_N \frac{Mm}{r}$
- “Bohr radius”:  $r_B = \frac{\hbar^2}{G_N M m^2}$
- too small  $m \Rightarrow$  won’t “fit” in a galaxy!
- $m > 10^{-22}$  eV “uncertainty principle” bound  
(modified from Hu, Barkana, Gruzinov, astro-ph/0003365)



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# Mass Limits

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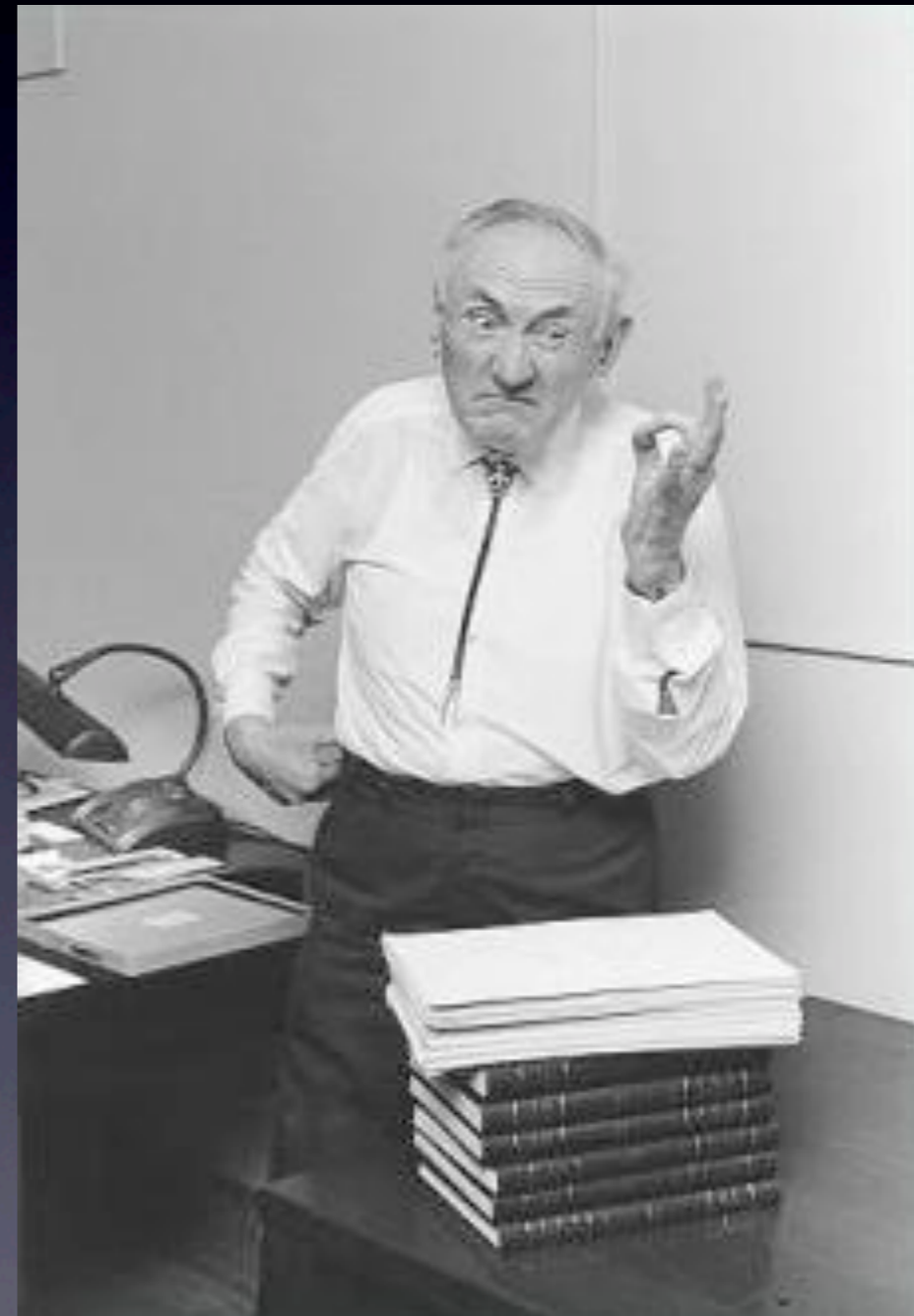
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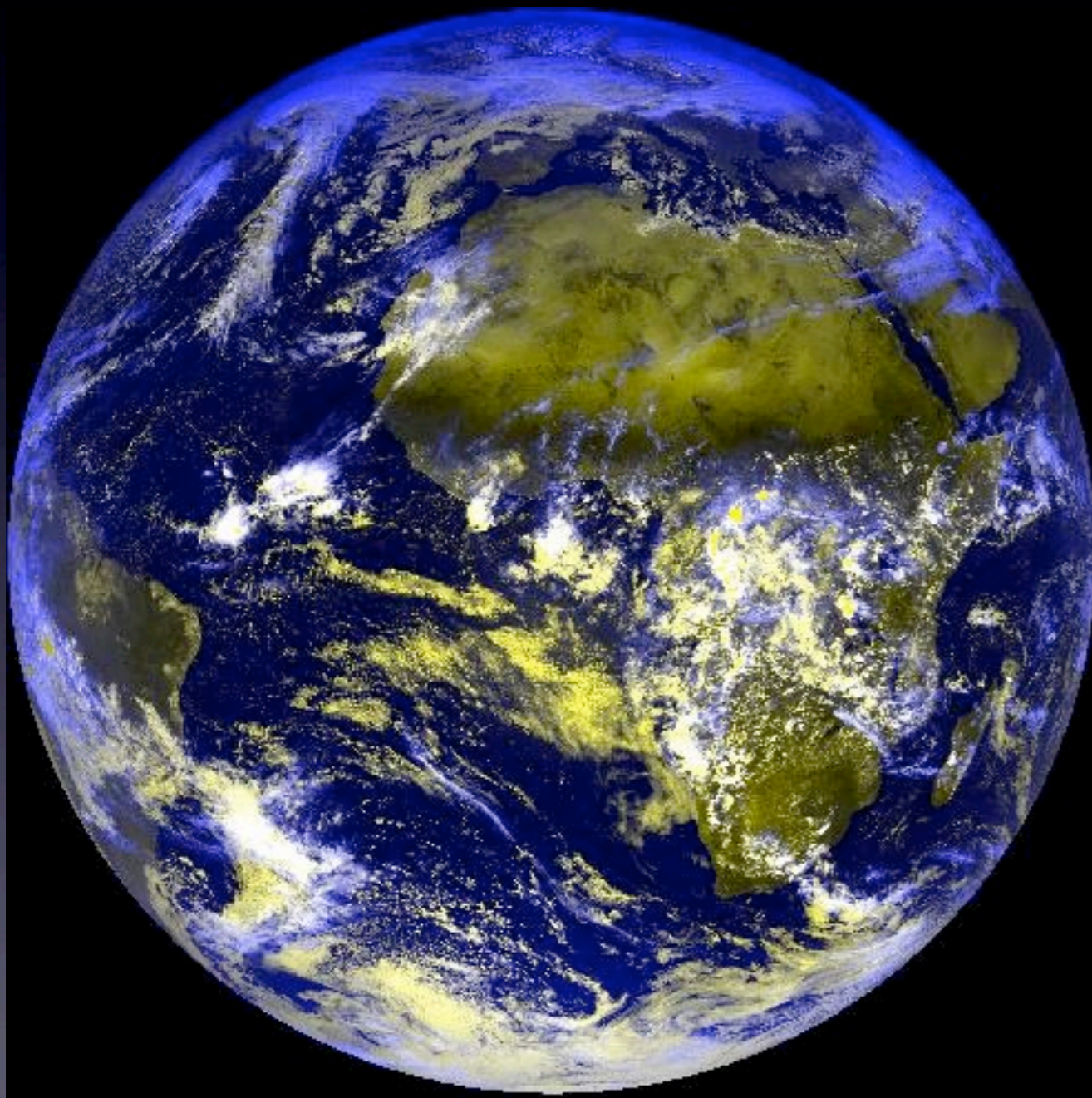
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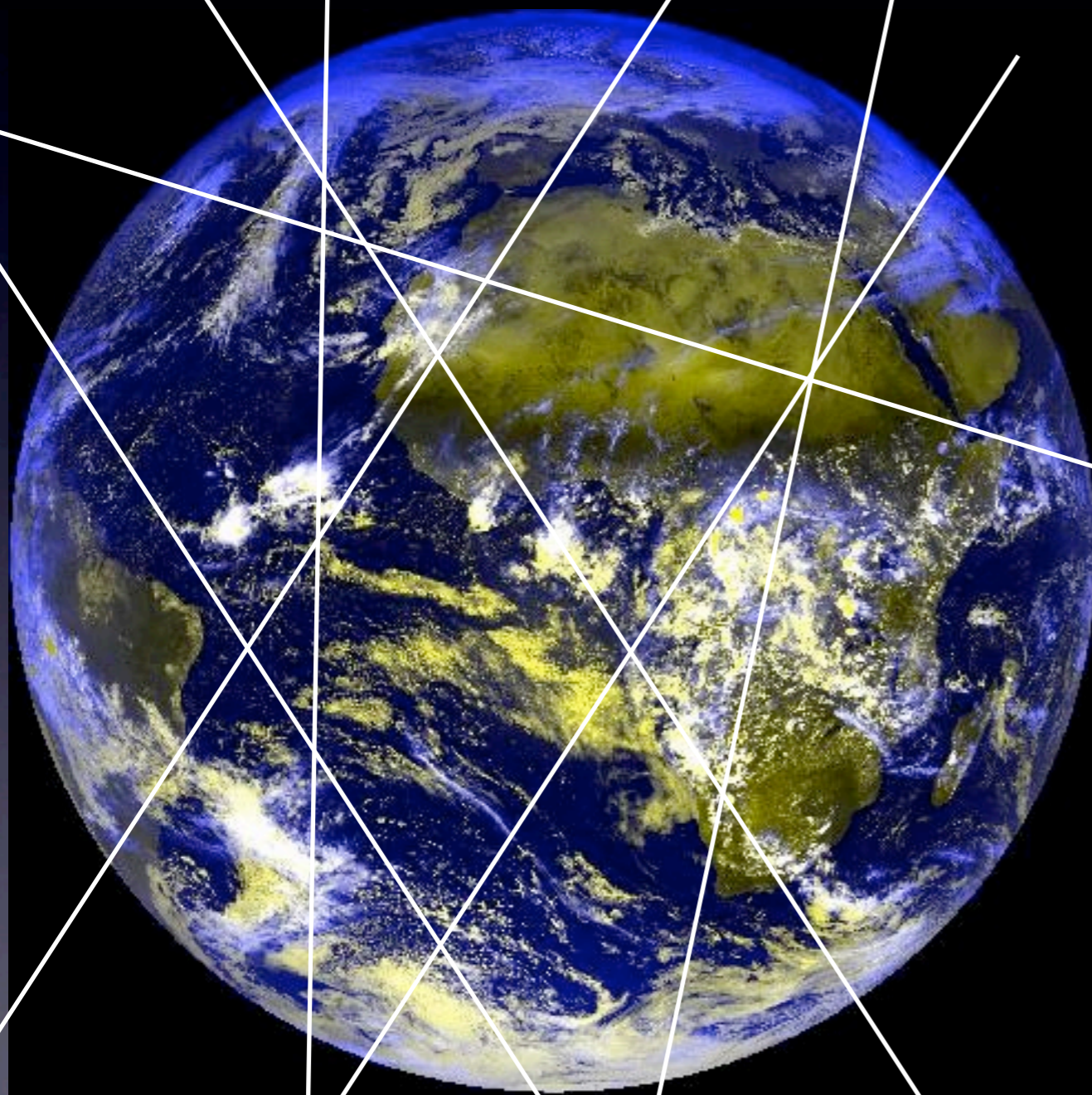
- $10^{-31}$  GeV to  $10^{50}$  GeV
- we narrowed it down to within 81 orders of magnitude
- a big progress in 70 years since Zwicky



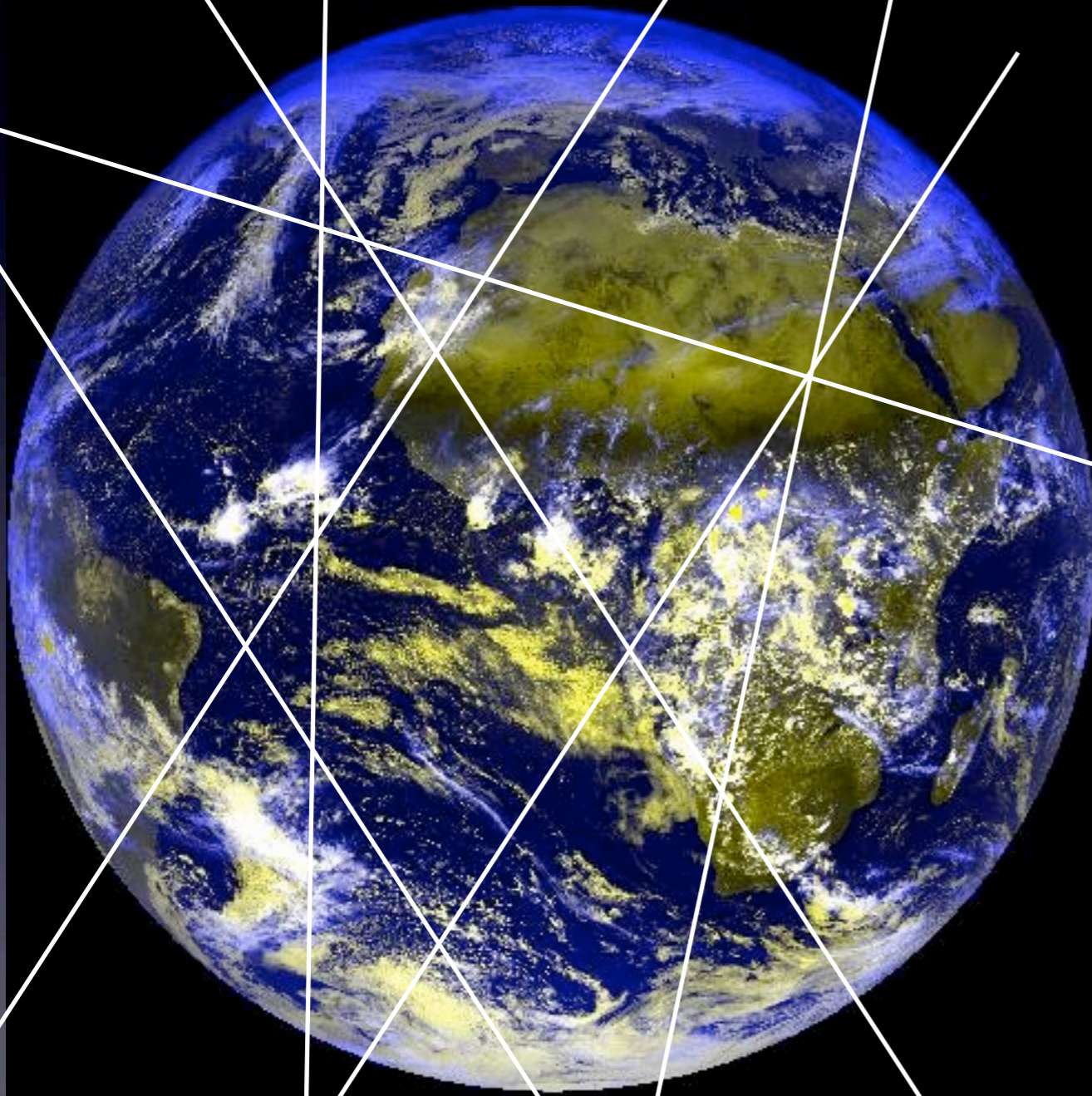
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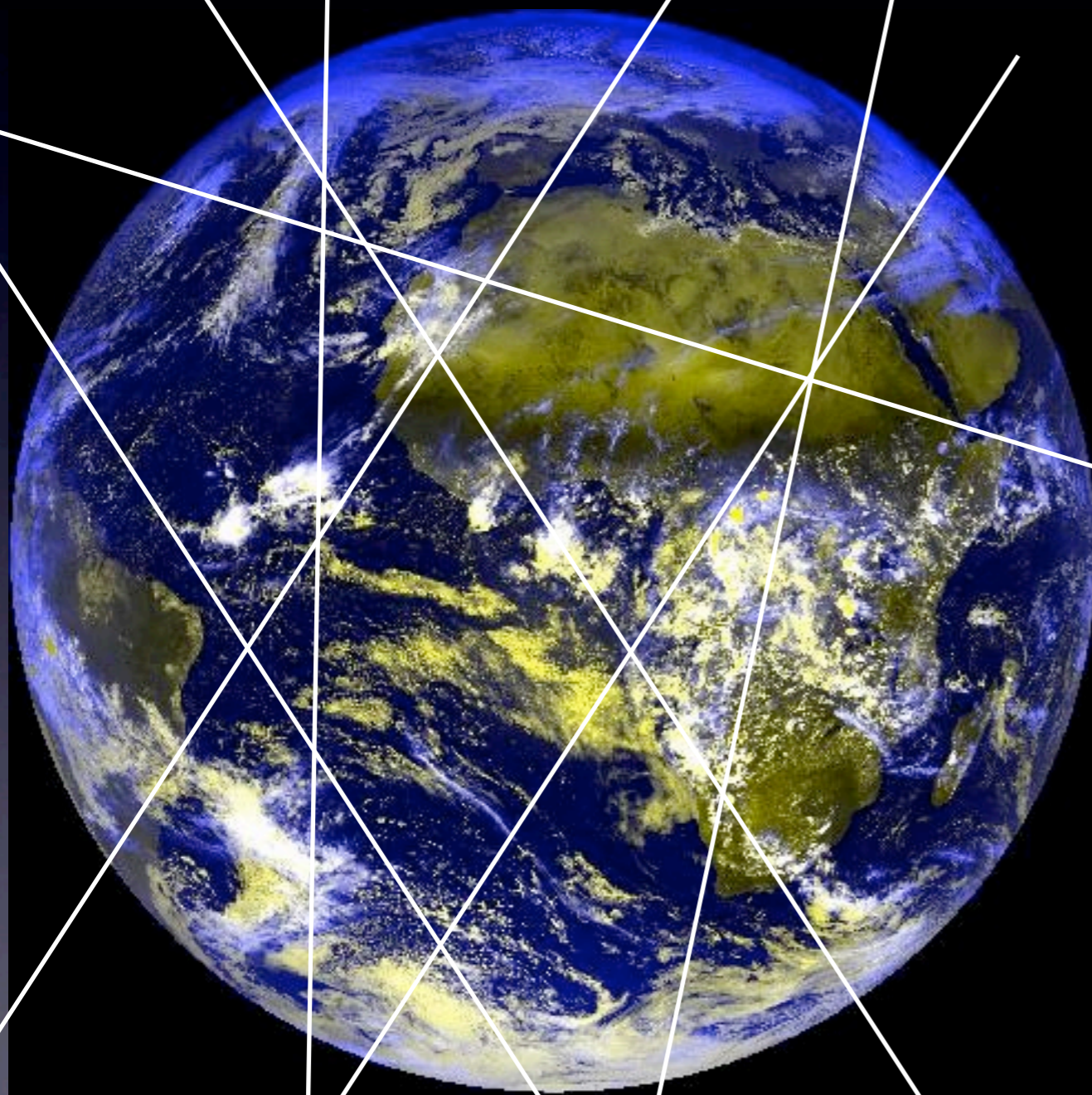


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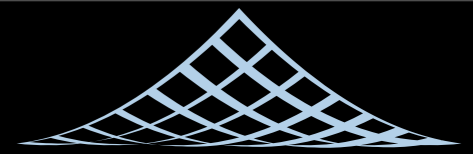


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$$\Omega_M = \frac{0.756(n+1)x_f^{n+1}}{g^{1/2}\sigma_{ann}M_{Pl}^3} \frac{3s_0}{8\pi H_0^2} \approx \frac{\alpha^2/(TeV)^2}{\sigma_{ann}}$$

# No shortage of models

- motivated from the naturalness argument
- Supersymmetry with R-parity
  - neutralino
  - gravitino
- Universal Extra Dimensions
- Little Higgs with T-parity
- Warped Extra Dimensions with KK parity
- virtually any models at the TeV scale with a nearly stable neutral particle...

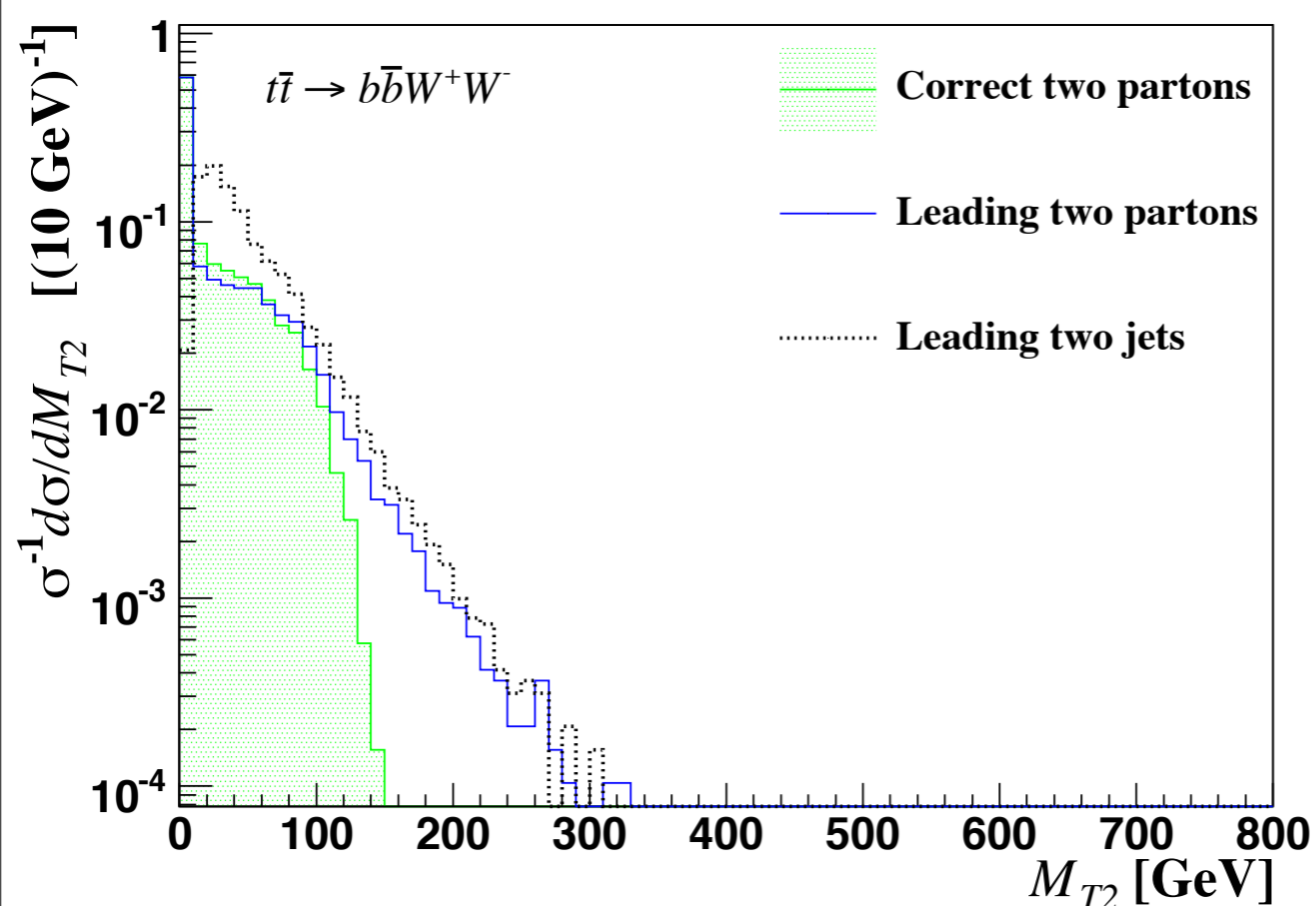


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# improving searches with $m_{T2}$

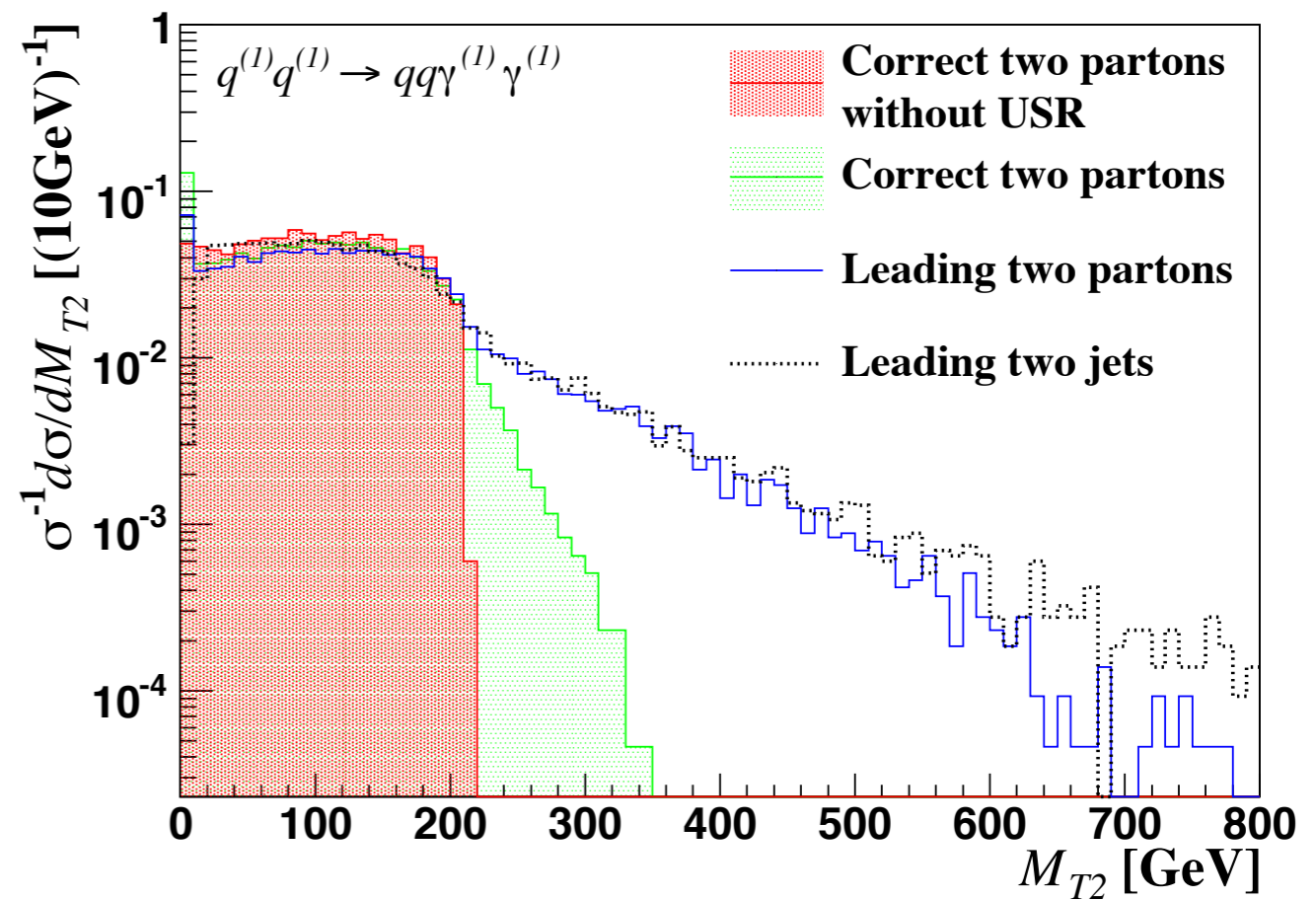
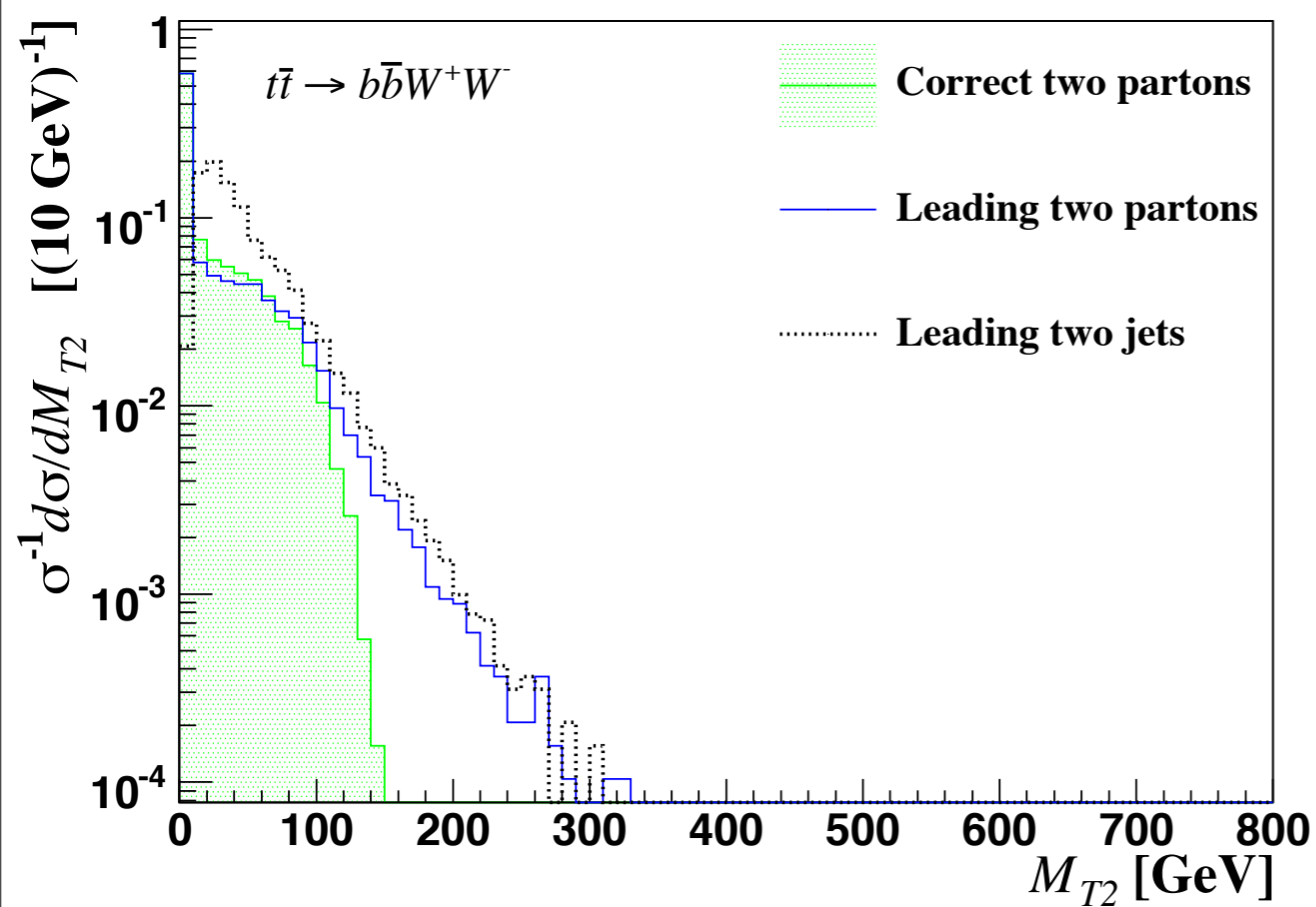
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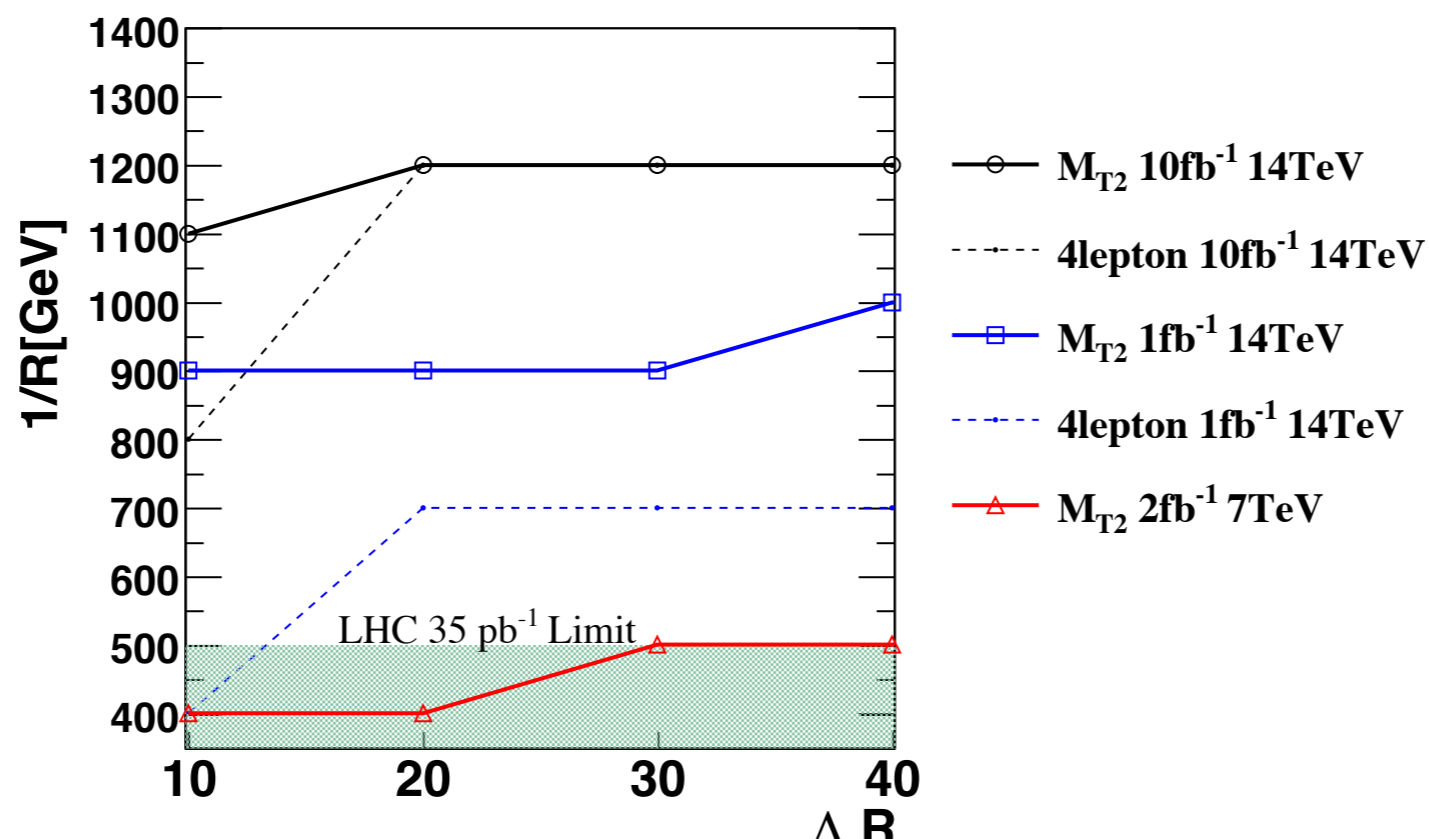
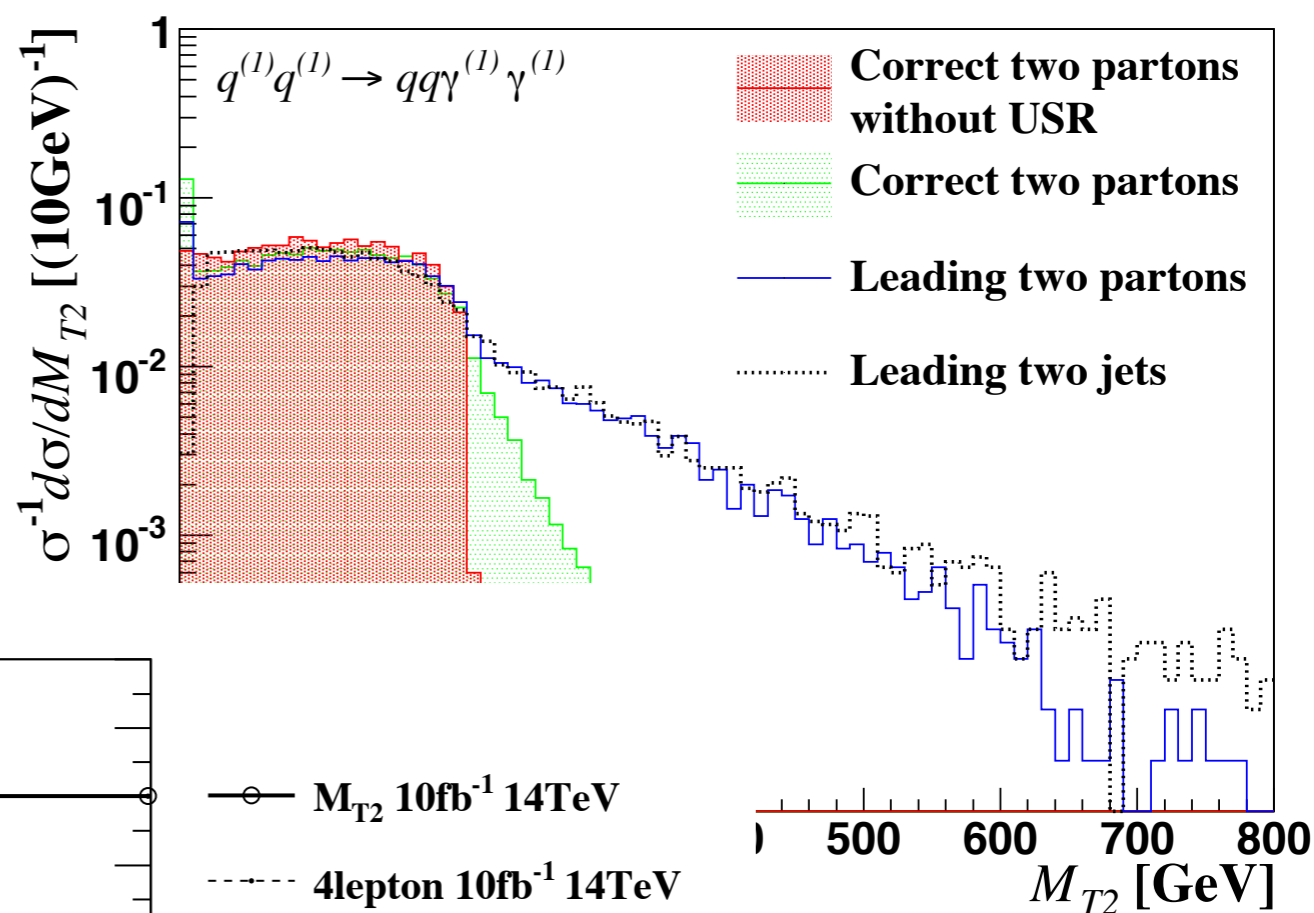
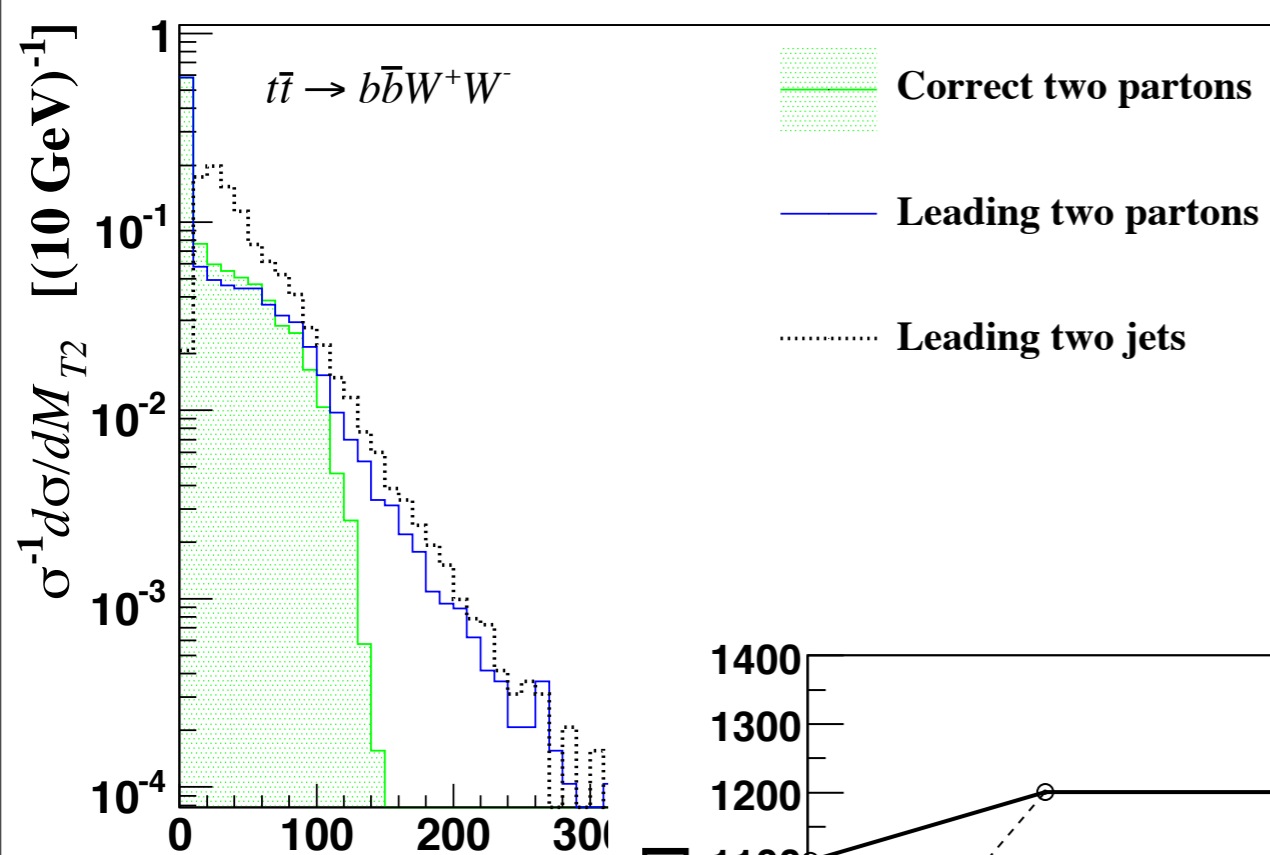
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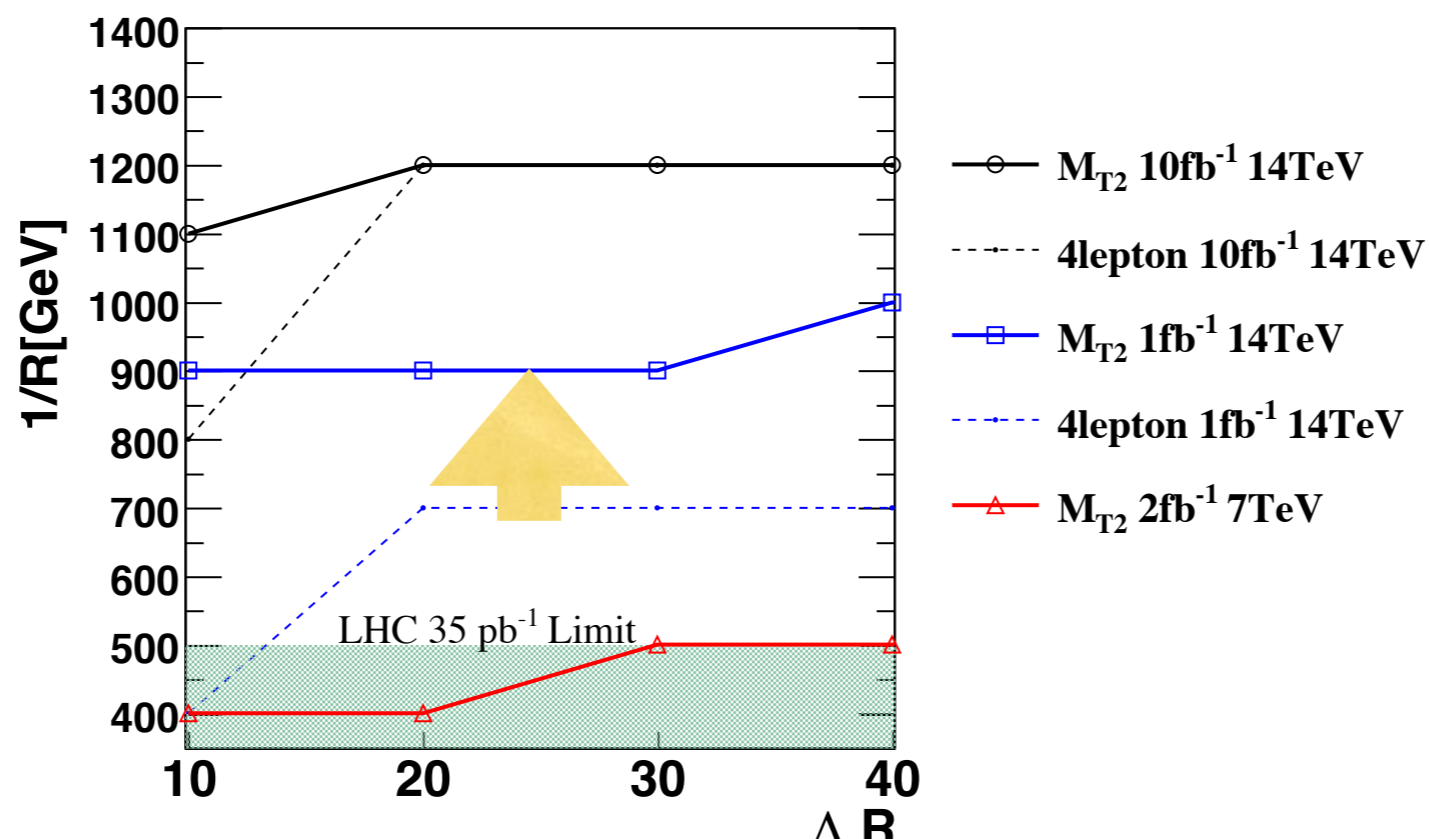
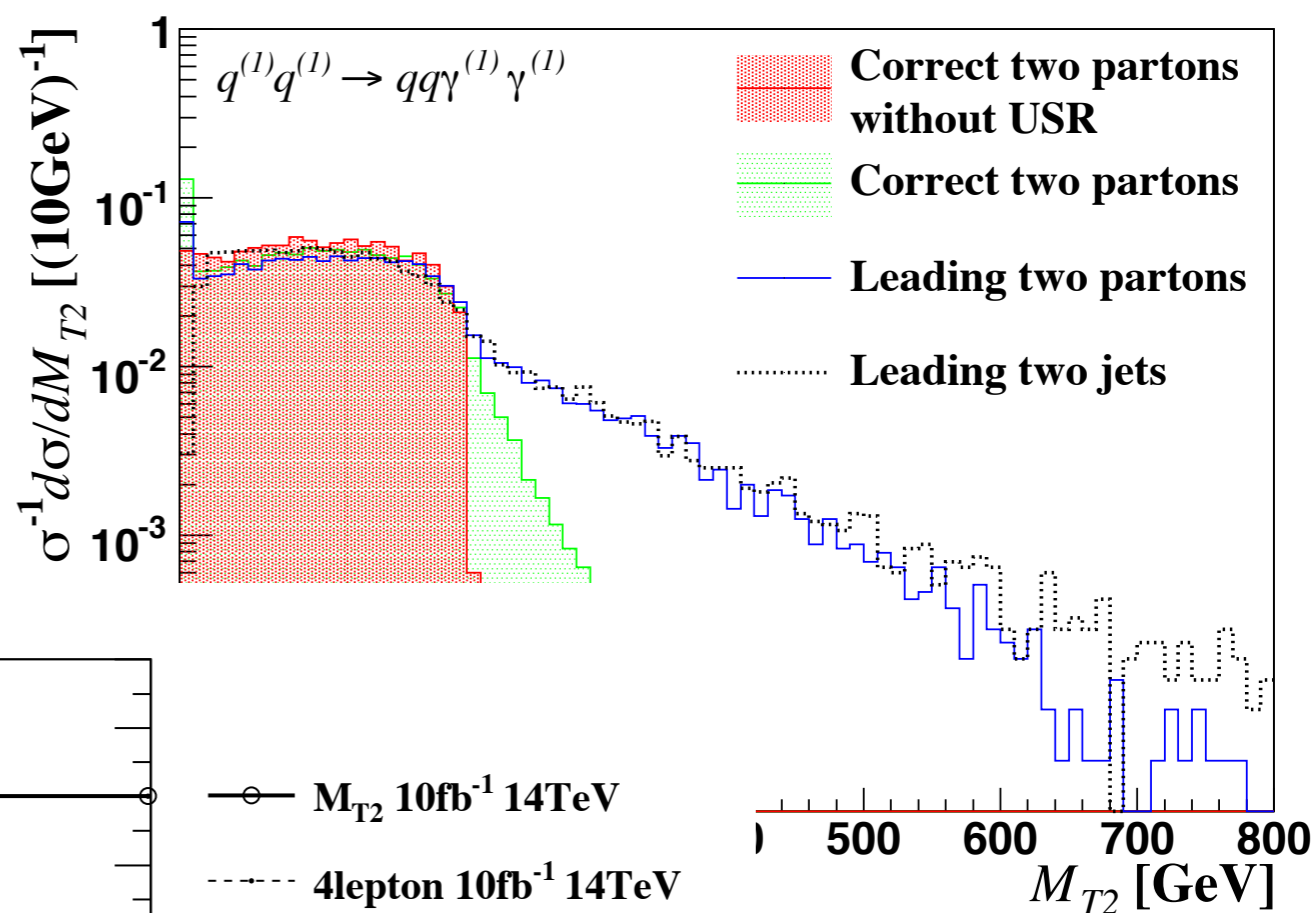
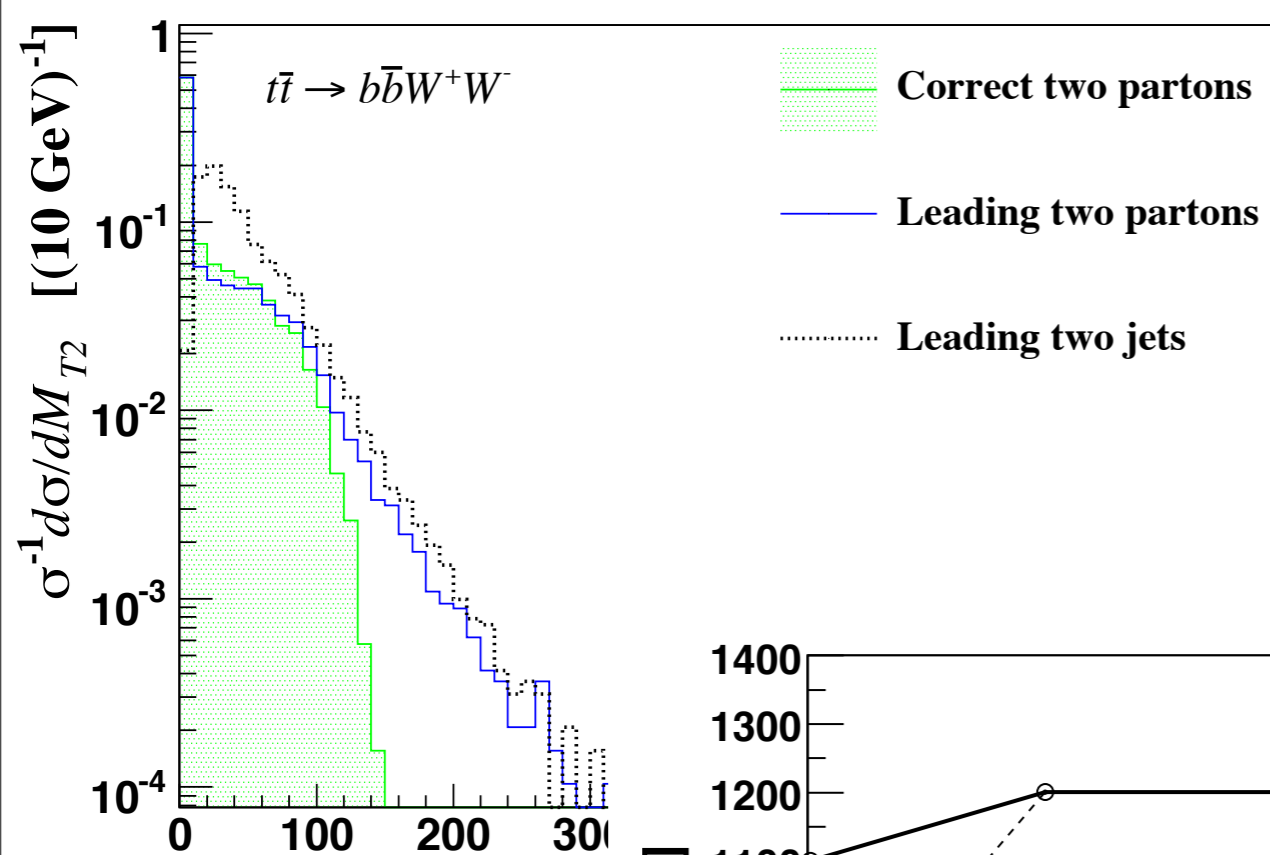
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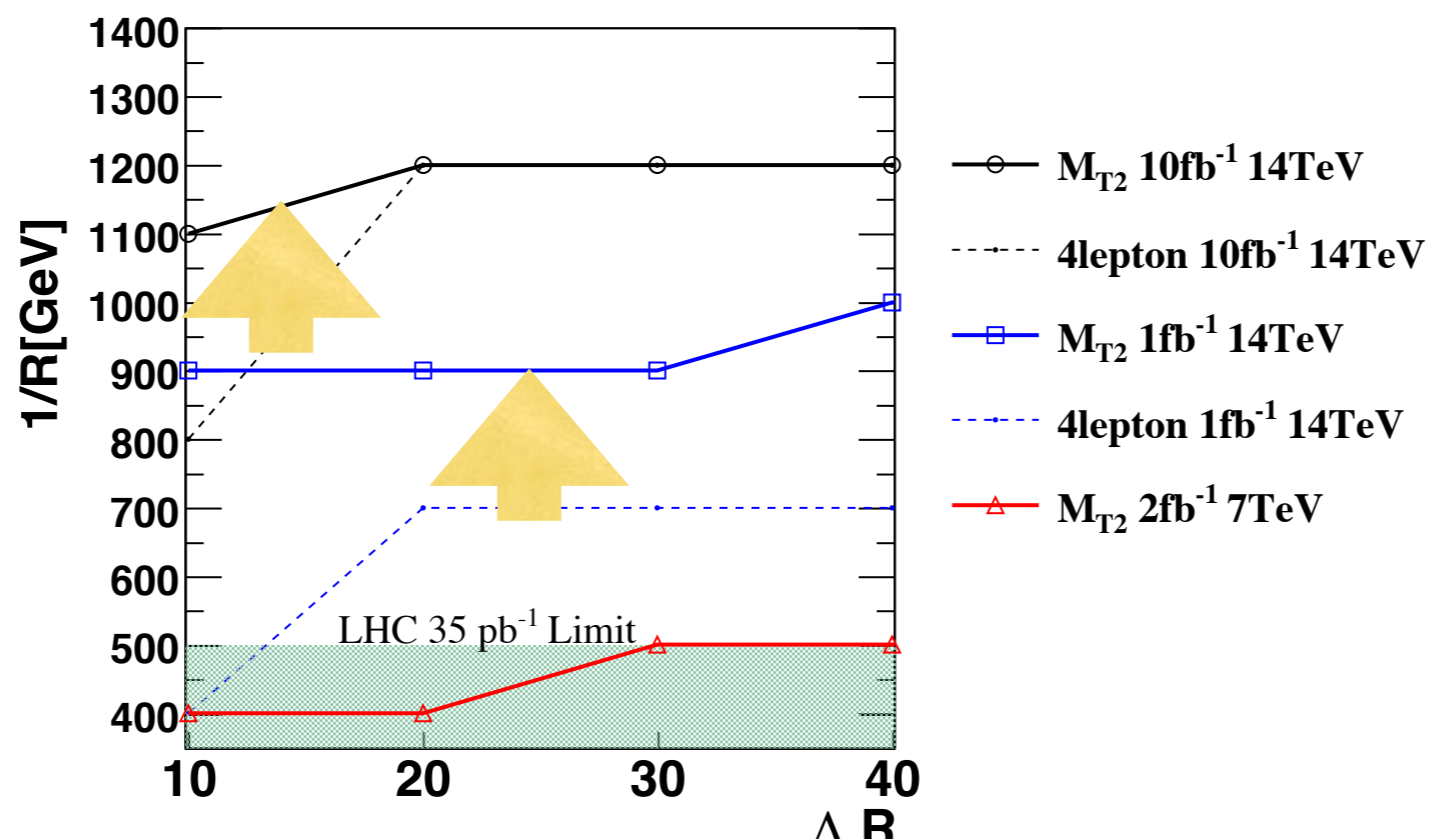
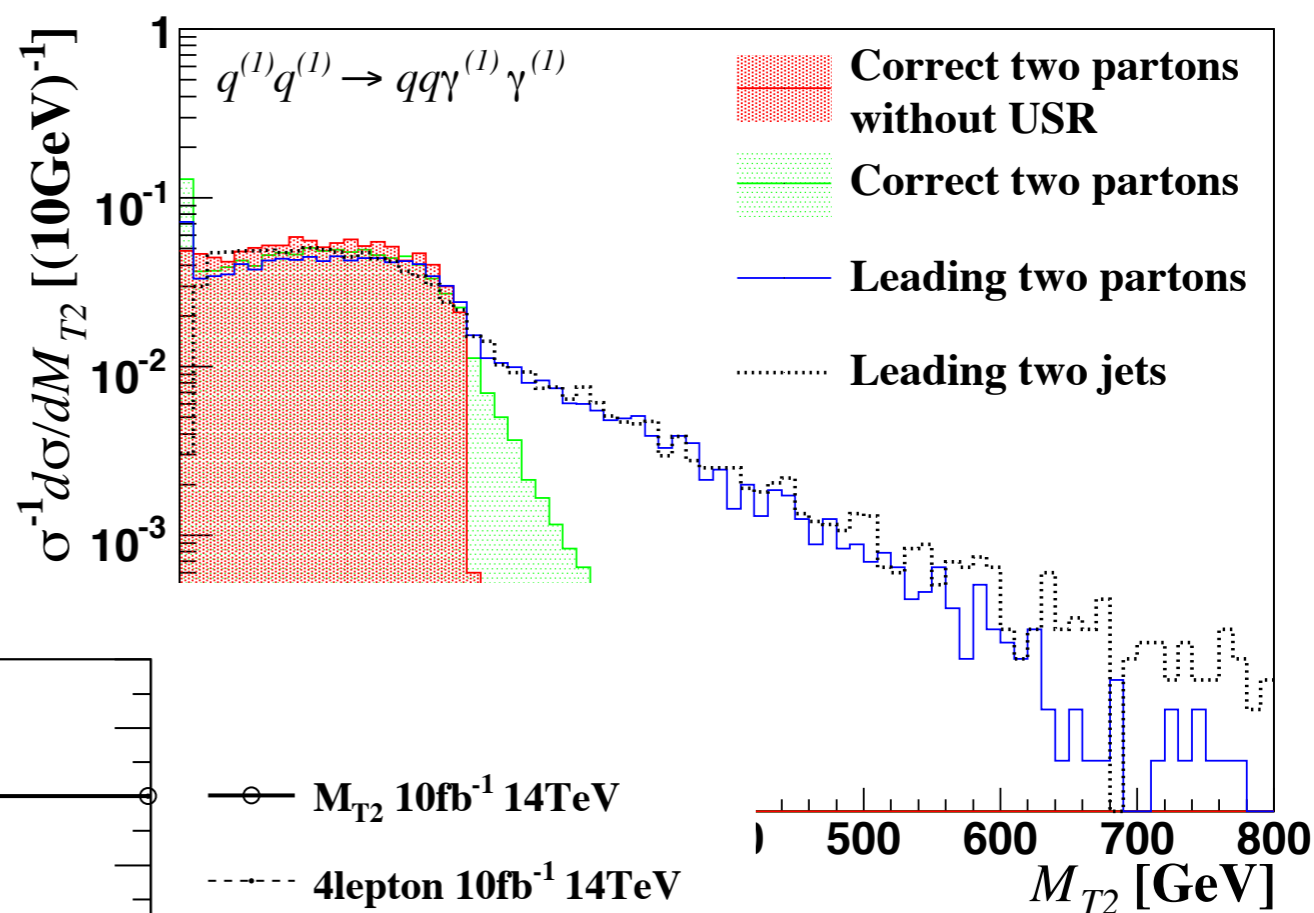
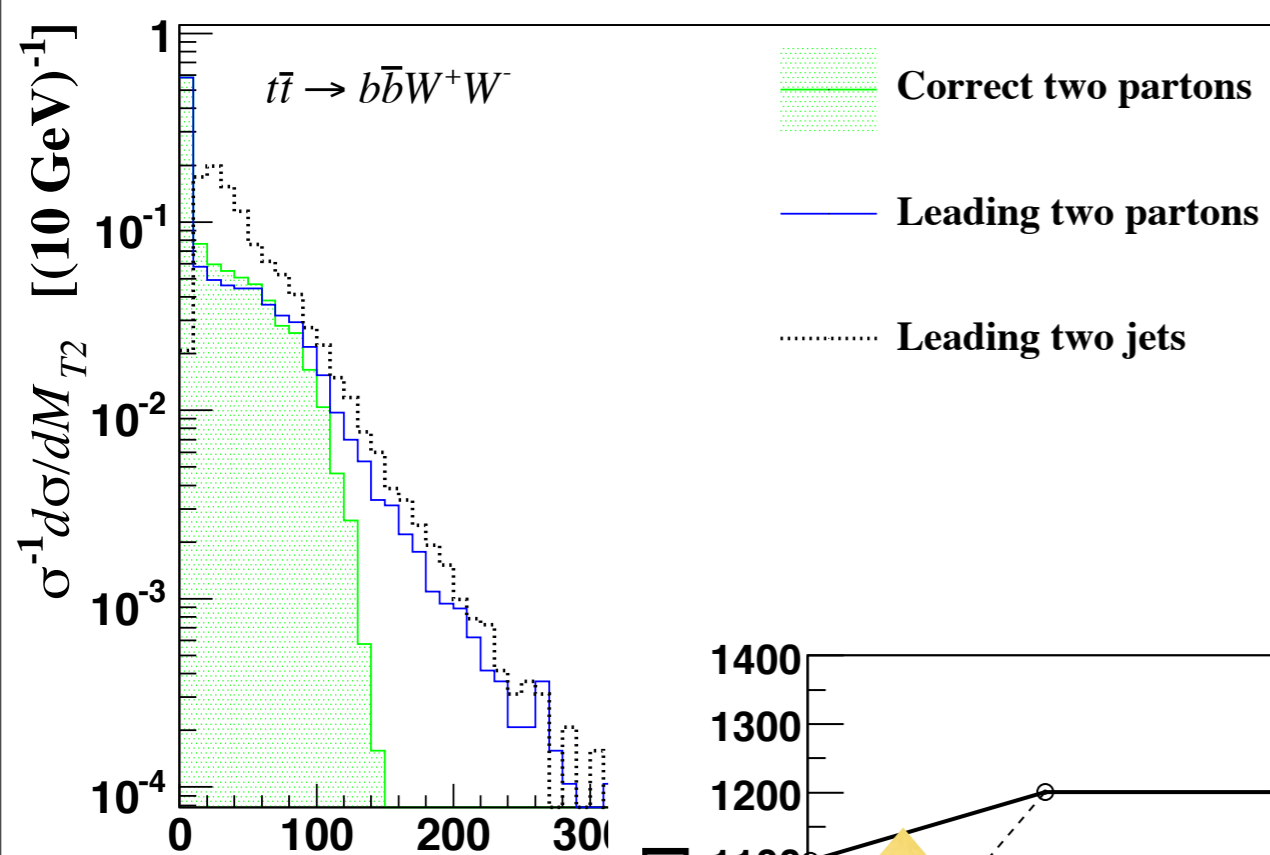
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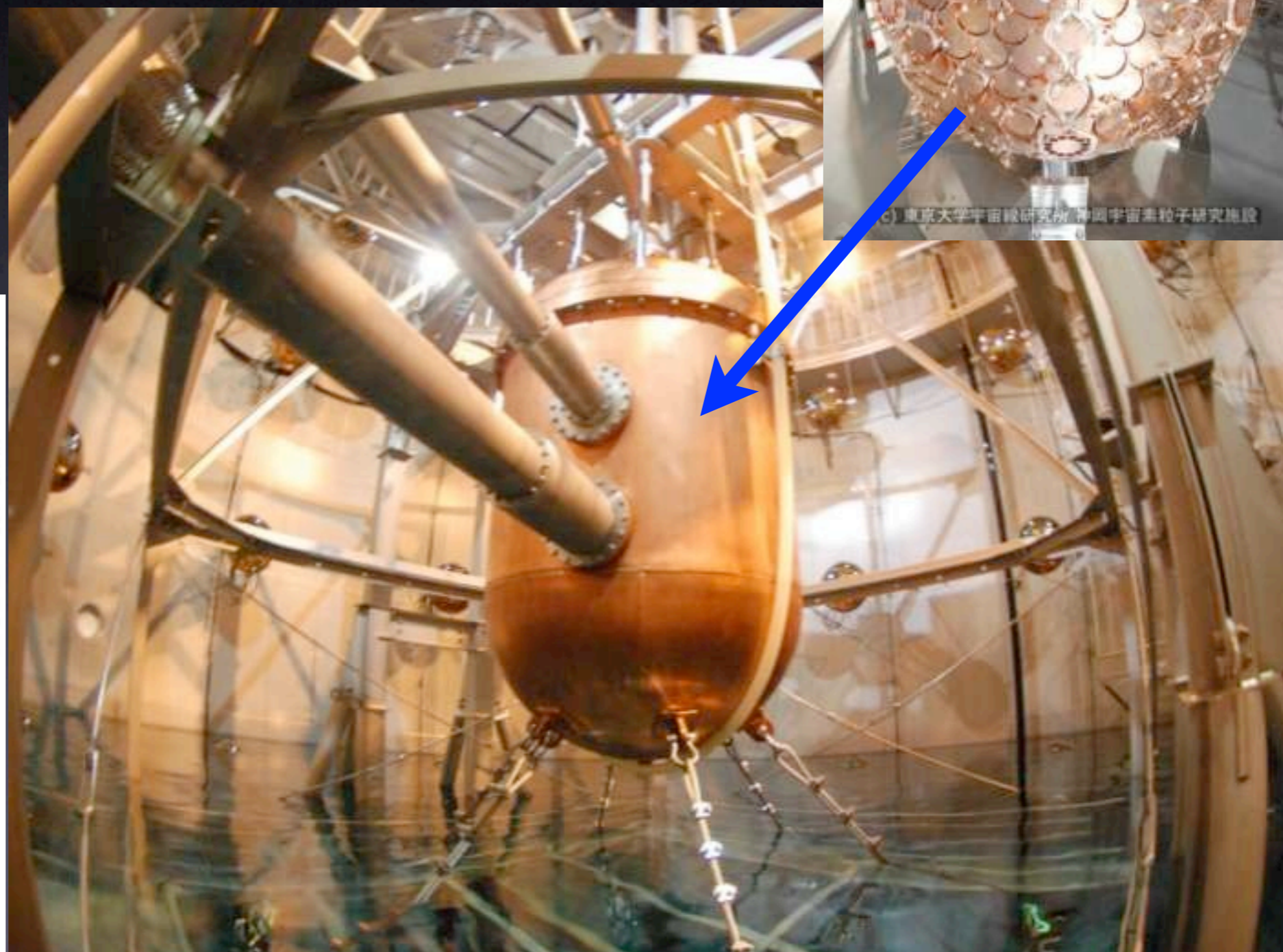
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## 1 t LXe in Kamioka

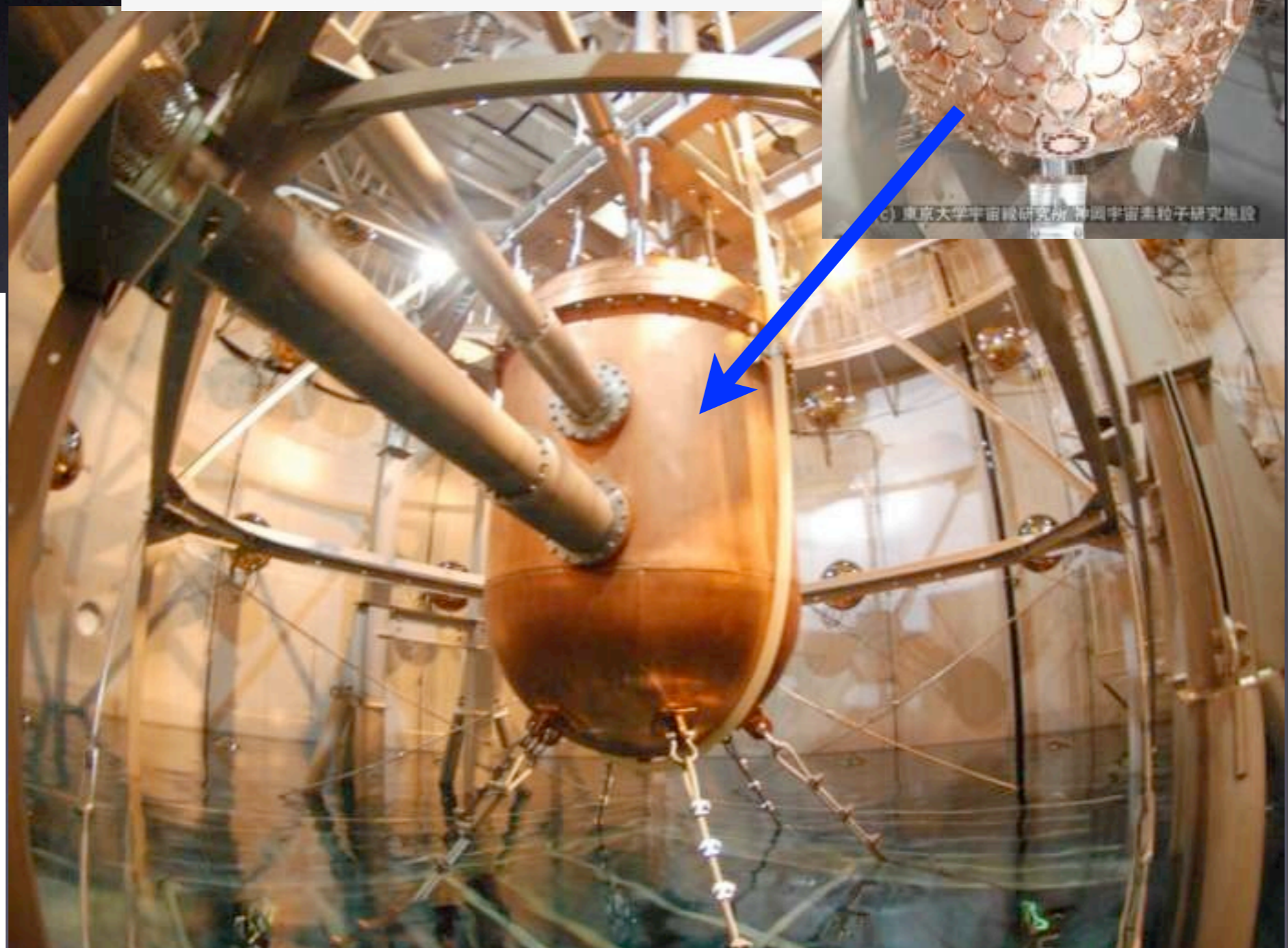
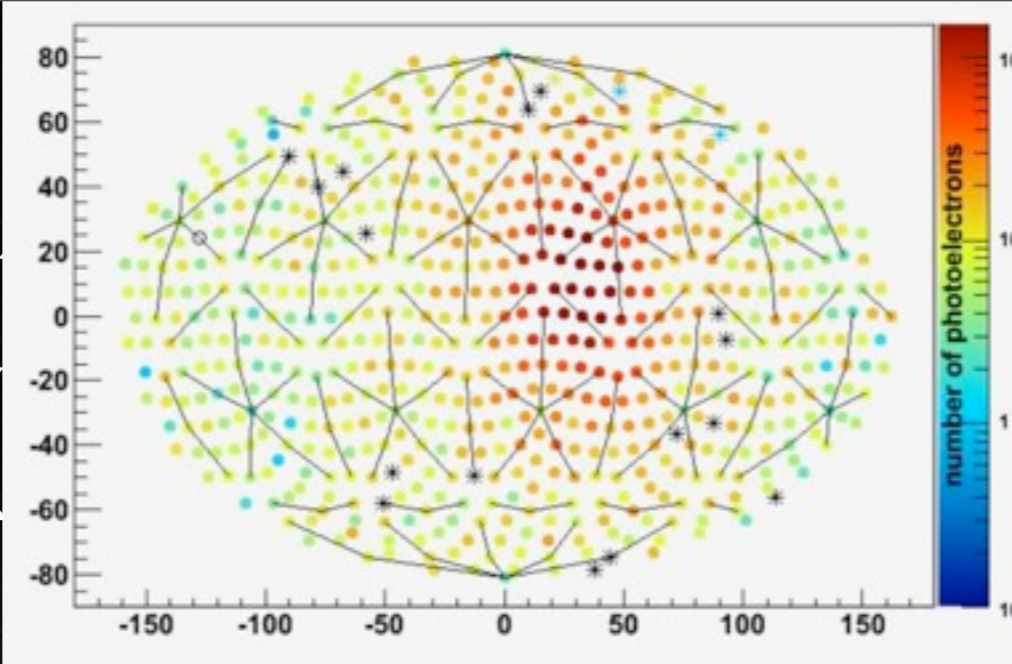


# XMASS

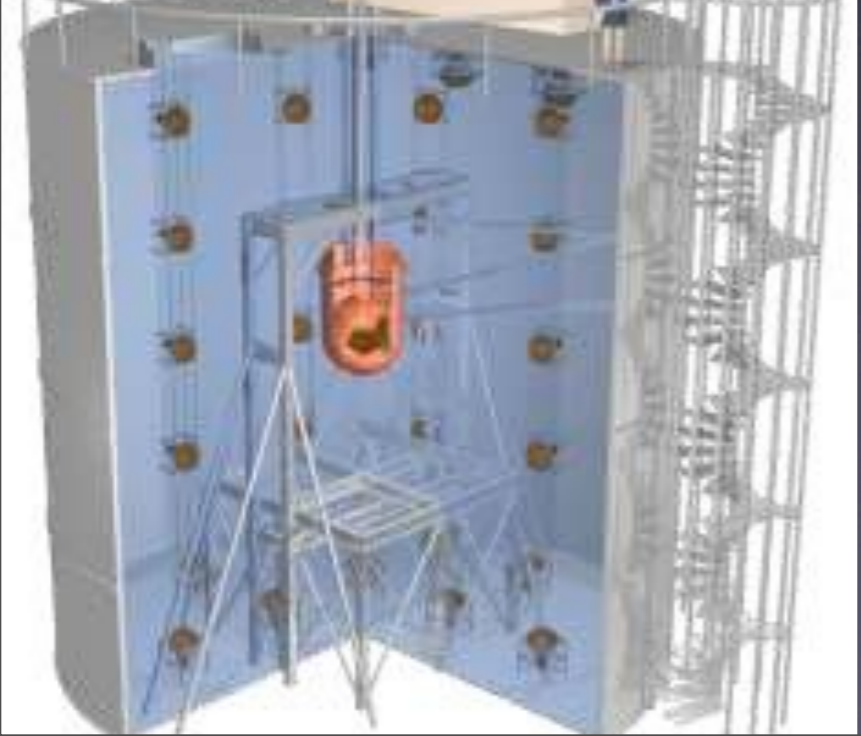
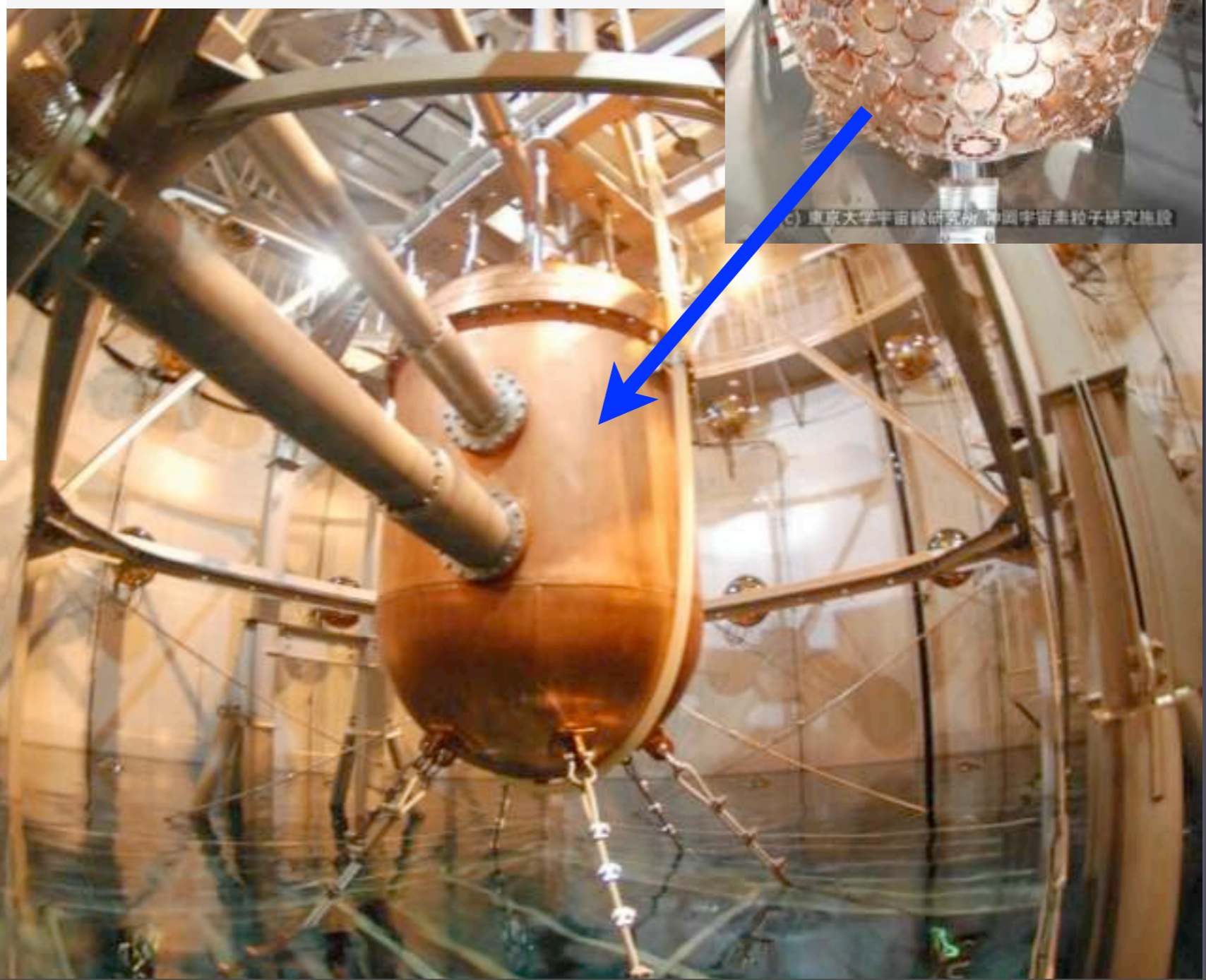
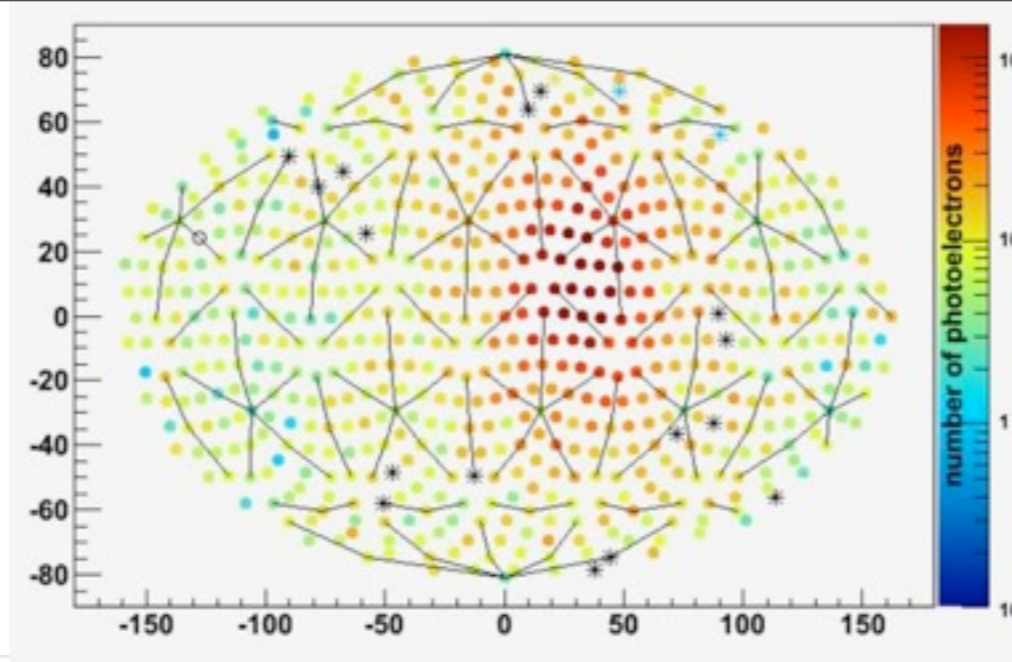
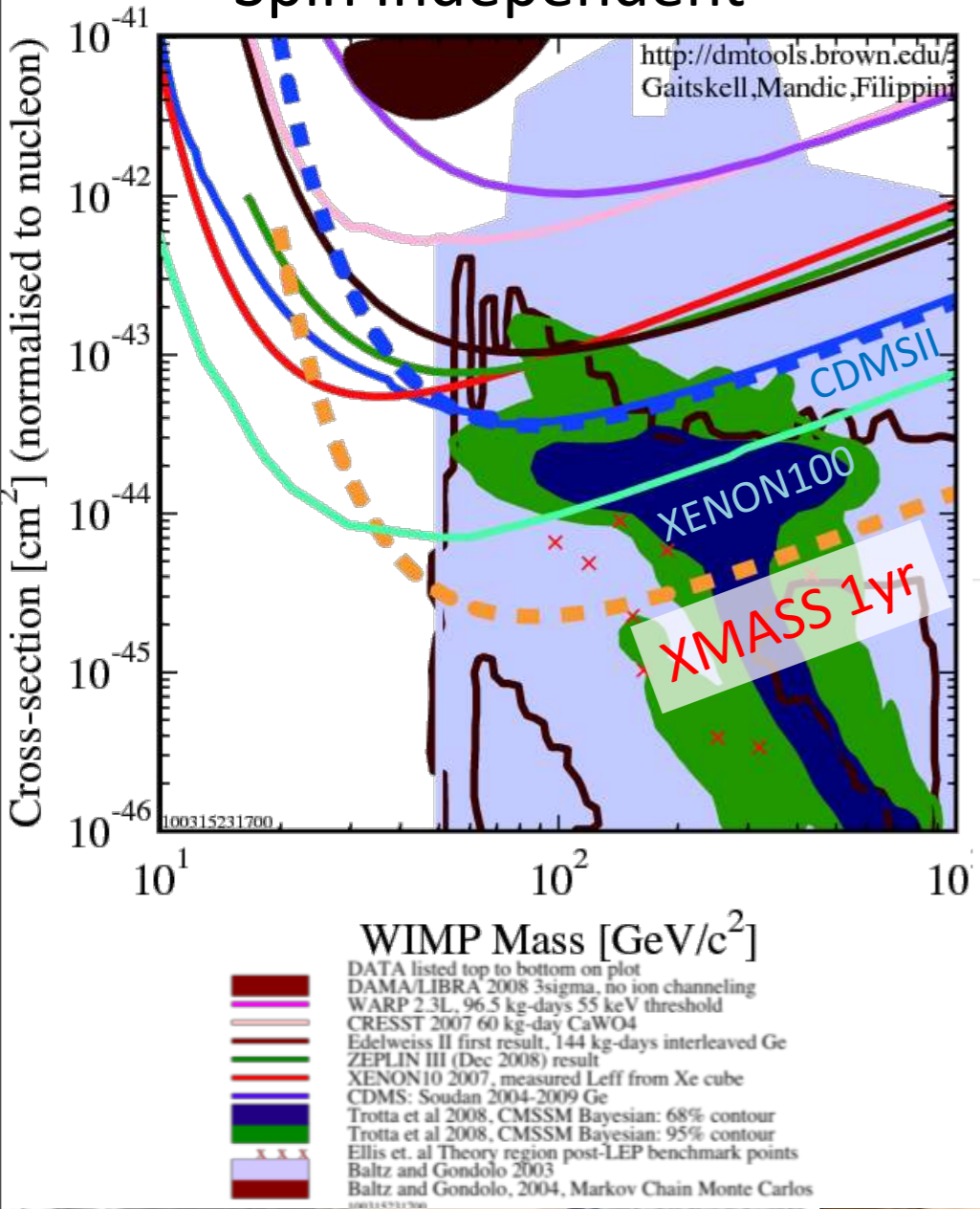
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It LX



# Spin Independent



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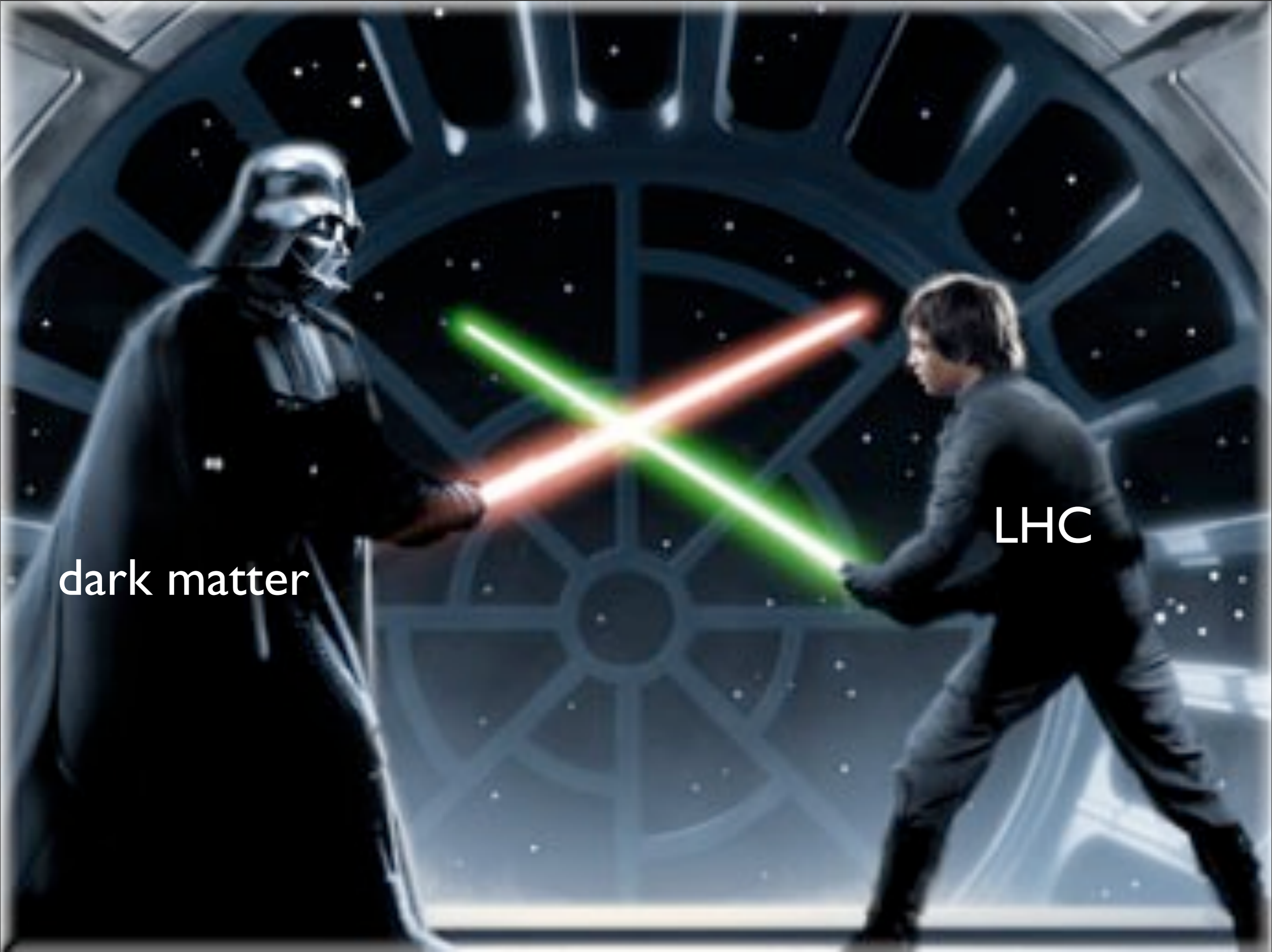
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**I remain optimistic!**



dark matter

LHC